

Genome-wide identification, splicing and expression analysis of the myosin gene family in maize (*Zea mays*.)

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Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table S1. A list of primers used in this study.

Usage	Primer Name	Sequence (5'-----3')
Semi-quantitative RT PCR	ZmVIII-1-F	GACGGATGAGGGAGACGAA
	ZmVIII-1-R	CAGGCAGAAAGTAAAGCACAA
	ZmVIII-2-F	CAGCCTAAACCCAGACATG
	ZmVIII-2-R	CAATTCAGTAGTCCTTGACCC
	ZmVIII-3-F	CAACGACACTGGGTCAAGG
	ZmVIII-3-R	ATGCCTTGCACATTTCAACAA
	ZmXI-1-F	TGAGAAAGACAGGGAGGCA
	ZmXI-1-R	ACGCCAGAACTCCACATAACT
	ZmXI-2-F	TTTGTGAGGAGGCAGGACAC
	ZmXI-2-R	ATGGATGACTGGTTGAGGC
	ZmXI-3-F	CGGTCAGCAGTTCGTTCC
	ZmXI-3-R	ACGACTCGGTAGATGTGG
	ZmXI-4-F	CAGAACGACGAGACGGGGTAG
	ZmXI-4-R	TGGACAAATTGCAGGAGAAAC
	ZmXI-5-F	CGGACATCATCAGGCTTAG
	ZmXI-5-R	TCCCGACGAAGCAGTAAG
	ZmXI-6-F	AACCGAGGAAATTGCAGAG
	ZmXI-6-R	TGACAGCGACCTACAAAGA
	ZmXI-7-F	ATGCGGGTGCTAATGACA
	ZmXI-7-R	AACTGTAAGGGCGGAATC
	ZmXI-8-F	CTCCTCTGAGGCGTGAAT
	ZmXI-8-R	ATGTTTGGCATTGACTTCG
	ZmXI-9-F	TGACCAAGGAATCAAGCG
	ZmXI-9-R	TCTAATGCCAACCGAGCC
	ZmXI-10-F	AGGATTATTTCCACCAGCAA
	ZmXI-10-R	CTACCACCAATTAGGAAATCTA
	ZmXI-11-F	AAGTCACGACCTTTGTCCG
	ZmXI-11-R	GATTGTCGCCCAATAACCA
	ZmUBQ-Q-F	CTGGTGCCCTCTCCATATGG
	ZmUBQ-Q-R	CAAACTGACACGACTCATGACA
Putative full length myosins gap covering	ZmXI-2-Gap-F	ATGGGACTACAGGGTTATCAGGG
	ZmXI-2-Gap-R	GCCTCTTTGGCAGTGACATCTT
	ZmXI-6-Gap-F	TCAAAGACGGATTTCCACCTG

	ZmXI-6-Gap-R	AAGGTTCCGCAATGCCCTTT
	ZmXI-7-Gap-F	ACGGAAAGCACCAAGATG
	ZmXI-7-Gap-R	AGGCCTGAAACAAATGCA
	ZmXI-8- Gap-F1	GTGAAAGCGGTGCTGGTAAA
	ZmXI-8- Gap-R1	GCATTGTTTCCACTTGCATA
	ZmXI-8- Gap-F2	GCCACTCTTCGTGAGATGGA
	ZmXI-8- Gap-R2	CAGTTGCCCTGGTGGCTTTA
	ZmXI-9- Gap-F	AATGGACATTGTGGGCATC
	ZmXI-9- Gap-R	CATTGCTATCGTGTTTCTGC
	ZmXI-10- Gap-F	TTGTATCAGGATTATTTCCACCAG
	ZmXI-10- Gap-R	GACTAGCCACTGCTGATCGTCT
	HDO1-5RACE1	TCATCACTACTTTTGCAGTCACA
	HDO1-5RACE2	GCATTTCCCCTCGACTTCCTTCA
Vector construction for subcellular localization and GUS activity assay	O1head domain-f	GCGAATTCATGAGCTACCGGAAGGGGTTG
	O1head domain-r	CGGTCGACTCCTCCTCCTCCTCCTCCTCAGCACGGCGCATATCTAAAAT
	O1 head domain IQ-f	GCGAATTCATGAGCTACCGGAAGGGGTTG
	O1 head domain IQ-r	CGGTCGACTCCTCCTCCTCCTCCTCCTAGCTCCTTTCTTGCAAGCTT
	eYFP-F	GCGAATTCGTCGACATGGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAG
	eYFP-R	CGCTCGAGCTTGTACAGCTCGTCCATGCC
	O1-P1-F	CGTCTAGACGGGATAACCACCGTGTCAT
	O1-P1-R	ATCCCGGGCCTGCCGAAACCCTAAGCTC
	O1-P2-F	CGTCTAGACAGAGCAGGCCGCATTGATC
	O1-P2-R	ATCCCGGGGTATGGTCAGAAACCCAACGCA
Alternatively spliced transcripts detection	ZmXI-2-F1	AGGGTTATTTCCACAAGCA
	ZmXI-2-R1	CTCGCCCTGATAACCCTGT
	ZmXI-5-F	CGGACATCATCAGGCTTAG
	ZmXI-5-R	TCCCGACGAAGCAGTAAG
	ZmXI-7-F1	ACGGAAAGCACCAAGATG
	ZmXI-7-R1	GAATAGCCGCAACAACCC
	ZmXI-8-F	CTCCTCTTGAGGCGTGAAT
	ZmXI-8-R	ATGTTTGGCATTGACTTCG
	ZmXI-10-F	AGGATTATTTCCACCAGCAA
	ZmXI-10-R	CTACCACCAATTAGGAAATCTA
	ZmXI-11-F	AAGTCACGACCTTTGTCCG
	ZmXI-11-R	GATTGTCGCCCAATAACCA

Supplementary Table S2. Sequences encoding myosin homologs retrieved from maize genome by BLASTP and TBLASTN searches

No.	Chromosome		BAC Accession No.	Length (kb)	Exon	Gene Accession No.	No. of Amino Acid	MW (kDa)	pI	Domains		
	No.	Position (bp) From to									Strand	
1	1	229190070	229205919	-	AC212453.4	15.850	23	GRMZM2G113202	1191	133.472	8.53	MH, IQ, CC
2	1	279808989	279812370	+	AC186902.4	3.382	11	GRMZM2G174083	576	65.536	9.41	MH, IQ
3	1	300108722	300149560	-	AC194061.3	40.839	38	GRMZM2G471108	1506	170.675	7.70	MH, IQ, DIL
4	2	166318980	166322361	+	AC217911.3	3.382	11	GRMZM2G066638	576	65.536	9.41	MH, IQ
5	3	203463334	203479533	+	AC186669.3	16.200	19	GRMZM2G113319	712	80.298	7.00	MH
6	3	203500963	203507842	+	AC195154.3	6.880	20	AC195154.3_FG004	1181	132.743	5.61	DIL
7	3	220883061	220902116	-	AC155377.1	19.056	39	AC155377.1_FG001	1529	173.465	8.53	MH, IQ, DIL
8	4	176870473	176897290	-	AC186563.4	26.818	38	GRMZM2G449909	1520	173.204	8.85	MH, IQ, CC, DIL
9	5	7359267	7367484	-	AC208084.3	8.218?	34	GRMZM2G460396	990	113.532	8.01	MH, IQ
10	5	25983026	25994059	-	AC210058.3	11.034	23	GRMZM2G139583	1194	134.072	8.50	MH, IQ, CC
11	5	36445589	36472676	+	AC211332.4	27.088	19	GRMZM2G478078	561	63.417	6.31	MH
12	5	36513549	36530714	+	AC208533.3	17.166	18	GRMZM2G110976	525	60.762	9.47	DIL
13	5	215701287	215703407	+	AC208470.3	2.121	8	GRMZM2G332687	457	50.738	6.52	MH
14	5	215703639	215714449	+	AC208470.3	10.811	30	GRMZM2G034362	1046	119.027	9.04	MH, IQ, DIL
15	6	161542870	161547726	+	AC203402.3	4.857	15	GRMZM2G476843	625	70.851	6.86	DIL
16	6	161483674	161486706	+	AC217943.4	3.033	7	GRMZM2G445423	266	29.647	7.66	MH
17	7	36208341	36213235	+	AC204070.3	4.895	12	GRMZM2G139712	457	50.738	6.52	MH
18	7	36246283	36261130	+	AC204070.3	14.848	16?	GRMZM2G302553	527	59.691	5.31	DIL
19	7	157571319	157580965	-	AC198603.3	9.647	24	GRMZM2G057380	1238	139.825	9.13	MH, IQ, CC
20	8	154746952	154761121	-	AC199632.4	14.170	19	GRMZM2G058155	734	83.113	7.02	MH
21	8	154701271	154704616	-	AC199632.4	3.345	12	GRMZM2G306703	493	55.523	6.44	DIL

22	9	4288567	4298608	-	AC211649.3	10.042	39	GRMZM2G435294	1529	173.418	8.92	MH, IQ, DIL
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1, Grey and dark grey shading indicate the incomplete myosin sequences.

2, The paired colored sequences are two separated parts of a putative complete myosin gene.

3, Domains presented in the putative myosin sequences were determined using the PFAM and SMART databases.

4, MH, myosin head; IQ, putative calmdulin-binding motif; CC, coiled-coil; DIL, dilute.

Supplementary Table S3. Major domains presented in maize myosin proteins

No.	Accession number	Domain predicted									
		Myosin N		Head		IQ		CC		DIL	
		Range	E-value	Range	E-value	Range	E-value	Range	E-value	Range	E-value
VIII-1	GRMZM2G113202	---	---	193-849	$9e^{-225}$	867-883	0.073	981-1039	1090	---	---
						885-907	13.6				
						913-932	0.00014				
						936-953	0.025				
VIII-2	GRMZM2G139583	---	---	276-933	$2.8e^{-226}$	951-967	0.078	1065-1123	---	---	---
						969-991	1.28e				
						997-1016	0.00015				
						1020-1037	0.027				
VIII-3	GRMZM2G057380	---	---	219-875	$2.9e^{-218}$	888-910	1.32e	1023-1072	---	---	---
						911-933	1.09e				
						937-959	4.13e				
						965-982	0.0019				
XI-1	GRMZM2G471108	23-60	$2.9e^{-8}$	76-731	$2.4e^{-236}$	749-766	0.0066	888-1062	---	1325-1432	$8e^{-37}$
						711-789	0.0082				
						797-814	0.1				
						816-838	$2.74e^2$				
						843-862	$2.8e^{-5}$				
						867-886	0.085				
XI-2	KF493895	11-47	$6.4e^{-9}$	64-719	$7.8e^{-241}$	733-755	16	1424-1612	1610	1924-1993	$1.4e^{-19}$
						781-803	140				
						804-826	70				
						829-851	12.1				
						855-874	0.065				

