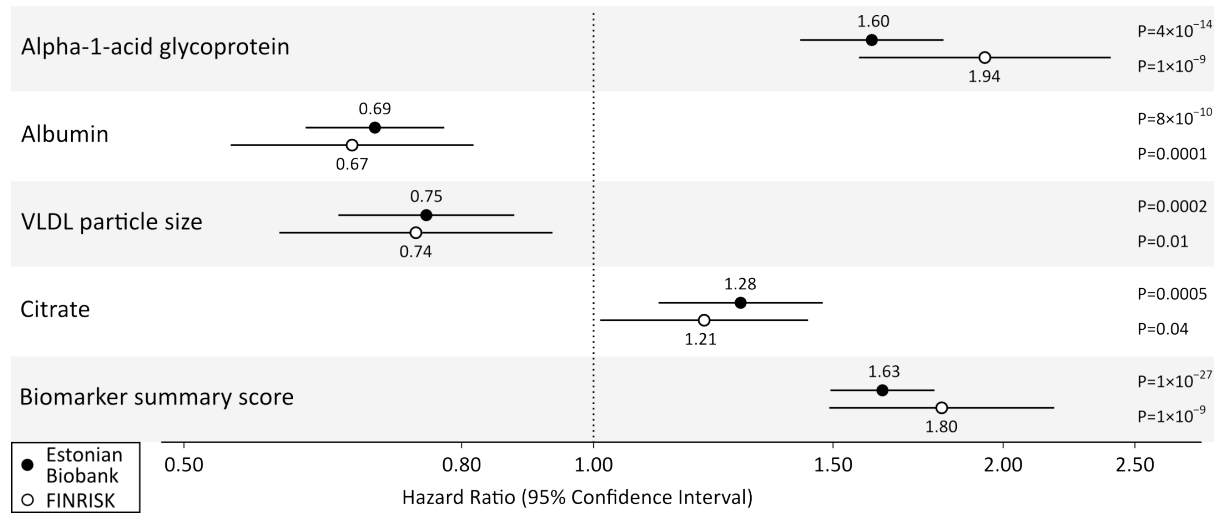**Figure S4. Hazard ratios for all-cause mortality among individuals free of apparent disease at baseline.**



Hazard ratios (95% confidence interval) for all-cause mortality among individuals free of prevalent diabetes, cardiovascular disease, or cancer in the Estonian Biobank cohort (●; 178 deaths among 8,154 individuals) and the FINRISK cohort (○; 112 deaths among 6,557 individuals). Hazard ratios are per 1-SD increment in biomarker concentration. The multivariate Cox model was adjusted as for FIGURE 3A: age, sex, HDL cholesterol, and current smoking.