

# **Membrane-associated proteomics of chickpea identifies Sad1/UNC-84 protein (CaSUN1), a novel component of dehydration signaling**

**Dinesh Kumar Jaiswal, Poonam Mishra, Pratigya Subba, Divya Rathi, Subhra Chakraborty\* and Niranjana Chakraborty<sup>§</sup>**

National Institute of Plant Genome Research, Aruna Asaf Ali Marg, New Delhi-110067, India.

## **<sup>§</sup>Correspondence:**

Dr. Niranjana Chakraborty  
National Institute of Plant Genome Research  
Aruna Asaf Ali Marg, New Delhi-110067, India.

**E-mail:** nchakraborty@nipgr.ac.in

**Tel:** 00-91-11-26735178

**Fax:** 00-91-11-26716658

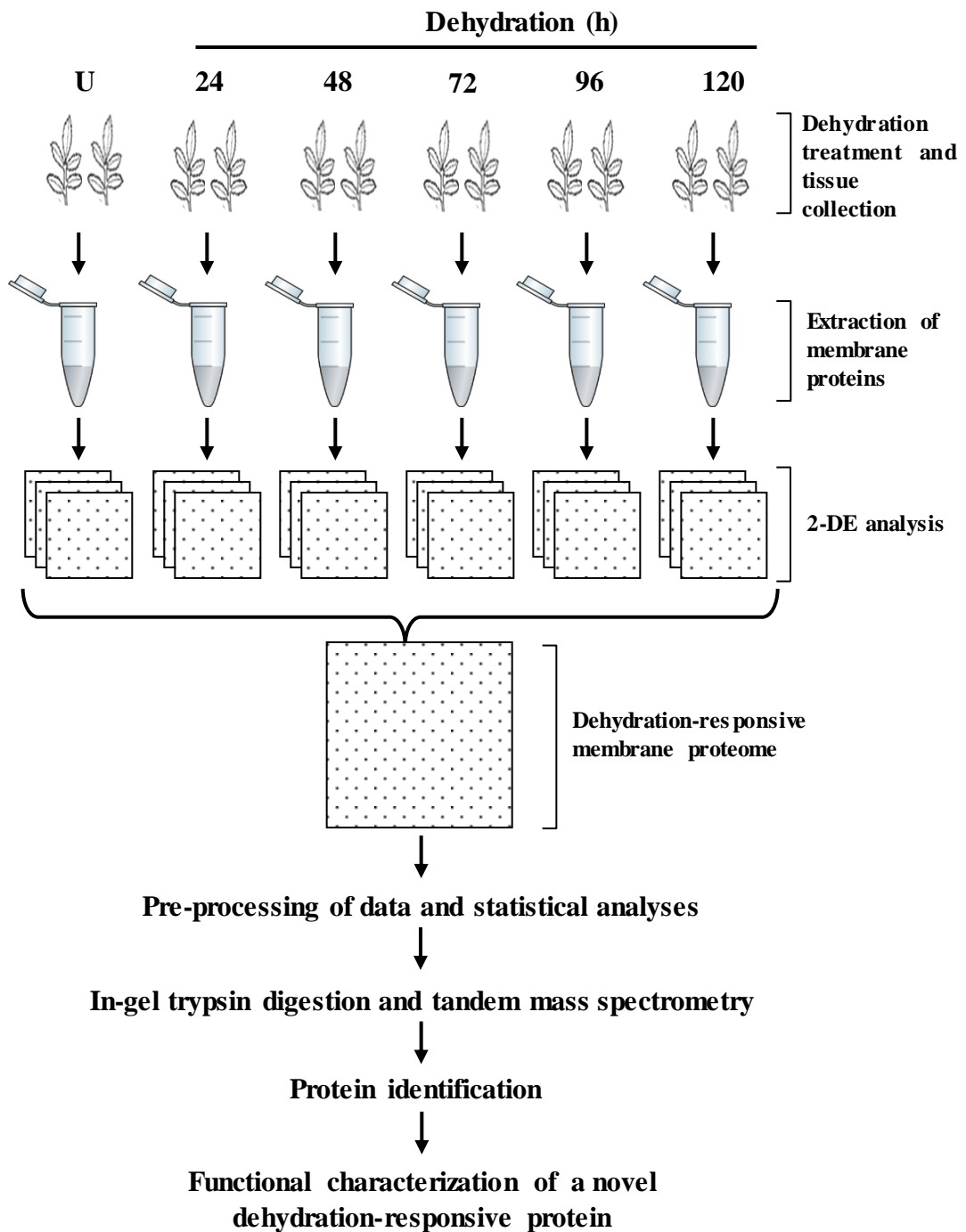
## **\*Correspondence:**

Dr. Subhra Chakraborty  
National Institute of Plant Genome Research  
Aruna Asaf Ali Marg, New Delhi-110067, India.