XI-3	AC155377.1-FG001	11-49	$8.2e^{-13}$	64-719	$5.4e^{-242}$	736-754	0.048	---	---	1347-1453	$2.8e^{-35}$
						759-777	0.00081				
						784-802	0.0037				
						807-826	0.034				
						831-851	0.012				
						856-874	0.13				
XI-4	GRMZM2G449909	9-44	0.02	62-719	$1.8e^{-231}$	758-777	0.001	973-1054	55100	1334-1440	$3e^{-33}$
						783-802	0.0087				
						808-825	0.0004				
						831-844	0.17				
						854-874	0.031				
XI-5	GRMZM2G460396	---	---	1-653	$9e^{-238}$	670-688	0.045				
						690-712	1.9e				
						718-736	0.0023				
						738-760	$1.33e^2$				
						763-785	3.91e				
						789-808	0.03				
XI-6	KF493897	7-26	0.079	65-751	$3.1e^{-220}$	769-786	0.4	942-1080	2190	1335-1440	$2.3e^{-32}$
						788-810	191				
						813-835	9.73				
						836-858	61				
						864-876	0.36				
						886-906	0.3				
XI-7	KF493892	51-88	$2.5e^{-9}$	104-760	$1.1e^{-20}$	777-795	0.05	---	---	1375-1482	$8e^{-37}$
						799-819	0.0015				
						825-843	0.0065				
						848-866	0.0083				
						872-891	0.00021				
						896-915	0.00084				

XI-8	KF493894	11-48	1.7e ⁻⁷	65-610	3.2e ⁻²⁰²	633-652	0.0085	959-1088	2190	1794-1898	6.9e ⁻²⁹
						724-742	0.69	1140-1252	1970		
						744-766	4.46	1311-1399	64400		
XI-9	KF493893	11-48	4.8e ⁻⁶	64-718	2.1e ⁻²³¹	736-753	0.0011	---	---	1326-1433	1.3e ⁻³⁵
						759-776	0.054				
						783-801	0.0024				
						807-825	0.12				
						830-849	7.8e ⁻⁶				
						854-873	0.0021				
XI-10	KF493896	11-46	1.2e ⁻⁷	64-719	3.2e ⁻²⁴¹	736-754	0.9	1199-1285	1570	1698-1803	8.7e ⁻³¹
						808-825	0.95	1315-1390	1520		
						832-845	0.84				
						855-874	0.045				
XI-11	GRMZM2G435294	11-46	9.2e ⁻⁵	64-720	3.6e ⁻²⁴¹	734-756	6.27e	---	---	1347-1453	7.8e ⁻³⁶
						759-778	0.029				
						785-804	0.033				
						805-827	8.05e				
						835-852	0.029				
						856-875	0.017				

1, Domains presented in the putative myosin sequences were determined using the PFAM and SMART databases.

2, Myosin N, N-terminal SH3-like; Head, myosin head; IQ, putative calmodulin-binding motif; CC, coiled-coil; DIL, dilute.

Supplementary Table S4. Analysis of intron and exon sizes and intron phases in maize myosins

Number		Class VIII			Class XI										
		VIII-1	VIII-2	VIII-3	XI-1	XI-2	XI-3	XI-4	XI-5	XI-6	XI-7	XI-8	XI-9	XI-10	XI-11
Exon1	Size	417	564	1199	218	282	378	325	135	135	252	438	246	315	45
Intron1-2	Size	1918	1676	554	476	687	2965	957	76	158	160	770	1547	712	176
	Phase	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exon2	Size	102	102	102	144	129	129	150	144	144	144	129	129	129	129
Intron2-3	Size	85	79	80	756	2363	595	764	98	264	125	499	425	2557	110
	Phase	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exon3	Size	144	144	144	146	144	144	146	146	146	146	144	144	144	144
Intron3-4	Size	71	77	268	87	83	88	80	69	85	150	103	224	84	146
	Phase	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Exon4	Size	151	151	151	157	146	146	160	157	157	157	146	146	146	146
Intron4-5	Size	79	76	79	319	103	108	378	101	108	95	113	79	104	214
	Phase	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2
Exon5	Size	28	28	28	59	157	157	59	59	59	59	157	157	157	157
Intron5-6	Size	844	836	90	93	137	114	304	69	318	96	148	203	138	742
	Phase	2	2	2	2	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Exon6	Size	166	166	166	160	59	59	157	160	157	160	59	59	59	59
Intron6-7	Size	84	75	88	447	6372	91	1353	88	1439	201	167	128	4646	121
	Phase	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2
Exon7	Size	64	64	64	150	160	160	150	150	150	150	160	160	160	160
Intron7-8	Size	107	108	113	84	98	111	134	109	100	89	72	184	98	84
	Phase	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exon8	Size	14	14	14	137	150	150	137	137	137	137	150	150	150	150
Intron8-9	Size	91	85	80	86	92	81	491	79	2379	86	84	85	107	98
	Phase	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0

Exon9	Size	85	85	85	147	137	137	147	147	147	147	137	137	137	137
Intron9-10	Size	211	213	187	111	95	90	70	119	71	127	149	78	100	92
	Phase	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Exon10	Size	104	104	104	102	147	147	102	102	102	102	147	147	147	147
Exon10-11	Size	111	109	91	3641	74	89	360	90	868	670	82	99	74	100
	Phase	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Exon11	Size	139	139	139	58	102	102	58	58	58	58	102	102	102	102
Intron11-12	Size	776	795	106	114	96	89	85	104	81	100	93	4282	95	81
	Phase	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2
Exon12	Size	119	119	119	102	58	58	102	102	102	102	58	58	58	58
Intron12-13	Size	<u>5068</u>	97	84	943	83	75	1140	80	<u>17674</u>	402	78	82	83	101
	Phase	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exon13	Size	153	153	153	38	102	102	38	38	38	38	102	102	102	102
Intron13-14	Size	79	251	79	90	199	1304	84	134	74	109	111	331	1387	661
	Phase	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Exon14	Size	90	90	90	127	38	35	127	127	127	127	38	38	38	38
Intron14-15	Size	379	341	882	3111	291	144	89	84	98	76	149	70	105	91
	Phase	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2
Exon15	Size	78	78	78	168	127	127	174	171	174	171	127	127	127	127
Intron15-16	Size	1167	1143	583	73	121	88	549	72	429	81	85	8890	118	109
	Phase	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exon16	Size	159	159	159	132	168	171	132	132	132	132	165	165	168	171
Intron16-17	Size	112	110	148	755	2618	<u>4508</u>	1384	111	169	82	24525	76	1079	100
	Phase	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exon17	Size	204	204	201	110	132	132	110	107	110	110	277	132	132	132
Intron17-18	Size	90	90	363	75	84	70	586	128	148	87	105	847	84	85
	Phase	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	0

Exon18	Size	206	206	206	61	110	110	61	61	90	61	89	110	110s	110
Intron18-19	Size	72	79	95	285	80	93	<u>6631</u>	114	243	1676	123	82	82	111
	Phase	2	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	2
Exon19	Size	133	136	136	178	61	61	178	178	61	178	120	61	61	61
Intron19-20	Size	191	190	153	103	<u>9463</u>	149	1023	100	<u>22499</u>	104	89	583	?	77
	Phase	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Exon20	Size	130	139	130	206	178	178	206	206	178	206	99	178	178	178
Intron20-21	Size	105	102	136	378	97	148	180	78	<u>18061</u>	598	85	90	?	76
	Phase	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
Exon21	Size	147	147	147	120	206	206	120	120	206	120	189	206	206	206
Intron21-22	Size	99	100	86	257	145	117	210	83	222	117	237	2436	?	132
	Phase	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exon22	Size	80	80	125	99	120	120	99	99	120	99	140	120	120	120
Intron22-23	Size	145	139	316	<u>14936</u>	74	89	609	90	2392	652	10185	4129	?	98
	Phase	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Exon23	Size	1053	931	207	210	99	99	222	216	99	213	168	99	99	99
Intron23-24	Size			83	100	167	94	160	84	266	139	3460	?	?	161
	Phase			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Exon24	Size			956	140	189	222	140	140	222	140	168	210	189	219
Intron24-25	Size				81	229	307	119	87	292	128	4038	?	?	167
	Phase				2	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
Exon25	Size				109	140	140	112	53	119	121	168	140	140	140
Intron25-26	Size				210	2251	258	268	348	73	88	137	99	?	110
	Phase				0	2	2	0	1	2	0	2	2	2	2
Exon26	Size				36	168	115	51	167	91	39	167	109	14	112
Intron26-27	Size				75	219	91	91	109	244	89	92	159	5798	97
	Phase				0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

Exon27	Size		57	168	54	90	101	84	84	148	39	148	51
Intron27-28	Size		89	176	97	259	188	136	71	93	78	15389	101
	Phase		0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	0
Exon28	Size		171	168	81	171	181	171	171	168	78	168	81
Intron28-29	Size		120	150	126	95	106	76	562	111	99	164	85
	Phase		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Exon29	Size		150	168	171	144	156	150	156	168	171	168	171
Intron29-30	Size		<u>4893</u>	76	699	1772	312	867	79	7925	234	100	108
	Phase		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Exon30	Size		204	168	153	177	207	177	186	136	150	168	156
Intron30-31	Size		1280	77	93	76	74	140	137	809	564	239	86
	Phase		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Exon31	Size		105	168	207	138	147	138	135	161	174	168	207
Intron31-32	Size		83	1301	82	126	85	1042	81	96	1826	91	83
	Phase		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Exon32	Size		71	168	141	71	71	71	71	210	153	210	144
Intron32-33	Size		77	77	86	321	137	87	78	111	73	107	152
	Phase		2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	0
Exon33	Size		100	168	71	100	100	97	100	124	71	126	71
Intron33-34	Size		480	5244	74	541	216	81	70	76	90	83	100
	Phase		0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2
Exon34	Size		57	168	100	57	121	57	57	93	100	91	100
Intron34-35	Size		250	155	76	86		<u>8665</u>	196	118	586	10073	117
	Phase		0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
Exon35	Size		57	189	57	57		57	57	72	57	81	57
Intron35-36	Size		75	58	80	90		219	128	89	8200	75	99
	Phase		0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0

Exon36	Size		81	168	57	81		81	81	186	57	195	57
Intron36-37	Size		73	579	94	89		75	262	157	297	344	86
	Phase		0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
Exon37	Size		89	168	81	83		83	83	345	81	339	81
Intron37-38	Size		105	423	118	133		119	89	79	337	79	79
	Phase		2	2	0	2		2	2	0	0	0	0
Exon38	Size		706	168	83	499		444	20	138	86	132	83
Intron38-39	Size			105	85				130	82	79	91	97
	Phase			2	2				1	0	2	0	2
Exon39	Size			165	549				95	71	627	71	201
Intron39-40	Size			134						92		73	
	Phase			2						2		2	
Exon40	Size			168						100		100	
Intron40-41	Size			189						1231		73	
	Phase			2						0		0	
Exon41	Size			210						57		57	
Intron41-42	Size			111						110		235	
	Phase			2						0		0	
Exon42	Size			121						57		57	
Intron42-43	Size			80						405		82	
	Phase			0						0		0	
Exon43	Size			93						81		81	
Intron43-44	Size			94						89		100	
	Phase			0						0		0	
Exon44	Size			81						83		83	
Intron44-45	Size			77						101		99	
	Phase			0						2		2	

Exon45	Size		195		115	575
Intron45-46	Size		348			
	Phase		0			
Exon46	Size		345			
Intron46-47	Size		79			
	Phase		0			
Exon47	Size		132			
Intron47-48	Size		86			
	Phase		0			
Exon48	Size		71			
Intron48-49	Size		79			
	Phase		2			
Exon49	Size		100			
Intron49-50	Size		75			
	Phase		0			
Exon50	Size		57			
Intron50-51	Size		130			
	Phase		0			
Exon51	Size		480			
Intron51-52	Size		80			
	Phase		0			
Exon52	Size		441			

The number colored in red represents the uncertain fragment length because of the loss of the genomic data in current maize genome release.

