

Appendix 1: Prototypic decision aid (Point of care worksheet, with sample information booklet pages and interactive wheel chart) (page 1/2)

A worksheet to help you pick diabetes goals that are important to you

- Diabetes can be a complicated disease that can keep you and your loved ones busy!
- This worksheet, and the information booklet that comes with it, can help you and your health care team pick goals that are important to you and strategies to help you get there.
- With time, your priorities can change, so you can come back to this worksheet again and again!

First, a little bit about you...

- How beneficial treatments are to you depends on your health. Please fill in the next 3 sentences about yourself:

- I am _____ years old.
- I have had diabetes for _____ years
- I have / have not (circle one) had a heart attack, stroke or blood vessel narrowing.

What goals are important to you?

- Which **general** health goals are important to you? (check all that apply)

Live a long life 
 Maintain good function 
 Prevent or decrease symptoms 

- If you have checked more than 1, try to think of which is the **most** important to you and **circle** this one)

What diabetes health goals are important to you? (check all that apply)

Prevent heart disease 
 Prevent stroke 
 Prevent foot ulcers & amputation 
 Prevent blindness 
 Prevent kidney disease 
 Prevent nerve damage 

- If you have checked more than 1, try to think of which is the **most** important to you and **circle** this one

There are many things that you can do to reach these goals:

Connect with your health care team
 Get blood and urine tests
 Stop smoking
 Control your blood sugars
 Lower your blood pressure
 Lower your cholesterol
 Take ASA
 Check your feet

- The benefits & downsides of each of these are described in the information booklet that comes with this worksheet; the tabs are coded with the symbol of the goal you are interested in.

The strategy that you pick can achieve more than one goal

- For example, choosing to lower your blood pressure may help you
 - Live a long life
 - Maintain your activities
 - Prevent heart disease
 - Prevent stroke
 - Prevent blindness
 - Prevent kidney failure



| | General Goals | | | Diabetes-Specific Goals | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Diabetes-specific management strategies (sub-heading for each = recs) | Live a long life | Maintain function | Prevent or reduce symptoms | Prevent heart disease | Prevent stroke | Prevent foot ulcers & amputation | Prevent blindness | Prevent kidney failure | Prevent nerve damage |
| See my health care team | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Get blood and urine tests | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| Check my feet | | | | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| Stop smoking | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| Lower my blood sugars - Diet/ex/weight/check/med | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Lower my blood pressure - Diet/ex/weight/med/check/ACB/ARB | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| Lower my cholesterol - Diet/ex/weight/med/Statins | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Take aspirin | | | | | | | | | |

And here's how diet, exercise, weight loss and taking medications can help with your goals:

| | Lower blood pressure | Lower cholesterol | Lower blood glucose | Lose weight |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Diet | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Exercise | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Lose weight | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| Take medications | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |

Which of the following goals are most important to you today?

(check all that apply)

Live a long life 
 Maintain good function 
 Prevent or decrease symptoms 
 Prevent heart disease 
 Prevent stroke 
 Prevent foot ulcers & amputation 
 Prevent blindness 
 Prevent kidney disease 
 Prevent nerve damage 
 None

What strategies do you want to do now?

Based on your goals, and balancing the benefits and downsides described in the booklet, what strategy do you want to do now?

Connect with your health care team
 Get blood and urine tests
 Stop smoking
 Control your blood sugars
 Lower your blood pressure
 Lower your cholesterol
 Take ASA
 Check your feet

Now you're ready to set your goals

| My goal | Where I am now | Where I want to be |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Prevent a stroke | Had a mini-stroke 2 months ago | Prevent another stroke |
| Lower my blood pressure | 145/92 | Lower my blood pressure to < 130/80 |
| | | |

What strategies are you going to use?

In 3 month(s): (pick a time frame)

| How I'm going to reach my goal | What I'm doing now | What I will do |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Take ASA | Not yet taking ASA | Take 81 mg of ASA every day |
| Lower my blood pressure to < 130/80 | Not adding salt Already taking ramipril 5 mg | Cut out ham Increase ramipril to 10 mg every day |
| | | |

Hint: Look at the summary table, or refresh your memory by reviewing your information booklet.

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|--|---|
| <p>Sample information book page</p> <p>Lower my cholesterol</p> <p>What is your risk of having a heart attack in the next 10 years?</p> <p>[illustrative graphic & text]</p> <p>Lower cholesterol Lower blood pressure</p> | <p>Sample information book page</p> <p>Lower my cholesterol</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There are 3 ways to lower your cholesterol. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Diet 2. Exercise 3. Statin • Each of these ways have their own benefits and downsides. <p>Lower cholesterol Lower blood pressure</p> |
| <p>Sample information book page</p> <p>Lower my cholesterol</p> <p>What <i>benefit</i> can you expect from changing your diet?</p> <p>[illustrative graphic & text]</p> <p>Lower cholesterol Lower blood pressure</p> | <p>Sample information book page</p> <p>Lower my cholesterol</p> <p>What <i>downsides</i> can you expect from changing your diet?</p> <p>[illustrative graphic & text]</p> <p>Lower cholesterol Lower blood pressure</p> |
| <p>Sample information book page</p> <p>Lower my cholesterol</p> <p>What <i>benefit</i> can you expect from increasing your activity?</p> <p>[illustrative graphic & text]</p> <p>Lower cholesterol Lower blood pressure</p> | <p>Sample information book page</p> <p>Lower my cholesterol</p> <p>What <i>downsides</i> can you expect from increasing your activity?</p> <p>[illustrative graphic & text]</p> <p>Lower cholesterol Lower blood pressure</p> |
| <p>Sample information book page</p> <p>Lower my cholesterol</p> <p>What <i>benefit</i> can you expect from taking statins?</p> <p>[illustrative graphic & text]</p> <p>Lower cholesterol Lower blood pressure</p> | <p>Sample information book page</p> <p>Lower my cholesterol</p> <p>What <i>downsides</i> can you expect from taking statins?</p> <p>[illustrative graphic & text]</p> <p>Lower cholesterol Lower blood pressure</p> |