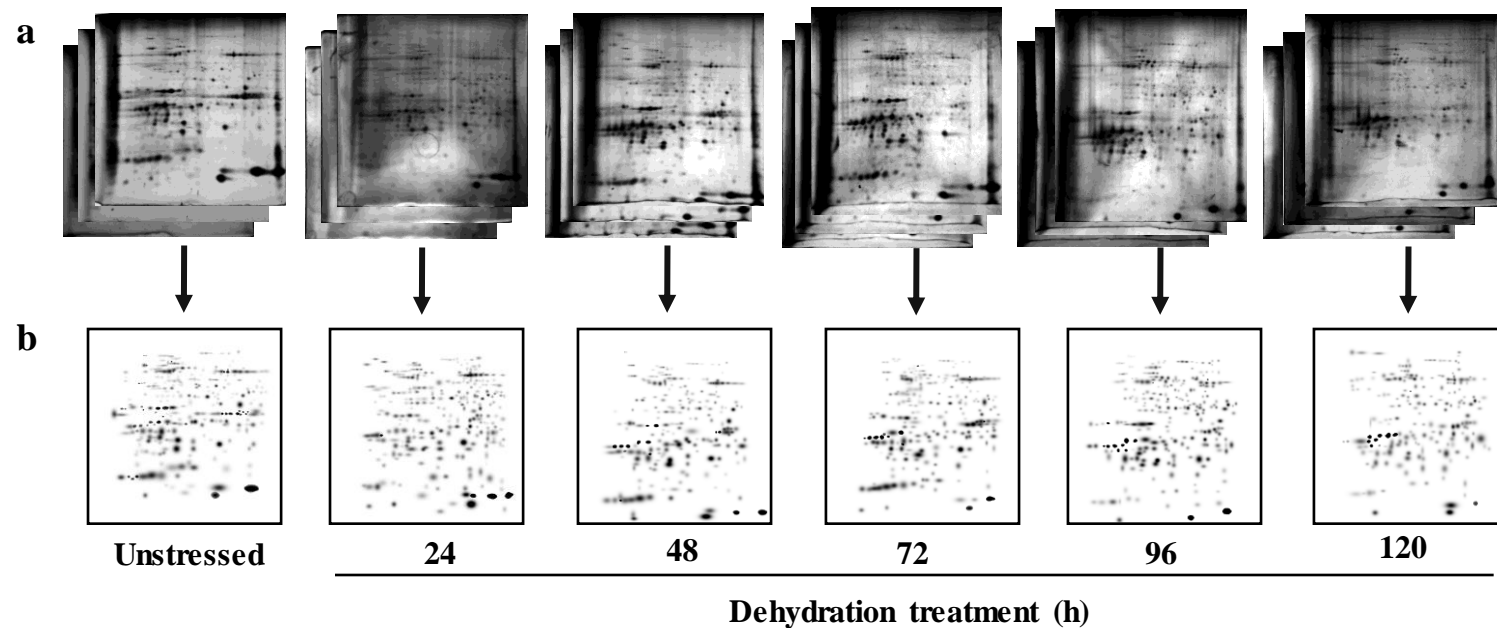
**E-mail:** Subhrac@hotmail.com

**Tel:** 00-91-11-26735178

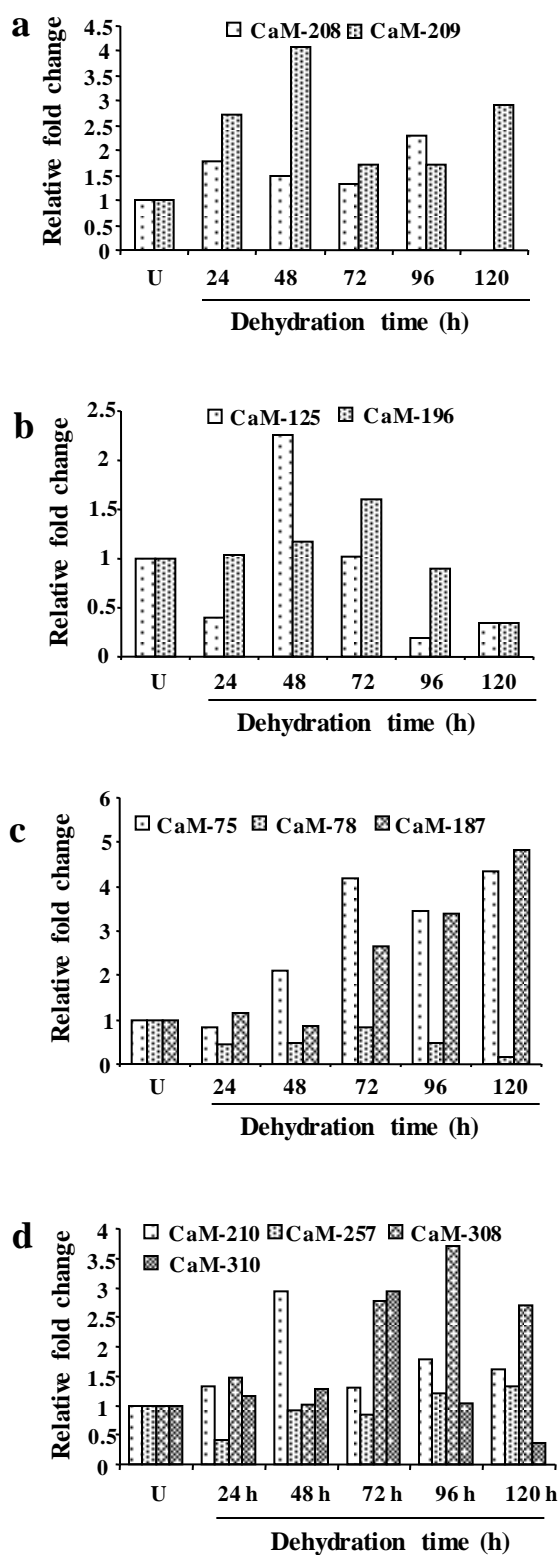
**Fax:** 00-91-11-26716658



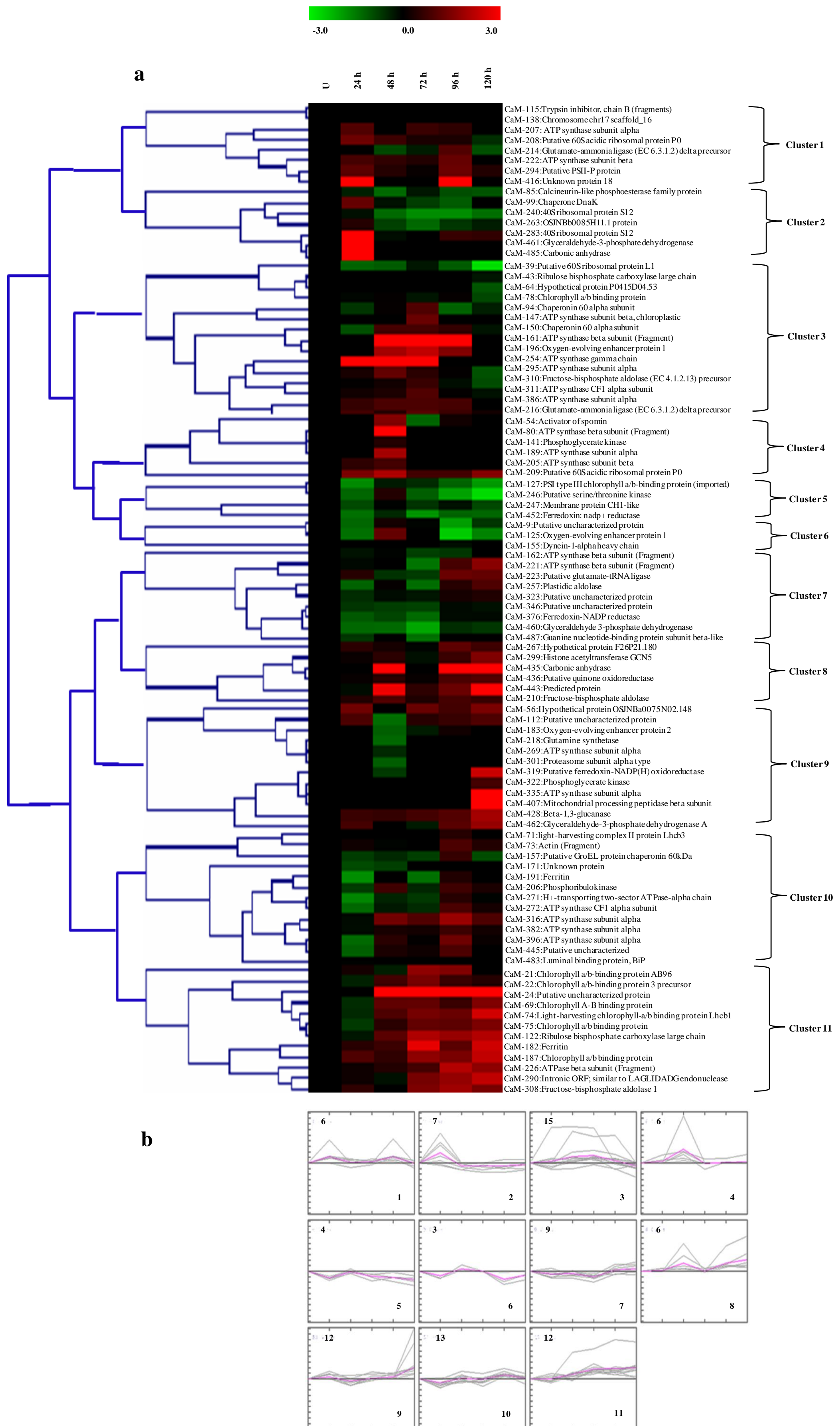
**Supplementary Fig. S1.** Experimental work flow used for analyzing the membrane proteome from the aerial tissue of chickpea and downstream analyses. The detailed experimental procedure is illustrated in “SI Materials methods” section. U represents the unstressed condition.



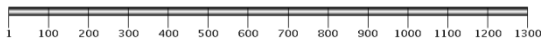