Supplementary Table S5. Analysis of repetitive sequences presented in the large introns (> 1 kb) in maize myosins using the RepeatMasker program

No. of Genes	No. of Intron	Retroelements			DNA Transposon			Others		
		Length	Percentage	Clade	Length	Percentage	Clade	Length	Percentage	Clade
VIII-1	1-2	-	-	-	296	15.43	-	51	2.66	Low complexity
	12-13	4203	82.93	Ty1/Copia	-	-	-	-	-	-
	15-16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIII-2	1-2				408(2)	24.34	hobo-Activator			
					233	13.90	Tc1-IS630-Pogo	-	-	-
					178	10.62	Tourist/Harbinger			
	15-16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIII-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XI-1	10-11	1518(2)	41.69	L1/CIN4	299(2)	8.21	Tourist/Harbinger	-	-	-
		266	7.31	Ty1/Copia						
	14-15	1068	34.33	L1/CIN4	155	4.98	hobo-Activator	-	-	-
		899	28.90	Ty1/Copia						
	22-23	146	0.98	SINEs				146	0.98	Small RNA
		6883(5)	46.08	L1/CIN4	-	-	-	26	0.17	Simple repeats
29-30	5257(5)	35.20	Ty1/Copia							
	1050	21.46	L1/CIN4	165	3.37	hobo-Activator	-	-	-	
2569	52.50	Ty1/Copia								
30-31	125	9.77	L1/CIN4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XI-2	2-3	514	21.75	L1/CIN4	-	-	-	-	-	-

		497(2)	21.03	Ty1/Copia						
	6-7	3593(3)	62.04	Ty1/Copia	655	10.28	hobo-Activator	-	-	-
	16-17	57	2.18	L1/CIN4	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1193	45.57	Ty1/Copia						
	19-20	6928(4)	73.21	L1/CIN4	88	0.93	hobo-Activator	-	-	-
	25-26	1223	54.33	L1/CIN4						
		215	9.55	Gypsy/DIRS1						
	29-30	3250(2)	40.54	Ty1/Copia	148(2)	1.85	Tourist/Harbinger	149	1.86	Unclassified
								133(4)	1.66	Simple repeats
XI-3	1-2	284	9.58	L1/CIN4	212	7.15	-	-	-	-
	13-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	2.07	Simple repeats
	16-17	371	8.23	L1/CIN4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1892(3)		41.97	Gypsy/DIRS1							
XI-4	6-7	316	23.36	RTE/Bov-B	-	-	-	-	-	-
	12-13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	16-17	-	-	-	84	6.07	Tc1-IS630-Pogo	-	-	-
	18-19	105	1.58	L1/CIN4	130	1.96	Tourist/Harbinger	-	-	-
		4279	64.53	Ty1/Copia						
19-20	327	31.96	RTE/Bov-B	-	-	-	-	-	-	

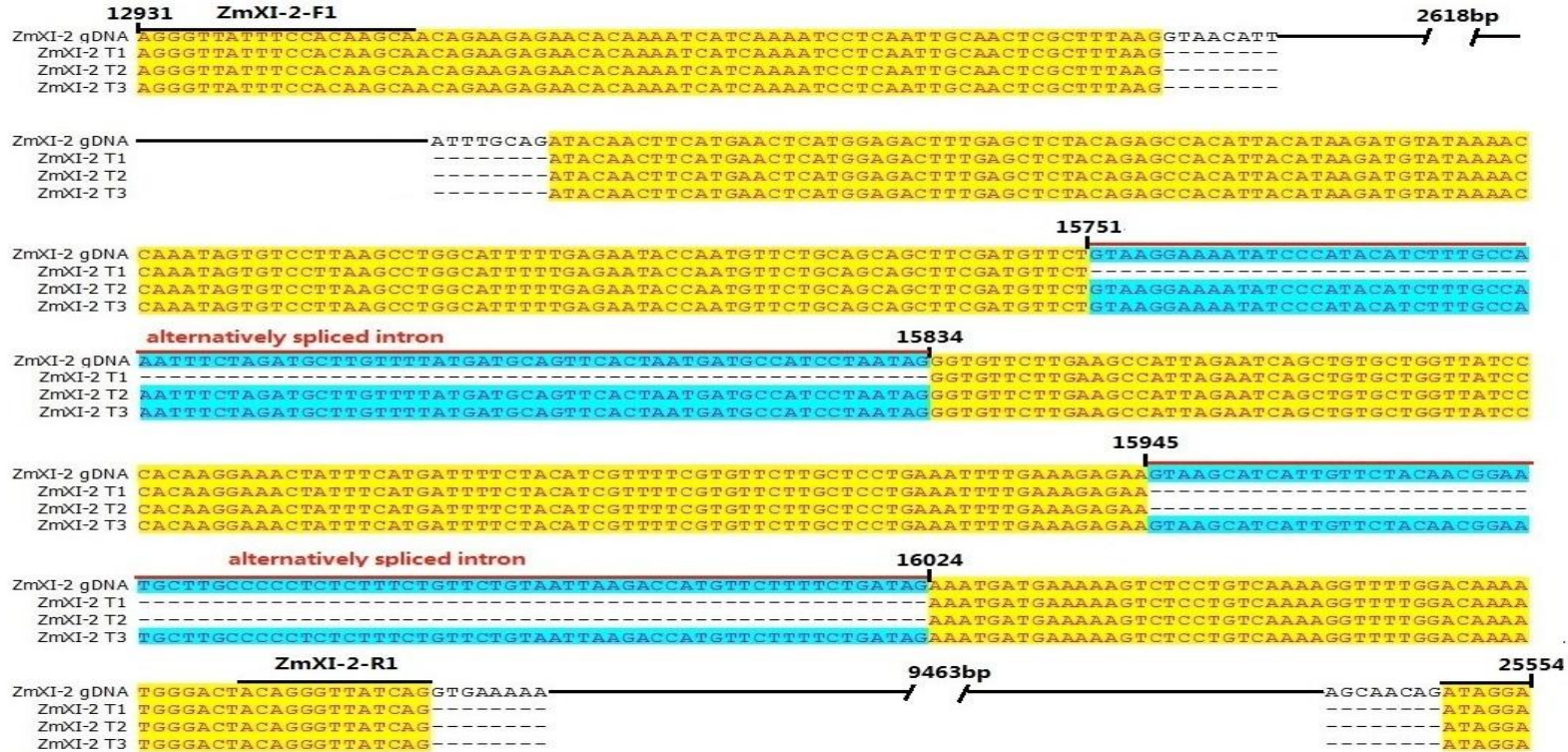
	29-30	767(3) 118	43.28 6.66	L1/CIN4 Ty1/Copia	146	8.24	hobo-Activator	-	-	-	
XI-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XI-6	6-7	415	28.84	L1/CIN4	-	-	-	51	3.54	Unclassified	
	8-9	1713	72.01	Ty1/Copia	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	12-13	2007(2)	11.36	RTE/Bov-B							
		7550(3) 5170(3)	42.72 29.25	L1/CIN4 Ty1/Copia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	19-20	46	0.2	RTE/Bov-B							
		7617(9) 4512(6)	33.85 20.05	L1/CIN4 Ty1/Copia	-	-	-	23	0.1	Simple repeats	
		4167	18.52	Gypsy/DIRS1							
	20-21	13171(2)	72.93	Ty1/Copia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
930		5.15	Gypsy/DIRS1								
22-23	502	20.99	RTE/Bov-B	127	5.31	Tourist/Harbinger	-	-	-	-	
	54	2.26	L1/CIN4								
31-32	-	-	-	228(2)	21.88	Tourist/Harbinger	-	-	-	-	
34-35	5443(2)	62.82	L1/CIN4	123	1.42	Tc1-IS630-Pogo	-	-	-	-	
	609(2)	7.03	Ty1/Copia								
XI-7	18-19	61	3.64	RTE/Bov-B	166	9.90	Tc1-IS630-Pogo	-	-	-	
		223	13.31	L1/CIN4							
XI-8	16-17	2620(3)	10.68	L1/CIN4				110	0.45	Unclassified	
		13201(9)	53.83	Ty1/Copia	138	0.56	hobo-Activator	157(2)	0.64	Simple repeats	
		892(3)	3.64	Gypsy/DIRS1							

	22-23	7451(3)	73.16	Gypsy/DIRS1	863(3) 83	8.47 0.42	Tourist/Harbinger	-	-	-
	23-24	1309(6)	37.83	L1/CIN4						
		56 149	1.62 4.31	Gypsy/DIRS1 SINEs	-	-	-	149	4.31	Small RNA
	24-25	2300(4)	56.96	L1/CIN4						
		132 36	3.27 0.89	Ty1/Copia Gypsy/DIRS1	291	7.21	Tourist/Harbinger	-	-	-
	29-30	2644	33.36	L1/CIN4						
3670(5) 301		46.31 3.80	Ty1/Copia -	-	-	-	32	0.40	Simple repeats	
40-41	114	9.26	L1/CIN4							
	328	26.65	Gypsy/DIRS1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XI-9	1-2	-	-	-	382	24.69	hobo-Activator	-	-	-
	11-12	531(2)	12.40	L1/CIN4						
		190(2)	4.44	Gypsy/DIRS1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	15-16	1474	16.58	L1/CIN4				62	0.70	Unclassified
		3283(3)	36.93	Ty1/Copia	285(2)	3.21	hobo-Activator	91	1.02	Simple repeats
	21-22	1888	77.50	RTE/Bov-B	-	-	-	-	-	-
22-23	1477	35.77	Ty1/Copia	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23-24	189(2)	1.88	L1/CIN4							
	4980(2) 1917	49.54 19.07	Ty1/Copia Gypsy/DIRS1	863	8.58	hobo-Activator	87(3)	0.87	Simple repeats	

Supplementary Figures

Supplementary Figure S1. Sequencing analysis of the alternative splicing events of some maize myosin genes.

a



b

I; I&II



7067 ZmXI-5-F

ZmXI-5 qDNA **CGGACATCATCAGGCTTAGGCATAGCTAGTGGATACAGTGGAAATGGTGGGAAGGCCCTGACACTGATGCATCGATGGTAGAGGCCAAAATATCCAGCAC**
 ZmXI-5 T1 **CGGACATCATCAGGCTTAGGCATAGCTAGTGGATACAGTGGAAATGGTGGGAAGGCCCTGACACTGATGCATCGATGGTAGAGGCCAAAATATCCAGCAC**
 ZmXI-5 T2 **CGGACATCATCAGGCTTAGGCATAGCTAGTGGATACAGTGGAAATGGTGGGAAGGCCCTGACACTGATGCATCGATGGTAGAGGCCAAAATATCCAGCAC**
 ZmXI-5 T3 **CGGACATCATCAGGCTTAGGCATAGCTAGTGGATACAGTGGAAATGGTGGGAAGGCCCTGACACTGATGCATCGATGGTAGAGGCCAAAATATCCAGCAC**