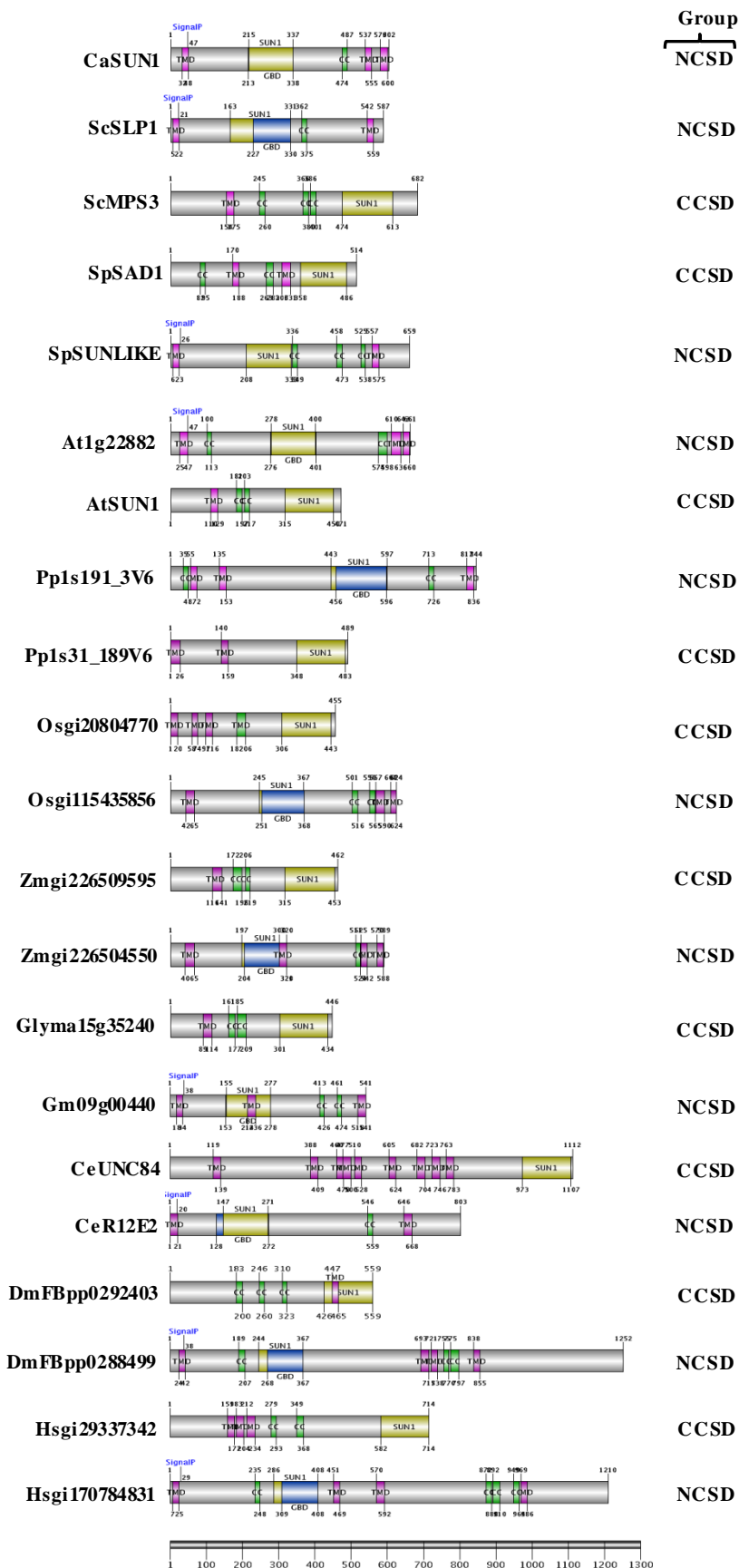
**Supplementary Fig. S2. Dehydration-responsive comparative proteome of chickpea membrane and the representative 2-D gels.** Three-week-old chickpea seedlings were subjected to dehydration and tissue were harvested every 24 h until 120 h. The membrane proteins were isolated from the unstressed and stressed tissue from each time point and 2-DE was performed. Three replicate gels for each time point (a) were computationally combined using PDQuest (version 7.2.0) software to generate the standard gels (b).



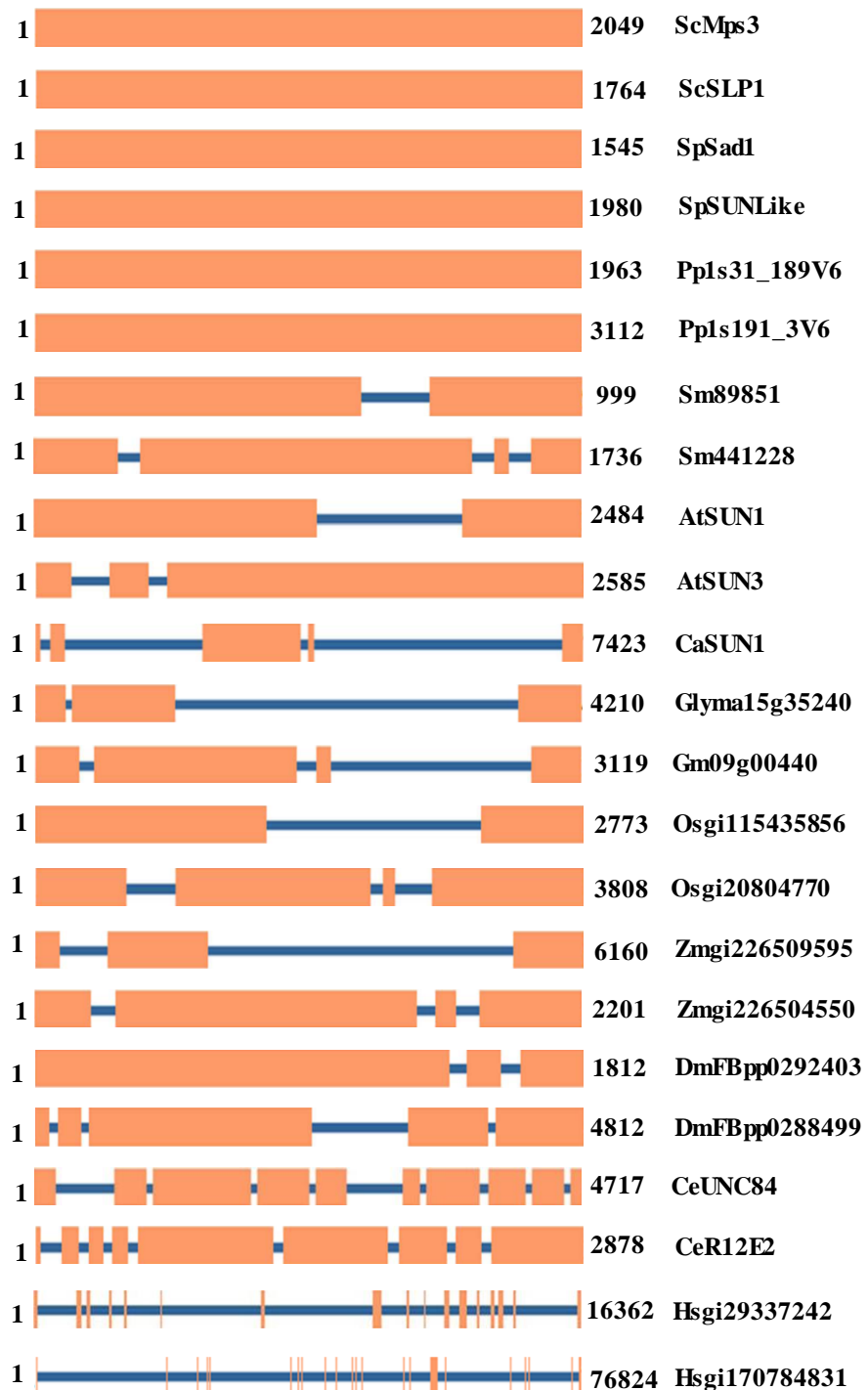
**Supplementary Fig. S3. Relative abundance of few of the redundant DRPs. The expression profiles of the following proteins are represented. (a)** Putative 60S acidic ribosomal protein P0, **(b)** Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 1, **(c)** chlorophyll a/b binding protein type III, and **(d)** fructose-bisphosphate aldolase. The y-axis represents the fold change in expression of the protein across all the time points. The background value averaged across the replicates for a time point was used to calculate the fold changes. U represents unstressed condition.