ZmXI-5 qDNA **TTCCGGTTCAAGCAACACTTGACAGCATATGTCGAGAAGATATACGGGATAATCAGAGATAACCTGAAGAAGGAAATAAGTCCGTTCTTGACAATGTG**
 ZmXI-5 T1 **TTCCGGTTCAAGCAACACTTGACAGCATATGTCGAGAAGATATACGGGATAATCAGAGATAACCTGAAGAAGGAAATAAGTCCGTTCTTGACAATGTG**
 ZmXI-5 T2 **TTCCGGTTCAAGCAACACTTGACAGCATATGTCGAGAAGATATACGGGATAATCAGAGATAACCTGAAGAAGGAAATAAGTCCGTTCTTGACAATGTG**
 ZmXI-5 T3 **TTCCGGTTCAAGCAACACTTGACAGCATATGTCGAGAAGATATACGGGATAATCAGAGATAACCTGAAGAAGGAAATAAGTCCGTTCTTGACAATGTG**

7268

Alternatively spliced intron

7341

ZmXI-5 qDNA **CATACAGGTATAGCAACTAAGCCATTTCCCTTACCAGGATATGACGAAATACAATTTTCTAACCATTGTCGATTTTCATAGCTCCAAGAGCTAACC**
 ZmXI-5 T1 **CATACAG-----GCTCCAAGAGCTAACC**
 ZmXI-5 T2 **CATACAGGTATAGCAACTAAGCCATTTCCCTTACCAGGATATGACGAAATACAATTTTCTAACCATTGTCGATTTTCATAGCTCCAAGAGCTAACC**
 ZmXI-5 T3 **CATACAG-----GCTCCAAGAGCTAACC**

ZmXI-5 qDNA **GTGTGAGGCCATCACGGGGATCACTAAAAAGCATACACTCTAATGCACTAGCTAGGCCAAGCATCAAGTCTGCATTGGCAAAAACATTGTCAAGTGCCT**
 ZmXI-5 T1 **GTGTGAGGCCATCACGGGGATCACTAAAAAGCATACACTCTAATGCACTAGCTAGGCCAAGCATCAAGTCTGCATTGGCAAAAACATTGTCAAGTGCCT**
 ZmXI-5 T2 **GTGTGAGGCCATCACGGGGATCACTAAAAAGCATACACTCTAATGCACTAGCTAGGCCAAGCATCAAGTCTGCATTGGCAAAAACATTGTCAAGTGCCT**
 ZmXI-5 T3 **GTGTGAGGCCATCACGGGGATCACTAAAAAGCATACACTCTAATGCACTAGCTAGGCCAAGCATCAAGTCTGCATTGGCAAAAACATTGTCAAGTGCCT**

ZmXI-5 qDNA **GGATCATACACTGGAAACGATGAAAAAAAACCTATGTTGAGTCTATTCTTGATATTTTCCAGCTGCCTTACAGTTAGGGAACGCACAAGTACATTGCT**
 ZmXI-5 T1 **GGATCATACACTGGAAACGATGAAAAAAAACCTATGTT-----**
 ZmXI-5 T2 **GGATCATACACTGGAAACGATGAAAAAAAACCTATGTT-----**
 ZmXI-5 T3 **GGATCATACACTGGAAACGATGAAAAAAAACCTATGTT-----**

7645

ZmXI-5 qDNA **GAATTTAATTTCAACCTTGTAGGTAGCTCCGGTGATAATCAGGAAAACATTTAACCAGTATTTGCATACTTGAATGTGCAACTCTTCAACAG**GTGC****
 ZmXI-5 T1 **-----AGCTCCGGTGATAATCAGGAAAACATTTAACCAGTATTTGCATACTTGAATGTGCAACTCTTCAACAG-----**
 ZmXI-5 T2 **-----AGCTCCGGTGATAATCAGGAAAACATTTAACCAGTATTTGCATACTTGAATGTGCAACTCTTCAACAG-----**
 ZmXI-5 T3 **-----AGCTCCGGTGATAATCAGGAAAACATTTAACCAGTATTTGCATACTTGAATGTGCAACTCTTCAACAG**GTGC****

Alternatively spliced intron

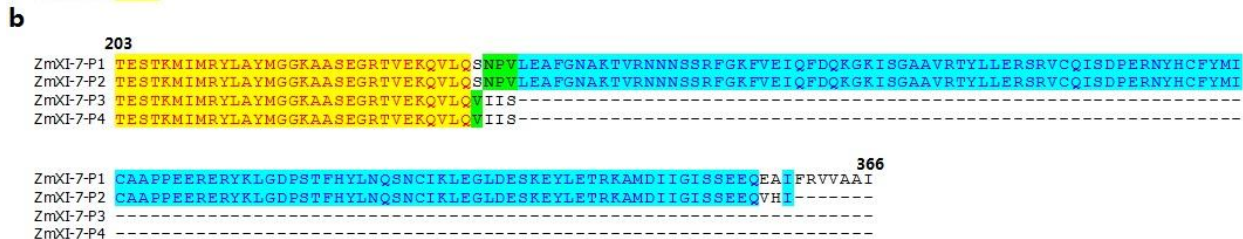
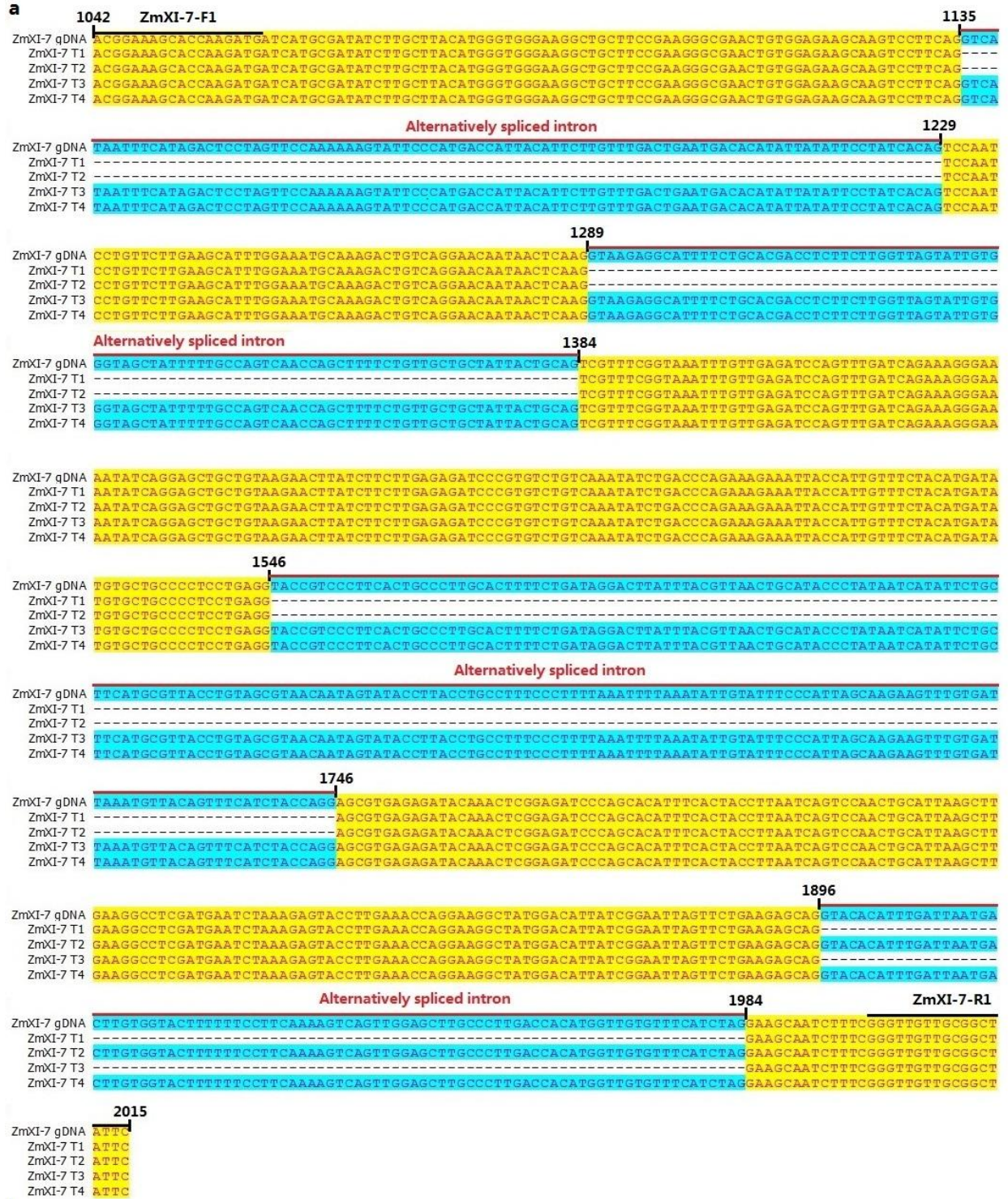
ZmXI-5 qDNA **TGCTATATCCCATTCCAATTCTTAGAAAAACTTGACTGCACAGTTCATATGGGATACCAAAAAATATCCTTGGTACATGCTTTACATGGTTGATTCCG**
 ZmXI-5 T1 **-----**
 ZmXI-5 T2 **-----**
 ZmXI-5 T3 **TGCTATATCCCATTCCAATTCTTAGAAAAACTTGACTGCACAGTTCATATGGGATACCAAAAAATATCCTTGGTACATGCTTTACATGGTTGATTCCG**

7781

ZmXI-5-R

7799

ZmXI-5 qDNA **TACTGTATCAAATTTCTACCTTTTTTTTTTTGTTAGCTTACTGCTTCGTTCGGGA**
 ZmXI-5 T1 **-----CTTACTGCTTCGTTCGGGA**
 ZmXI-5 T2 **-----CTTACTGCTTCGTTCGGGA**
 ZmXI-5 T3 **TACTGTATCAAATTTCTACCTTTTTTTTTTTGTTAGCTTACTGCTTCGTTCGGGA**



a

9397 **ZmXI-11-F** **9416** **Alternatively spliced intron**

ZmXI-11 qDNA **AAGTCACGACCTTTGTCCG** **STAAGGGACAAGTGT**TTATTTCTAGTTTGTCCCTCGTTCTGCTAGCATGGATCTGTGTTAACAACTCATGACTT
ZmXI-11 T1 **AAGTCACGACCTTTGTCCG**-----
ZmXI-11 T2 **AAGTCACGACCTTTGTCCG** **STAAGGGACAAGTGT**TTATTTCTAGTTTGTCCCTCGTTCTGCTAGCATGGATCTGTGTTAACAACTCATGACTT

9501 **9583**

ZmXI-11 gDNA **CCTTTTCAG**GTACTTAGTATACAACAGCTATACAGGATTAGTACTATGTACTGGGATGACAAGTATGGAACGCATAGTGTCTCCCCAGAG**GTAAAGC**
ZmXI-11 T1 -----GTACTTAGTATACAACAGCTATACAGGATTAGTACTATGTACTGGGATGACAAGTATGGAACGCATAGTGTCTCCCCAGAG-----
ZmXI-11 T2 **CCTTTTCAG**GTACTTAGTATACAACAGCTATACAGGATTAGTACTATGTACTGGGATGACAAGTATGGAACGCATAGTGTCTCCCCAGAG**GTAAAGC**