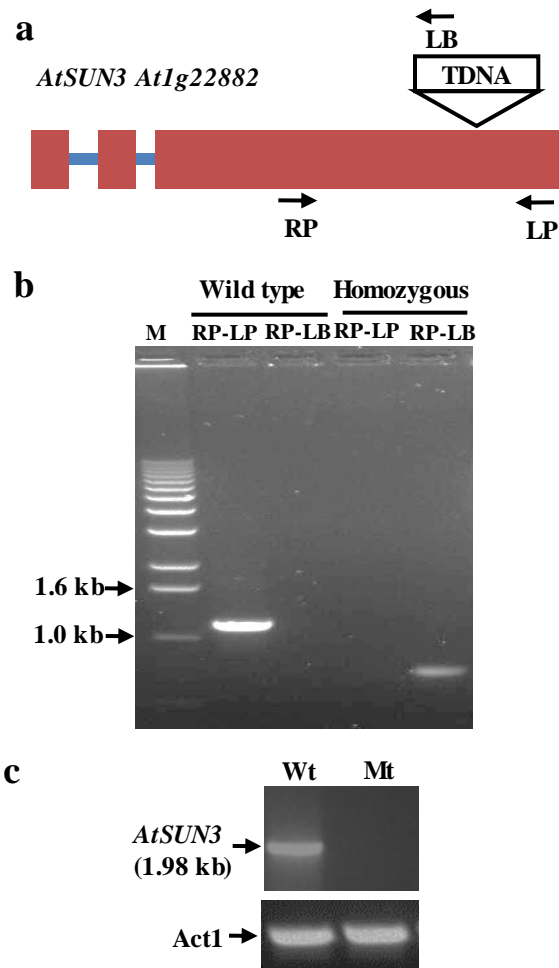
**Supplementary Fig. S4. Hierarchical expression clustering of the identified DRPs in the membrane fraction of chickpea.** Based on the expression profile, the DRPs were grouped into 11 clusters. The SOTA cluster tree (heat map) is shown at the top (a), and the expression graphs are shown below (b). Each DRP is represented by a single row of colored box and each time point by a single column. In the expression graph, the number of proteins in each cluster is given in the left upper corner and the cluster number is given in the right lower corner. U represents unstressed condition.



**Supplementary Fig. S5. Analysis of plant and non-plant Sad1/UNC-84 (SUN) domain protein family.** *In silico* analysis of putative SUN domain proteins from different organisms showing Sad1/UNC-84 (SUN) domain (InterProScan), transmembrane domain (TMPred), coiled-coil domain (Coils), galactose binding domain (InterProScan) and N-terminal signal peptide (SignalP). CCSD and NCSD denotes Canonical C-terminal SUN Domain and Non-Canonical SUN Domain, respectively.



**Supplementary Fig. S6. Genomic organization of SUN protein gene family.** A diagrammatic representation of the gene structures of SUN protein gene family of different taxa. The diagrams were drawn using SPIDEY program <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/spidey/> on the basis of alignments of cDNA to genomic DNA sequences. Exons are represented by filled boxes, while introns are represented by diagonal lines.



**Supplementary Fig. S7. Identification of homozygous *AtSUN3* T-DNA mutants.** **a.** Schematic representation of the *AtSUN3* allele, with the T-DNA insertion shown as inverted triangle. Filled boxes indicate coding regions. **b.** Genotyping of wild type and *AtSUN3* mutant. **c.** RT-PCR analysis for the presence of full-length *AtSUN3* transcript. M: 1 kb DNA ladder, RP and LP: gene specific right primer and left primer, LB: T-DNA left border primer, Wt: wild type, Mt: *AtSUN3* mutant. Primers used in genotyping PCR and RT-PCR are listed in Supplementary Table S9.



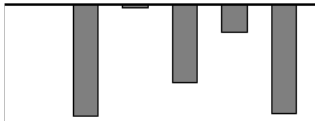

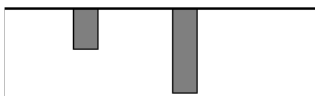
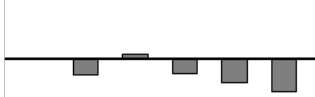
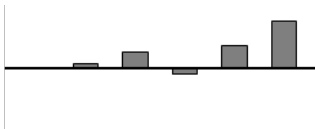
**Supplementary Table S1.** Reproducibility of two-dimensional gels.

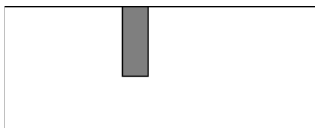

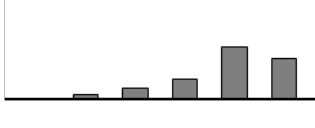

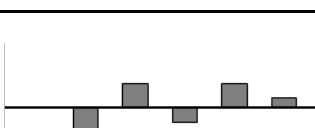
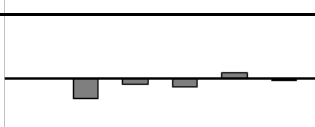
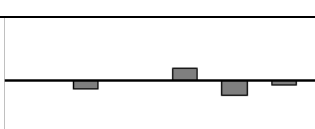
<b>Time (h)</b>	<b>Average No of spots <sup>a</sup></b>	<b>High quality spots <sup>b</sup></b>	<b>Reproducibility (%)</b>
Control	296	280	94.59
24	290	277	95.51
48	243	228	93.82
72	246	236	95.93
96	278	258	92.80
120	214	201	93.92
Total	1567	1480	94.45

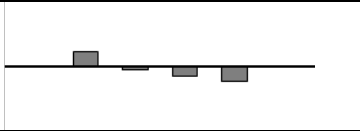
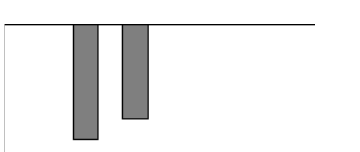
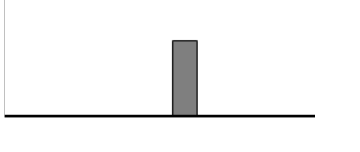
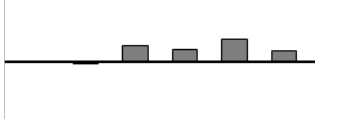
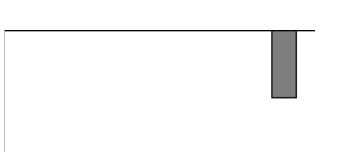
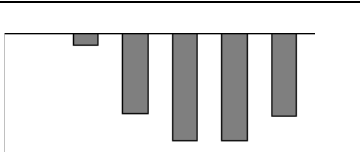
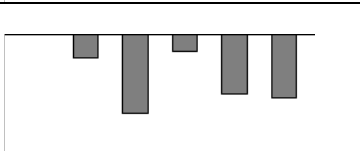
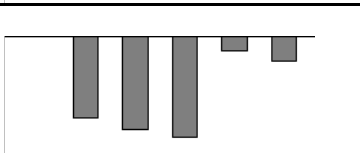
<sup>a</sup> Average number of spots present in three replicate gels of each time points

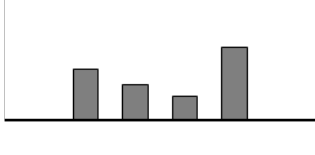
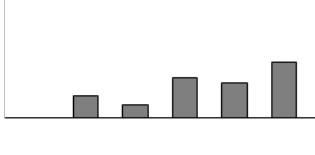
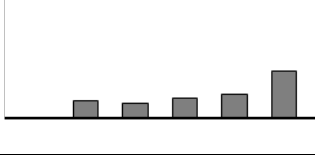
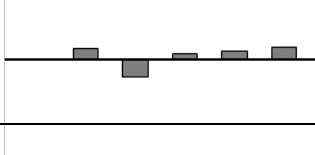
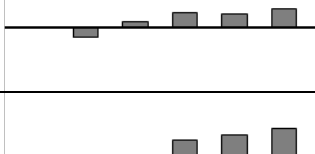
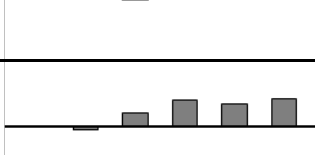
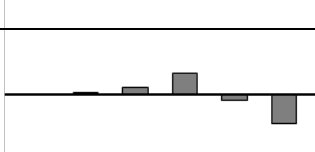

<sup>b</sup> Spots having a quality score more than 30 assigned by PDQuest (version 7.2.0)

**Supplementary Table S2.** List of dehydration-responsive membrane proteins identified by MS/MS analysis.

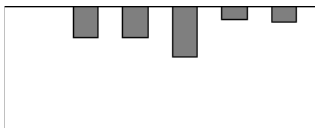
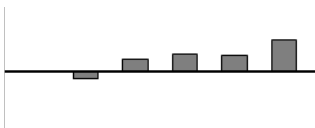


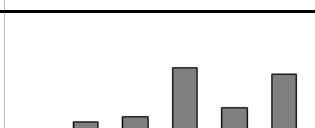
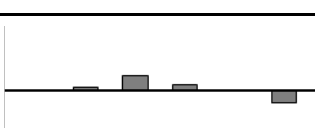
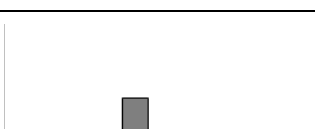
Spot No <sup>a</sup>	Identification	gi No <sup>b</sup>	Score	NP <sup>c</sup>	% Coverage	The MW/pI	Exp MW/pI	Time Kinetics <sup>d</sup>	GO annotation
								U 24 48 72 96 120	
CaM-246!	Putative serine/threonine kinase	110289142	71	11	25	50.40/9.89	25.76/5.30		plastid
CaM-85!	Calcineurin-like phosphoesterase family protein	22329383	63	11	29	43.99/5.36	42.64/4.72		peroxisome, hydrolase activity
CaM-487*	Guanine nucleotide-binding protein subunit beta-like	3023847	297	7	30	31.834/6.44	36.411/7.689		protein binding
CaM-247¶	Membrane protein CH1-like	115441379	41	3	2	70.30/4.91	30.04/5.45		mitochondrion, membrane
CaM-299!	Histone acetyltransferase GCN5	18410098	79	15	26	63.48/6.01	30.69/5.63		flower development, transferase activity, biosynthetic process, carbohydrate metabolic process, cellular process, secondary metabolic process, response to extracellular stimulus, cell communication, response to stress, response to endogenous stimulus, protein binding, nucleoplasm, biological_process, anatomical structure morphogenesis, multicellular organismal development, DNA binding, response to abiotic stimulus, cellular component organization, cellular protein modification process, sequence-specific DNA binding transcription factor activity

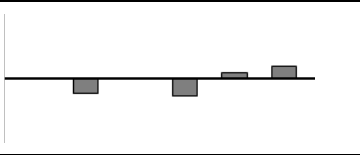
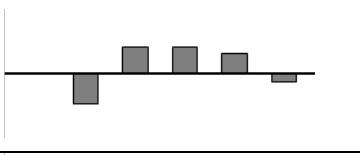
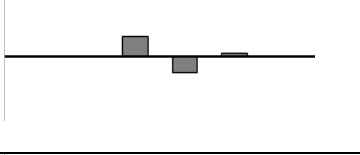
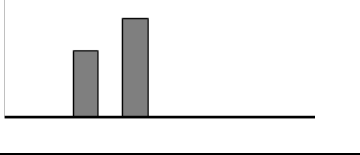
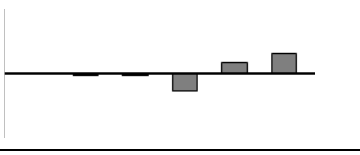
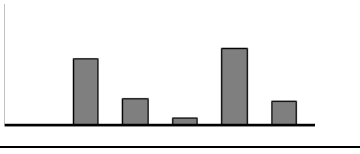
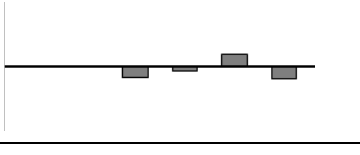
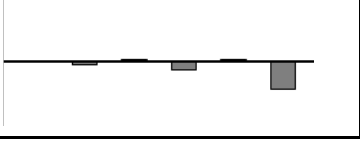
CaM-428*	Beta-1,3-glucanase	116490100	80	1	3	36.41/ 8.82	24.76/ 6.75		carbohydrate metabolic process, hydrolase activity, binding
CaM-483*	Luminal binding protein, BiP	297742397	248	7	6	73.31/ 4.96	30.25/ 6.91		nucleotide binding
CaM-182*	Ferritin	224140479	50	1	6	16.58/ 5.14	28.10/ 5.12		cellular homeostasis, catalytic activity, binding, transport, metabolic process
CaM-115!	Trypsin inhibitor, chain B (fragments)	3318877	144	7	57	19.29/ 4.79	14.86/ 5.07		enzyme regulator activity, biological_process
CaM-191*	Ferritin	255637227	129	2	9	30.23/ 5.26	30.23/ 5.23		cellular homeostasis, catalytic activity, binding, transport, metabolic process
CaM-271!	H <sup>+</sup> -transporting two-sector ATPase-alpha chain	114522	83	13	21	54.64/ 5.75	69.09/ 5.38		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, transporter activity, mitochondrion, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-94*	Chaperonin 60 alpha subunit	217074850	764	17	28	62.00/ 5.11	72.03/ 4.7		protein metabolic process, cellular process, cytoplasm, protein binding, nucleotide binding