Alternatively spliced intron **9661**

ZmXI-11 gDNA **TTCAAACGTACCGAGTTTTTTTGCATTTTCATTGCAGGTGGATAATAATTGACCATATATGATTATCATATTAG** **GTAAATCAAACATGAGAGTGT**
ZmXI-11 T1 -----
ZmXI-11 T2 **TTCAAACGTACCGAGTTTTTTTGCATTTTCATTGCAGGTGGATAATAATTGACCATATATGATTATCATATTAG** **GTAAATCAAACATGAGAGTGT**

9745

ZmXI-11 gDNA **AATGACAGAAGACTCCAACAATCCTATAAGCAATTCATTCCCTCCTGGACGATGACTCGAG** **GTTACTTTCTCTTCGCTCATATCAATCCTTTGTCT**
ZmXI-11 T1 **AATGACAGAAGACTCCAACAATCCTATAAGCAATTCATTCCCTCCTGGACGATGACTCGAG**-----
ZmXI-11 T2 **AATGACAGAAGACTCCAACAATCCTATAAGCAATTCATTCCCTCCTGGACGATGACTCGAG** **GTTACTTTCTCTTCGCTCATATCAATCCTTTGTCT**

Alternatively spliced intron **9841**

ZmXI-11 gDNA **GCGCTACTTTCTTTTTCTTTTTGAAGTGCTTCTACTTATGCATCTGCACCTTTCTAATGCAG** **CATACCATTCCTCTGTCGATGACATATCCAAATCGA**
ZmXI-11 T1 -----
ZmXI-11 T2 **GCGCTACTTTCTTTTTCTTTTTGAAGTGCTTCTACTTATGCATCTGCACCTTTCTAATGCAG** **CATACCATTCCTCTGTCGATGACATATCCAAATCGA**

ZmXI-11 qDNA **TGCAGCAGATTGACATATCTGACATCGAGCCACCTCCATTGATCCGAGAGAACTCTGGCTTTGTATTCTTGTGCGGCCACCTGAATAGATGTGTG**
ZmXI-11 T1 **TGCAGCAGATTGACATATCTGACATCGAGCCACCTCCATTGATCCGAGAGAACTCTGGCTTTGTATTCTTGTGCGGCCACCTGAATAGATGTGTG**
ZmXI-11 T2 **TGCAGCAGATTGACATATCTGACATCGAGCCACCTCCATTGATCCGAGAGAACTCTGGCTTTGTATTCTTGTGCGGCCACCTGAATAGATGTGTG**

ZmXI-11-R **10033**

ZmXI-11 gDNA **GCATGATGGTCAATTTTGTCAATGATTGCAAGAACCCTAAGAATGGTTATTGGGCGACAATC**
ZmXI-11 T1 **GCATGATGGTCAATTTTGTCAATGATTGCAAGAACCCTAAGAATGGTTATTGGGCGACAATC**
ZmXI-11 T2 **GCATGATGGTCAATTTTGTCAATGATTGCAAGAACCCTAAGAATGGTTATTGGGCGACAATC**

b

1429

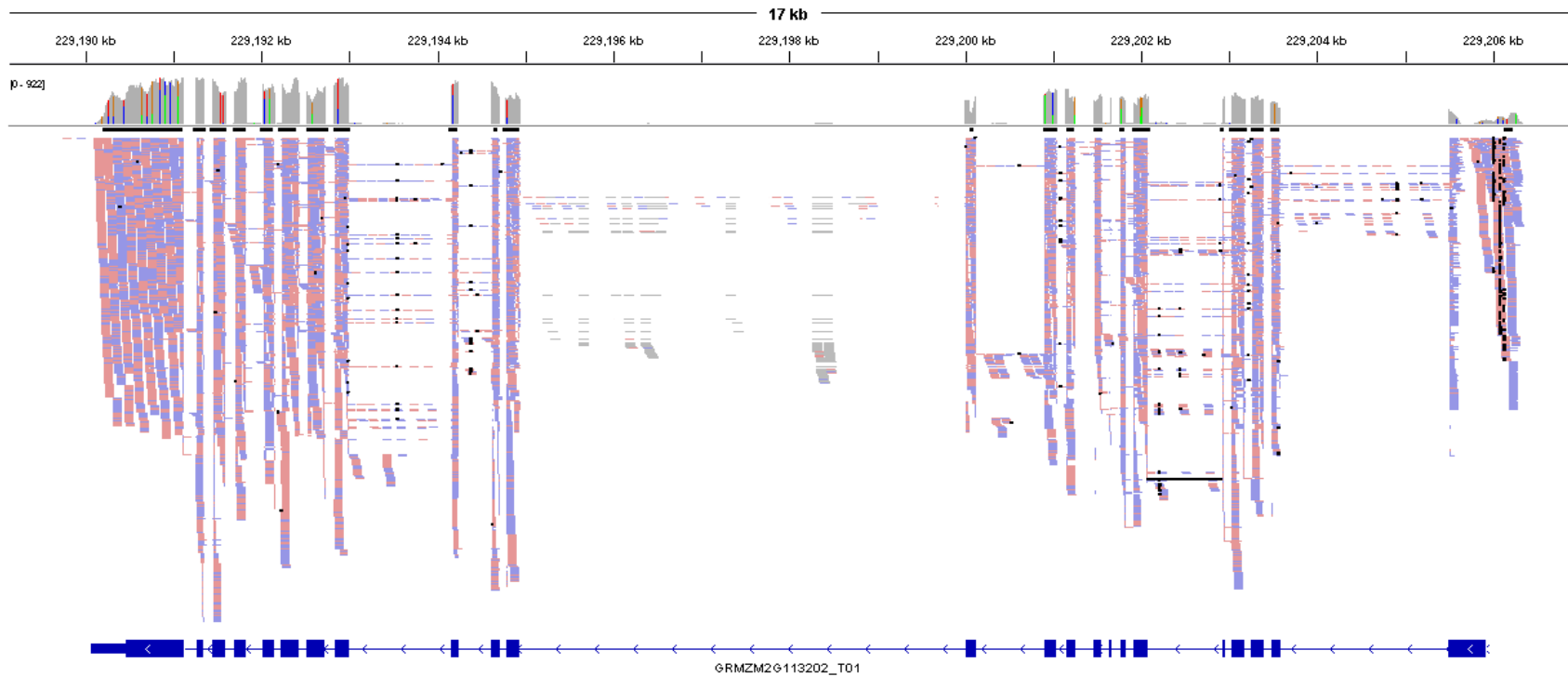
ZmXI-11-P1 **SHDLCPV**LSIQQLYRISTMYWDDKYGTHSVSPEVISNMRVLMTEDSNPNISNSFLDDDDSSIPFSVDDISKSMQIDISDIEPPPLIRENSGFVFLLP
ZmXI-11-P2 **SHDLCPV**RDKCLFSSFVPRASIGSC*-----

1529

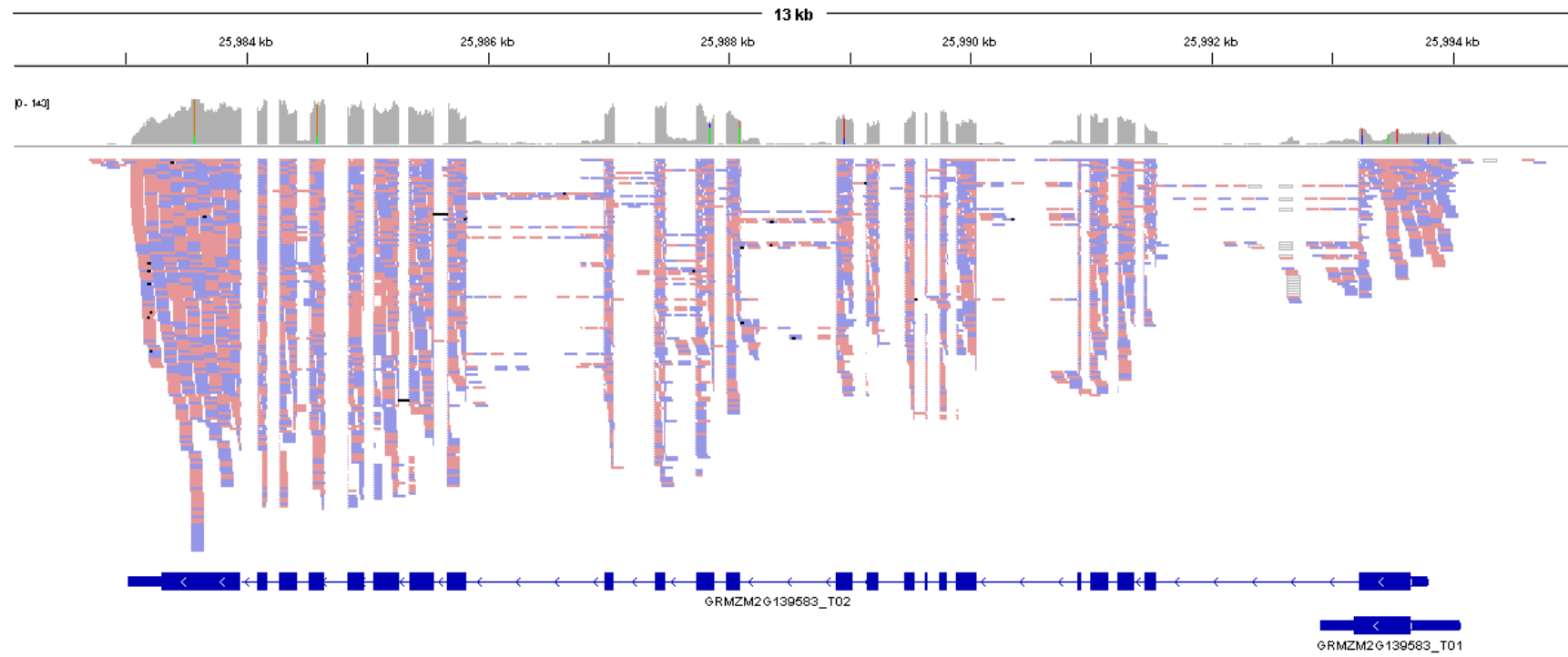
ZmXI-11-P1 **PPE***
ZmXI-11-P2 -----

Supplementary Figure S2. Transcript evidence and splicing event for maize myosin genes.