CaM-99*	Chaperone DnaK	92870233	501	11	15	75.10/ 5.19	83.09/ 4.69		protein metabolic process, cellular process, protein binding, nucleotide binding
CaM-157*	Putative GroEL protein chaperonin 60kDa	225435794	192	4	38	17.51/ 10.05	45.83/ 5.00		protein metabolic process, cellular process, cytoplasm, protein binding, nucleotide binding
CaM-150!	Chaperonin 60 alpha subunit	3790441	108	12	13	61.45/ 5.23	57.09/ 5.12		protein metabolic process, cellular process, cytoplasm, nucleotide bindin
CaM-73*	Actin (Fragment)	111610552	63	1	7	23.515 /4.78	26.434 1/4.75		N/F
CaM-39*	Putative 60S ribosomal protein L1	84468414	101	3	7	44.93/ 10.40	51.00/ 4.29		ribosome, structural molecule activity, translation
CaM-240*	40S ribosomal protein S12	255626071	54	2	12	15.345 /5.50	19.260 6/5.37		ribosome, structural molecule activity, translation
CaM-283*	40S ribosomal protein S12	255626071	162	3	23	15.345 /5.50	19.017 3/5.60 7		ribosome, structural molecule activity, translation
CaM-223!	Putative glutamate-tRNA ligase	115443869	70	14	11	63.10/ 6.27	74.10/ 5.23		ATP binding, cytoplasm, glutamate-tRNA ligase activity, glutamyl-tRNA aminoacylation


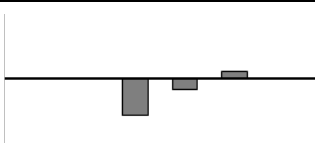
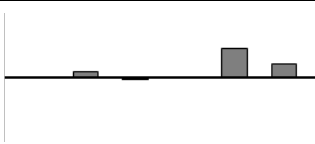
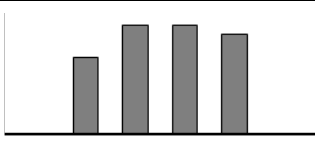
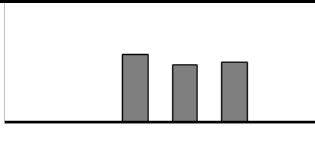
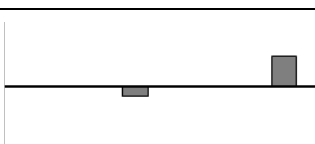
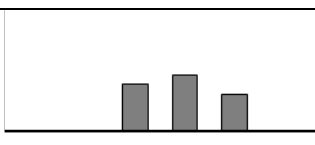
CaM-208*	Putative 60S acidic ribosomal protein P0	84468360	89	2	7	34.31/ 5.27	40.24/ 5.10		ribosome, structural molecule activity, cellular process, translation
CaM-209*	Putative 60S acidic ribosomal protein P0	84468360	82	2	7	34.31/ 5.27	40.25/ 5.21		ribosome, structural molecule activity, cellular process, translation
CaM-407!	Mitochondrial processing peptidase beta subunit	12802327	394	20	22	58.90/ 6.56	70.46/ 6.03		hydrolase activity, protein metabolic process, catabolic process, binding
CaM-301*	Proteasome subunit alpha type	224139394	199	4	21	27.38/ 5.59	31.39/ 5.81		cytoplasm, intracellular, protein metabolic process, catabolic process, cellular process, nucleus, hydrolase activity
CaM-21!	Chlorophyll a/b-binding protein AB96	115773	224	9	22	24.36/ 4.98	29.51/ 4.58		binding, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, membrane, thylakoid, cellular protein modification process, plastid
CaM-187*	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein	3928140	349	11	32	28.357 /5.47	30.702 8/5.10		membrane, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, plastid
CaM-75*	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein	3928140	411	12	30	28.35/ 5.47	30.58/ 4.78		membrane, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, plastid
CaM-196*	Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 1	131384	177	6	15	35.44/ 5.19	35.44/ 5.19		membrane, binding, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, plastid, thylakoid

CaM-294*	Putative PSII-P protein	217072770	104	2	8	28.48/ 7.12	25.41/ 5.59		membrane, thylakoid, binding, photosynthesis
CaM-71*	light-harvesting complex II protein Lhcb3	224117282	113	3	12	24.20/ 4.77	28.14/ 4.77		membrane, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, plastid
CaM-78*	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein	3928140	400	12	39	28.35/ 5.47	35.24/ 4.77		membrane, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, plastid
CaM-22!	Chlorophyll a/b-binding protein 3 precursor	115800	160	7	19	27.90/ 5.46	29.38/ 4.47		binding, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, membrane, thylakoid, cellular protein modification process, plastid
CaM-69!	Chlorophyll A-B binding protein	169124051	118	8	12	28.59/ 5.44	28.05/ 4.62		membrane, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, plastid
CaM-127!	PSI type III chlorophyll a/b-binding protein (imported)	15219941	99	7	11	29.16/ 8.61	27.98/ 4.98		plastid, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, intracellular, binding, membrane, thylakoid
CaM-125!	Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 1	131384	111	7	14	35.10/ 6.25	27.83/ 4.87		membrane, binding, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, plastid, thylakoid
CaM-183!	Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 2	131390	89	9	14	28.20/ 8.29	25.64/ 5.16		membrane, binding, photosynthesis, plastid, thylakoid