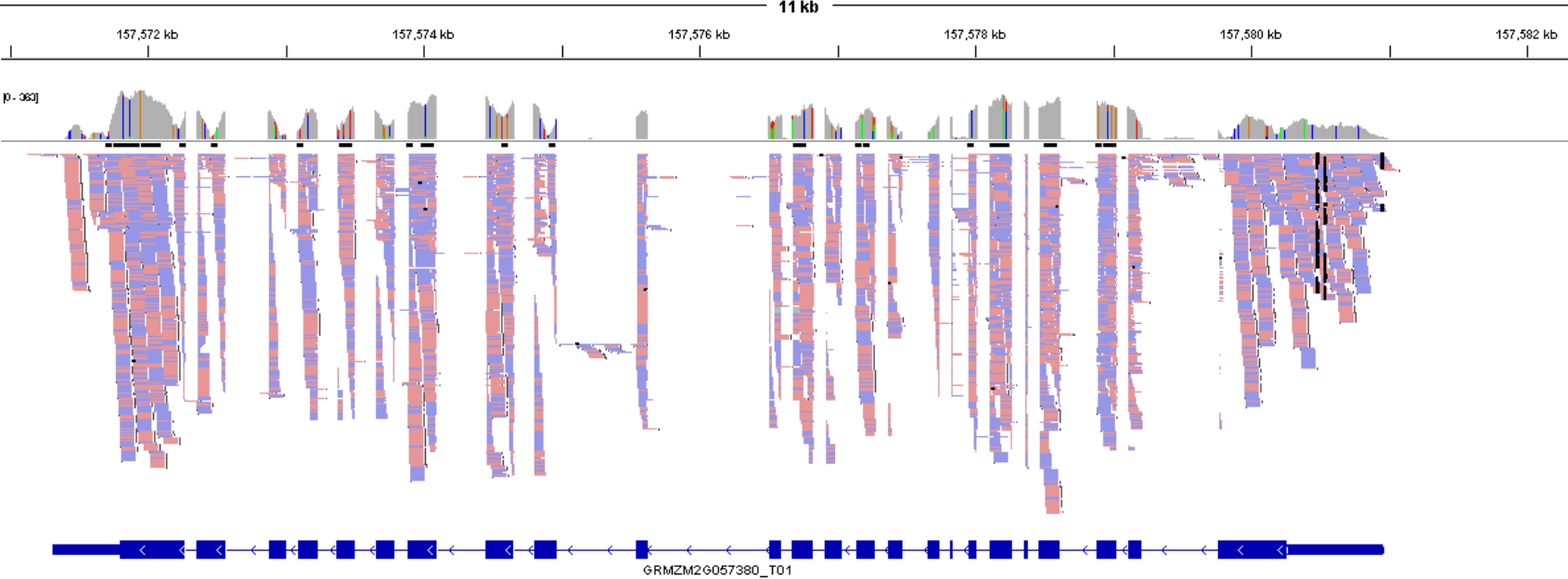
ZmVIII-1



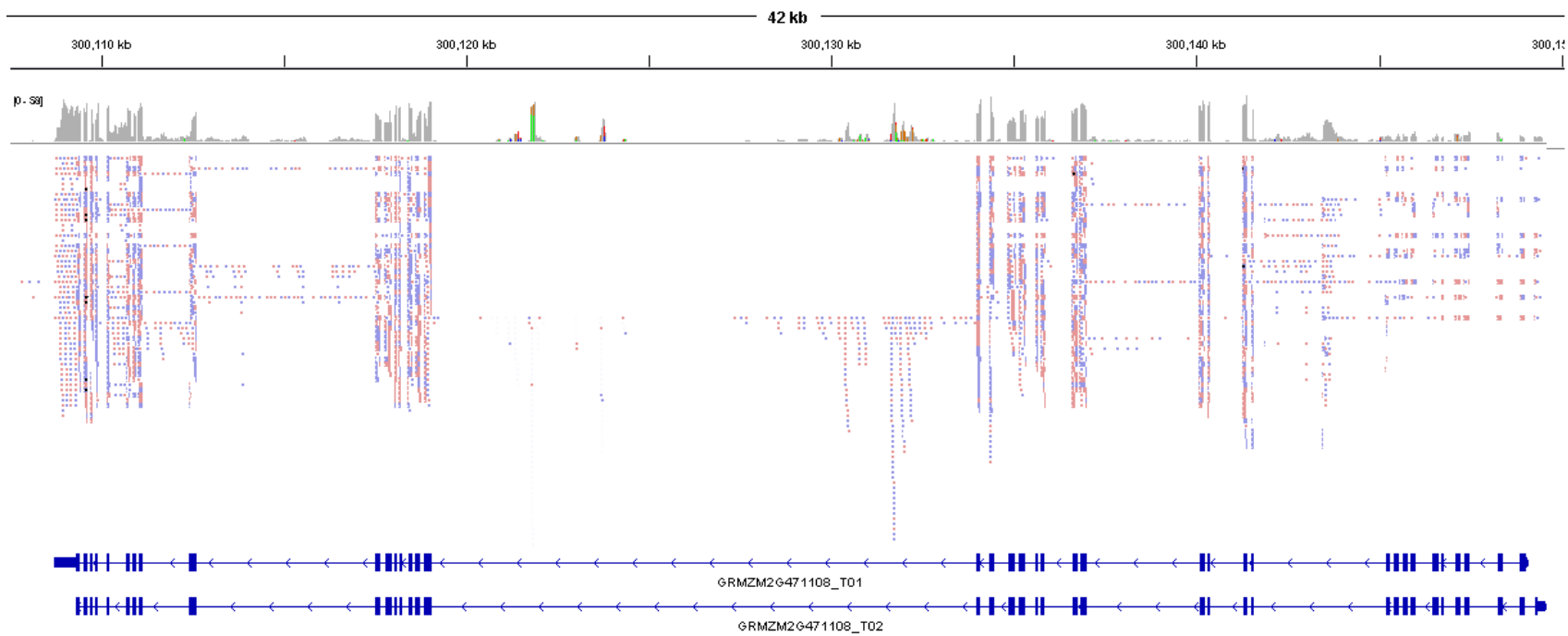
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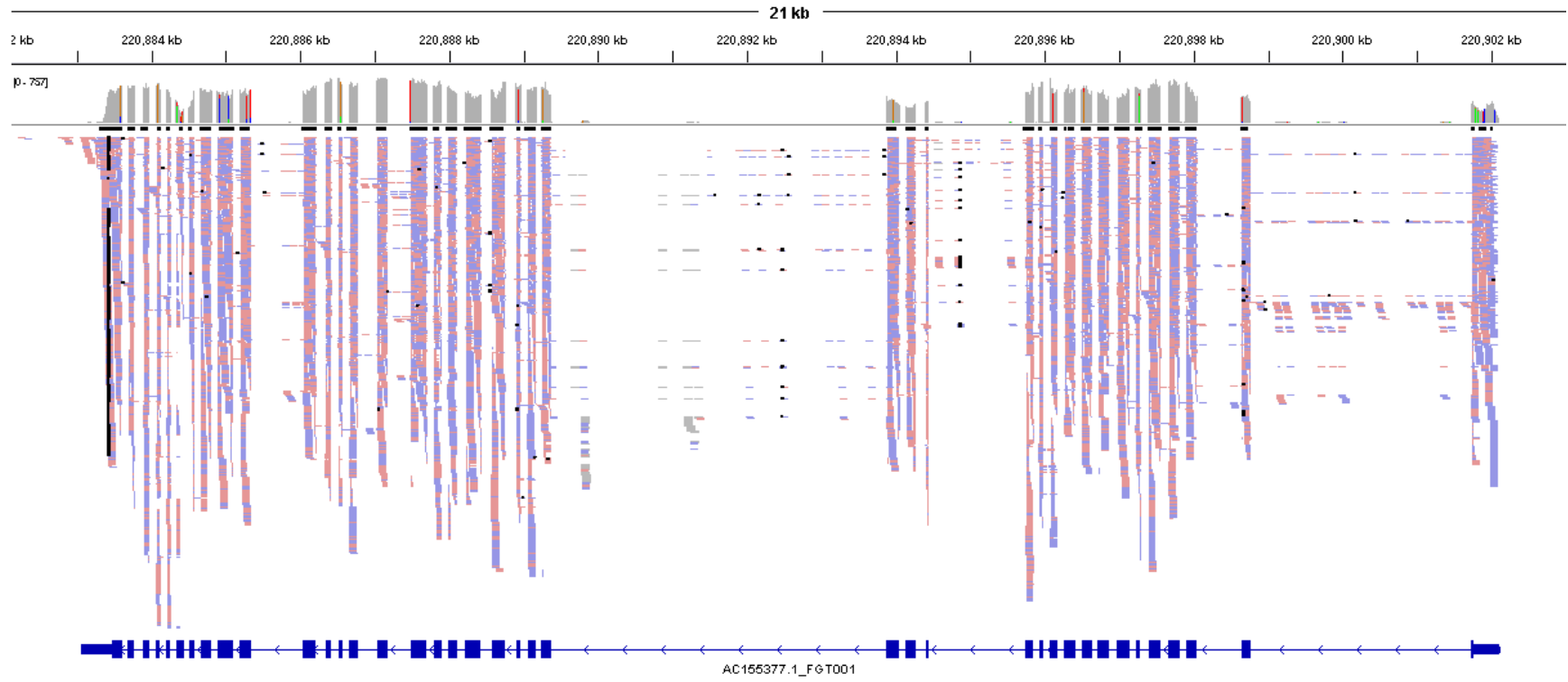
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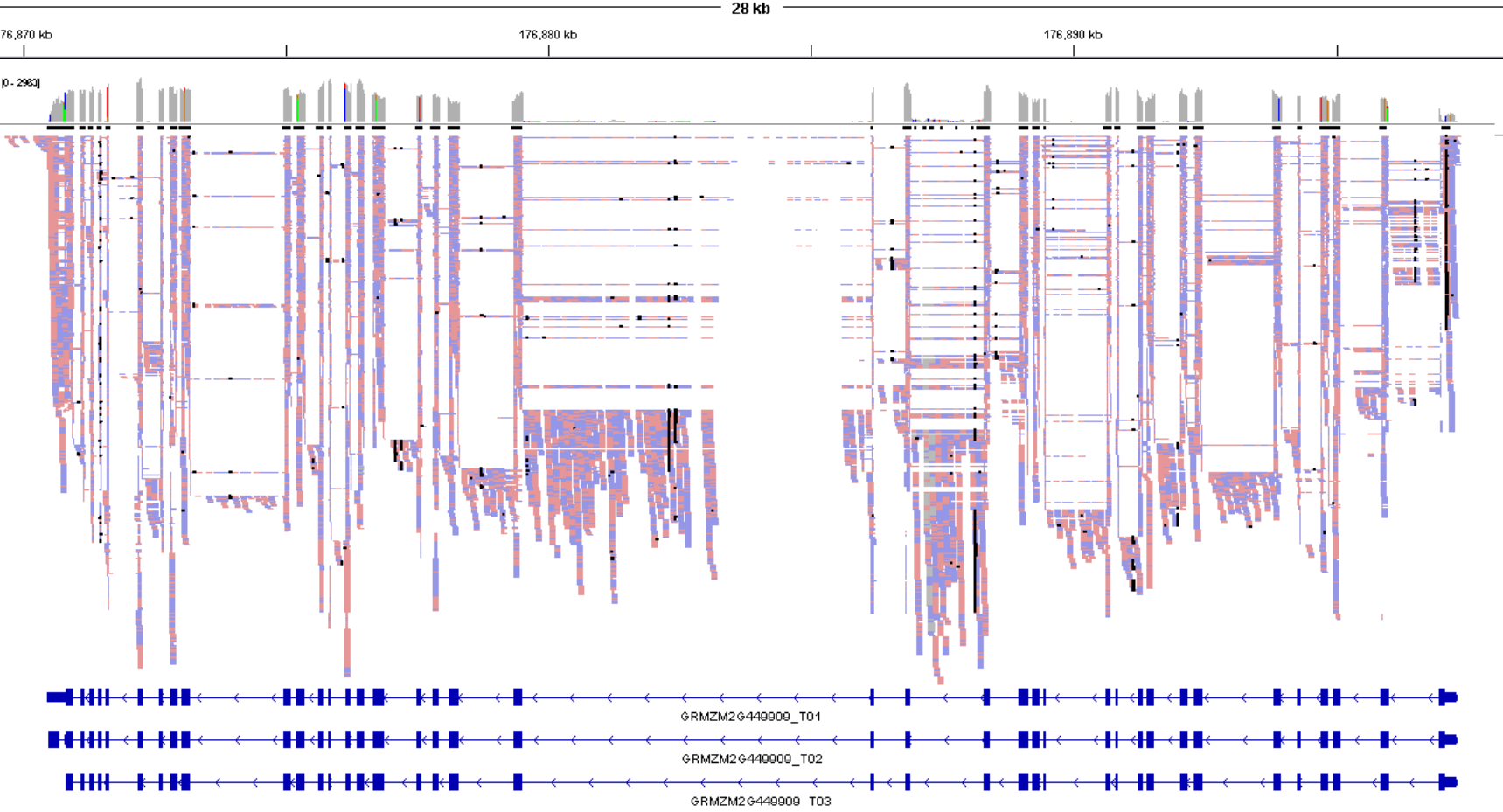
ZmXI-1



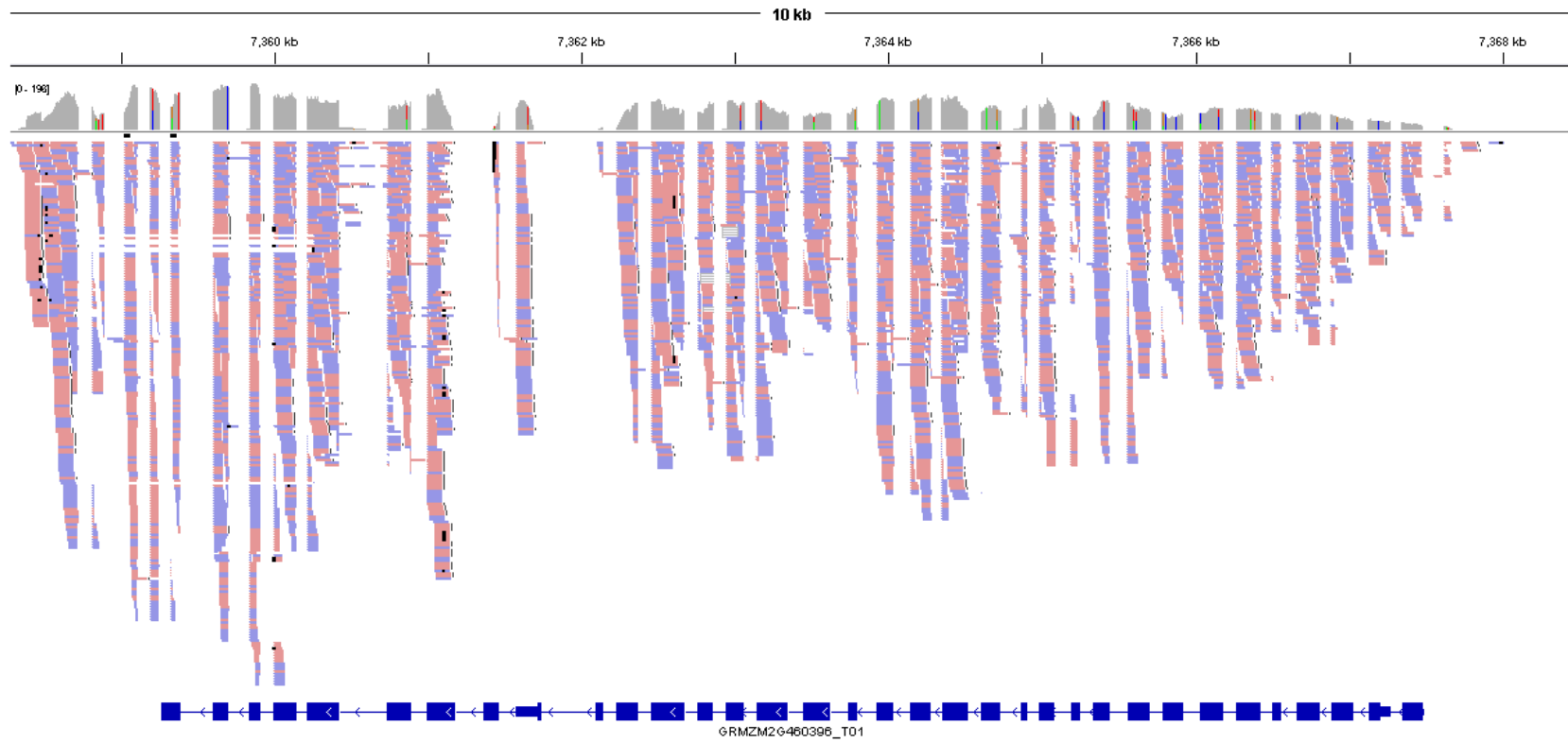
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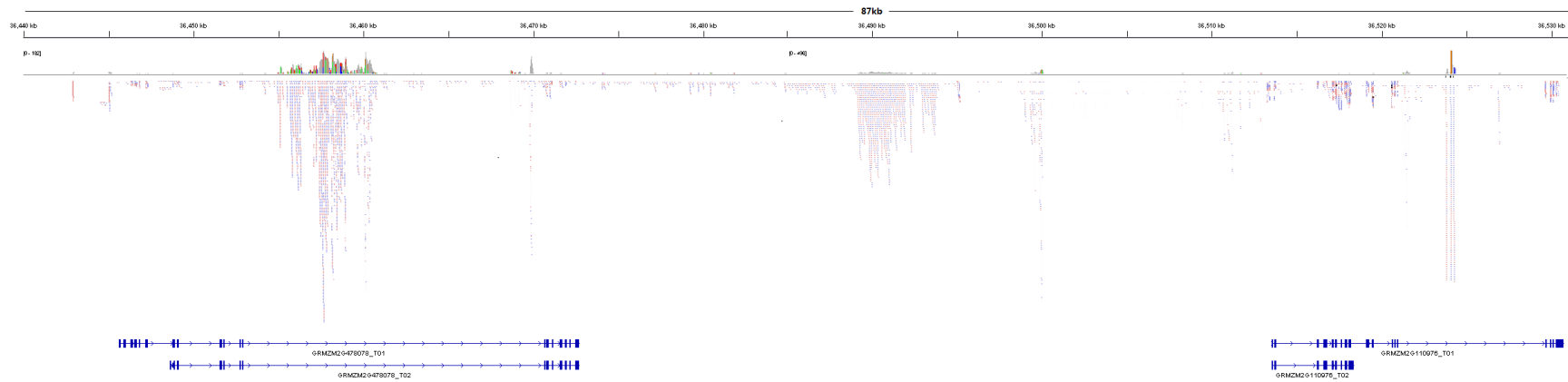
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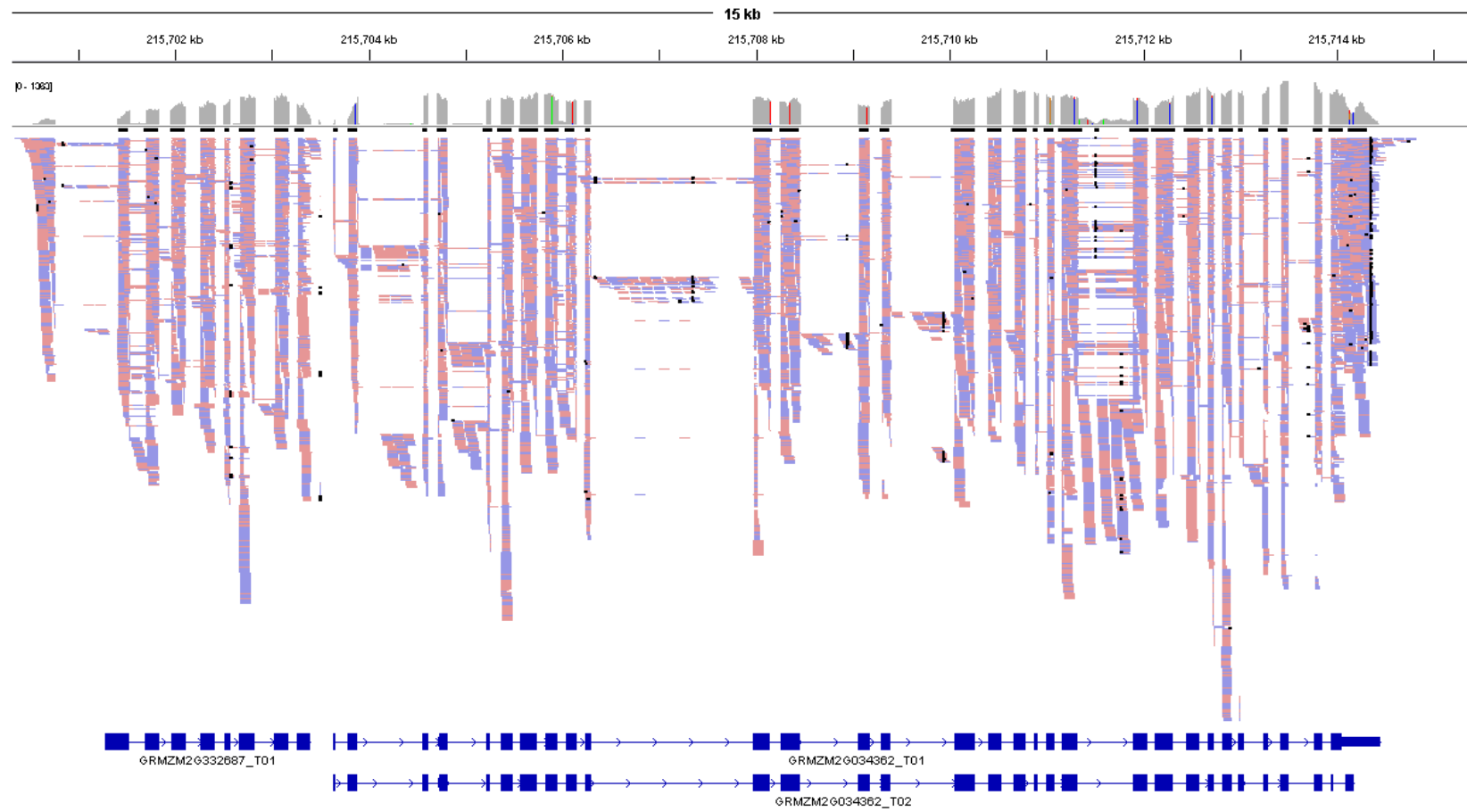
ZmXI-5



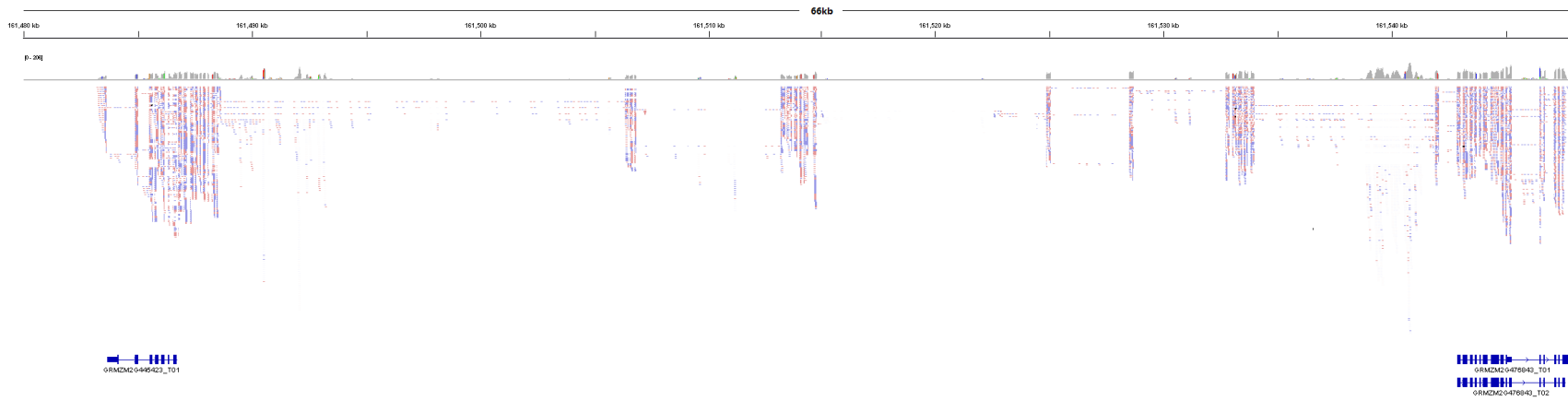
ZmXI-6



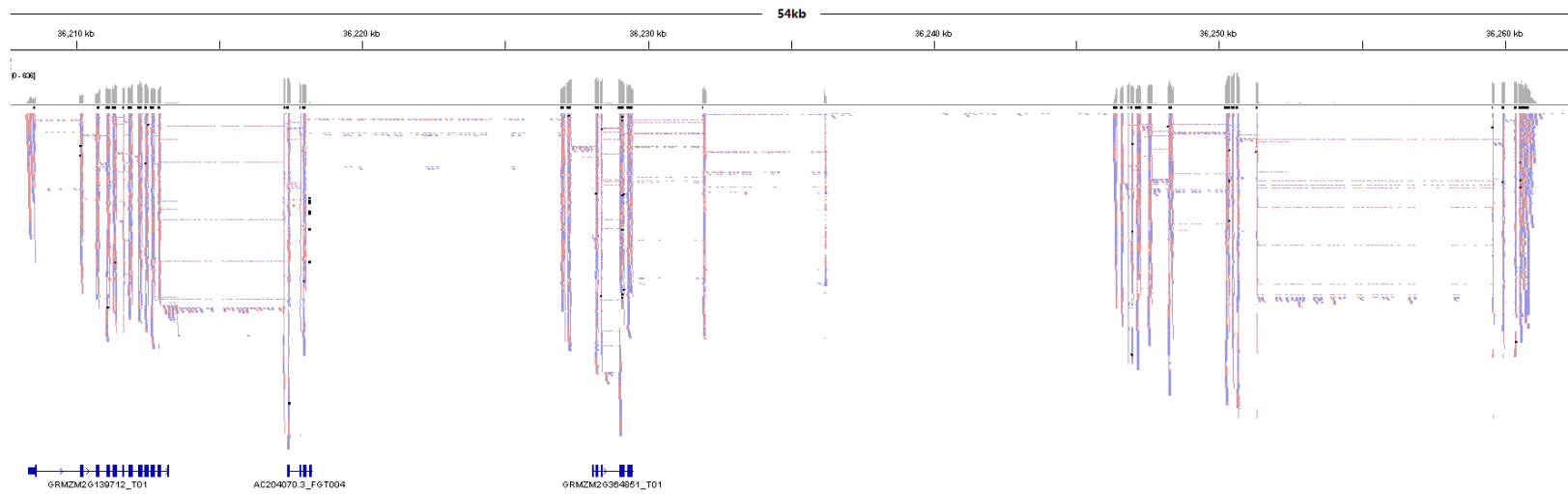
ZmXI-7



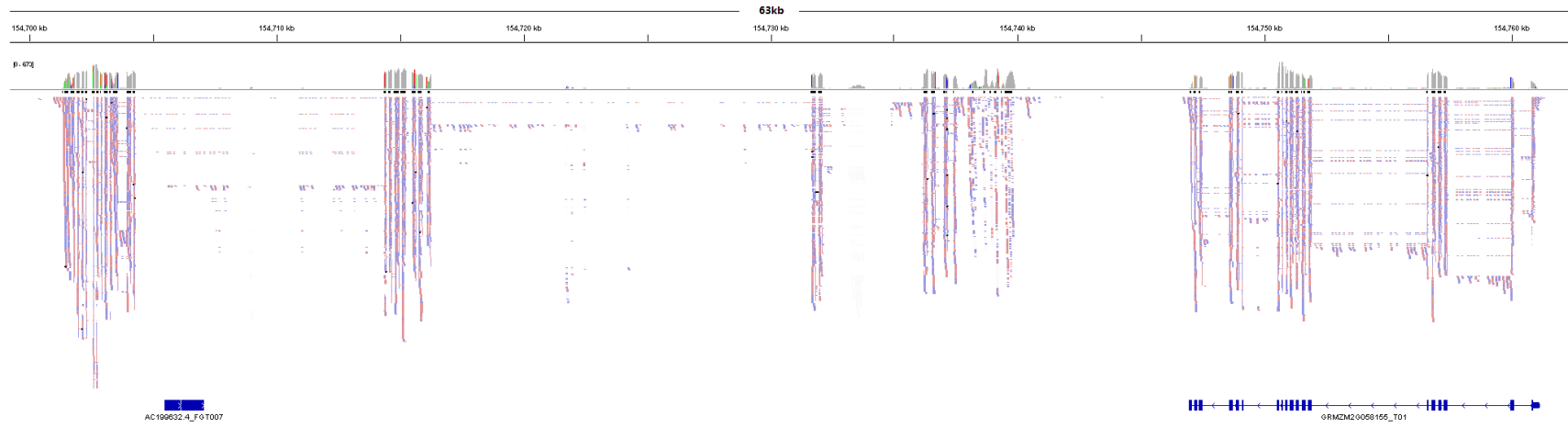
ZmXI-8



ZmXI-9



ZmXI-10



Supplementary Figure S3. The determination of the headless derivative of *O1* using two independent 5' RACE experiments.

	(1)	1	10	5' RACE1 Inner Primer	30	40	50	60	70	88	
HDO1-5RACE-1	(1)	CGCGGATCCGAACACTGCGTTTTGCTGGCTTTGATGAAATTTCCAGAATTACCGGCAAGCCACTGTGGCAATTCAGTGTTCTTGGAGAC									
HDO1-5RACE-2	(1)	CGCGGATCCGAACACTGCGTTTTGCTGGCTTTGATGAAATTTCCAGAATTACCGGCAAGCCACTGTGGCAATTCAGTGTTCTTGGAGAC									
Consensus	(1)	CGCGGATCCGAACACTGCGTTTTGCTGGCTTTGATGAAATTTCCAGAATTACCGGCAAGCCACTGTGGCAATTCAGTGTTCTTGGAGAC									
										Section 2	
	(89)	89	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	176	
HDO1-5RACE-1	(89)	AGAAGCTTGCAAGAAAGGAGCTAAGGAAACTCAAAATGGCTGCAAATGAAGCTGGTGCCTGCGTGAGGCCAAAGAATAAGCTTGAGAA									
HDO1-5RACE-2	(89)	AGAAGCTTGCAAGAAAGGAGCTAAGGAAACTCAAAATGGCTGCAAATGAAGCTGGTGCCTGCGTGAGGCCAAAGAATAAGCTTGAGAA									
Consensus	(89)	AGAAGCTTGCAAGAAAGGAGCTAAGGAAACTCAAAATGGCTGCAAATGAAGCTGGTGCCTGCGTGAGGCCAAAGAATAAGCTTGAGAA									
										Section 3	
	(177)	177	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	264	
HDO1-5RACE-1	(177)	AAAGATGGATGATCTTGCTTTAAGACTTACCCTTGAAAGGAGACTGCGGGCTTCCAGTGAAGAGTCAAAATCAGTAGAAATATTGAAG									
HDO1-5RACE-2	(177)	AAAGATGGATGATCTTGCTTTAAGACTTACCCTTGAAAGGAGACTGCGGGCTTCCAGTGAAGAGTCAAAATCAGTAGAAATATTGAAG									
Consensus	(177)	AAAGATGGATGATCTTGCTTTAAGACTTACCCTTGAAAGGAGACTGCGGGCTTCCAGTGAAGAGTCAAAATCAGTAGAAATATTGAAG									
										Section 4	
	(265)	265	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	352
HDO1-5RACE-1	(265)	CGTGACAAAATAATTGAATCATTAAGTGCAGAATGTGCTGCCGCTAAGTCAGCTGCTCAAAATGAACATGCCAAAAAATTGCTGCTCC									
HDO1-5RACE-2	(265)	CGTGACAAAATAATTGAATCATTAAGTGCAGAATGTGCTGCCGCTAAGTCAGCTGCTCAAAATGAACATGCCAAAAAATTGCTGCTCC									
Consensus	(265)	CGTGACAAAATAATTGAATCATTAAGTGCAGAATGTGCTGCCGCTAAGTCAGCTGCTCAAAATGAACATGCCAAAAAATTGCTGCTCC									
										Section 5	
	(353)	353	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440
HDO1-5RACE-1	(353)	AAAAGCAGTTGGATGATTCTTTGAGAGAGATTACTATGTTGCAGAGTAAAAAGATTATGTTCAGCAGAAGCAGCAGAAGAAAAC TCCAA									
HDO1-5RACE-2	(353)	AAAAGCAGTTGGATGATTCTTTGAGAGAGATTACTATGTTGCAGAGTAAAAAGATTATGTTCAGCAGAAGCAGCAGAAGAAAAC TCCAA									
Consensus	(353)	AAAAGCAGTTGGATGATTCTTTGAGAGAGATTACTATGTTGCAGAGTAAAAAGATTATGTTCAGCAGAAGCAGCAGAAGAAAAC TCCAA									
										Section 6	
	(441)	441	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	528	
HDO1-5RACE-1	(441)	CCTAAAGAACTTAGTTGAATCATTATCTACGAAGAACTCAATACTGGAGAATGAACTTATTGTGACTCGCAAAAGTAGTGATGA									
HDO1-5RACE-2	(441)	CCTAAAGAACTTAGTTGAATCATTATCTACGAAGAACTCAATACTGGAGAATGAACTTATTGTGACTCGCAAAAGTAGTGATGA									
Consensus	(441)	CCTAAAGAACTTAGTTGAATCATTATCTACGAAGAACTCAATACTGGAGAATGAACTTATTGTGACTCGCAAAAGTAGTGATGA									
										Section 7	
	(529)	529	540	550	561						
HDO1-5RACE-1	(529)	-----HDO1-5RACE2-Primer-----									
HDO1-5RACE-2	(529)	ATGGAAAAATTGAAGGAAGTCGAGGGGAAATGC									
Consensus	(529)	ATGGAAAAATTGAAGGAAGTCGAGGGGAAATGC									