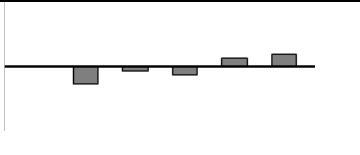
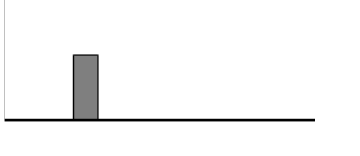
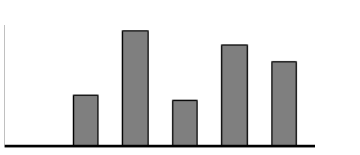
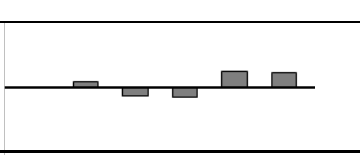
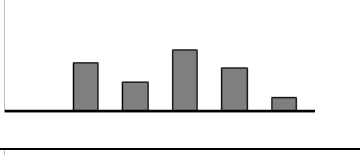
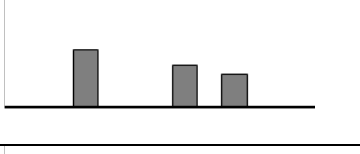
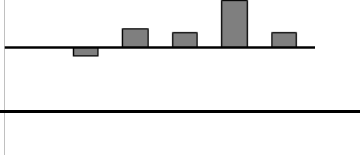
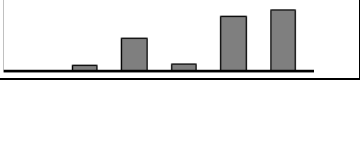
CaM-376*	Ferredoxin-NADP reductase	125553745	81	2	5	39.95/ 8.72	36.9/6. 12		plastid
CaM-74!	Light-harvesting chlorophyll-a/b binding protein Lhcb1	56809379	387	13	19	28.43/ 5.48	30.58/ 4.93		binding, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, photosynthesis, membrane, thylakoid, cellular protein modification process, plastid
CaM-319!	Putative ferredoxin-NADP(H) oxidoreductase	41052915	67	7	19	41.09/ 7.98	39.76/ 5.92		plastid
CaM-452¶	Ferredoxin: nadp+ reductase	4930119	130	3	12	34.98/ 6.54	36.58/ 6.49		nucleotide binding, protein binding, transport, plastid, catalytic activity, photosynthesis, membrane, thylakoid, generation of precursor metabolites and energy
CaM-226!	ATPase beta subunit (Fragment)	6467935	276	18	27	51.53/ 5.22	65.89/ 5.21		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, hydrolase activity, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, cellular process
CaM-147*	ATP synthase subunit beta, chloroplastic	11466372	92	2	6	51.99/ 5.10	44.87/ 4.84		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, hydrolase activity, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-189*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	197294119	589	19	24	55.64/ 5.44	32.38/ 5.16		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process

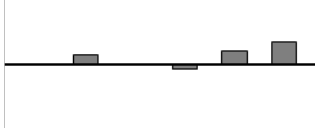
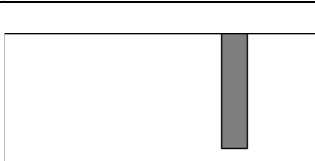
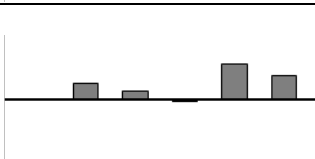
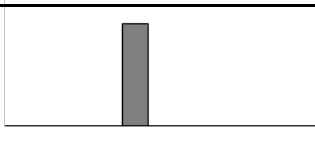
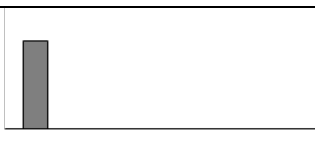
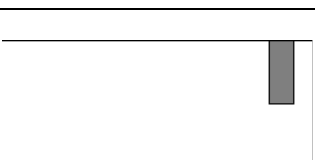
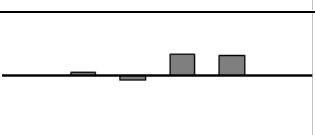
CaM-221!	ATP synthase beta subunit (Fragment)	3850926	116	13	22	52.73/ 5.15	65.80/ 5.14		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, hydrolase activity, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-161!	ATP synthase beta subunit (Fragment)	7708546	918	41	51	51.18/ 5.07	65.76/ 5.04		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, hydrolase activity, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-80!	ATP synthase beta subunit (Fragment)	4063542	671	19	26	49.13/ 5.06	35.75/ 4.60		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, hydrolase activity, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-205*	ATP synthase subunit beta	269914683	171	4	12	59.68/ 6.18	38.234 /5.10		hydrolase activity, transporter activity, transport, cellular process, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, membrane, mitochondrion, catabolic process, nucleotide binding
CaM-162!	ATP synthase beta subunit (Fragment)	66276255	730	26	41	52.42/ 5.54	65.83/ 4.95		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, hydrolase activity, transporter activity, plastid, nucleotide binding, cellular process
CaM-207*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	197294119	196	7		55.64/ 5.44	42.15/ 5.30		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-222*	ATP synthase subunit beta	197294097	410	19	27	52.96/ 5.16	73.99/ 5.16		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, hydrolase activity, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-295*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	197294119	153	5	295	55.64/ 5.44	29.74/ 5.76		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process

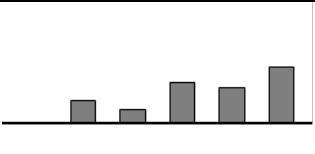
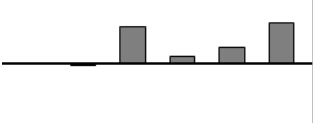

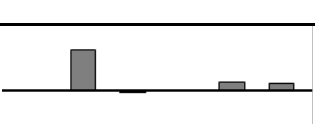
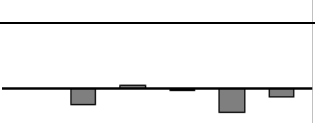
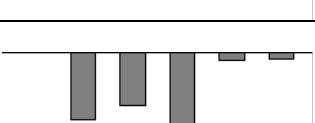

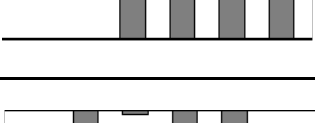


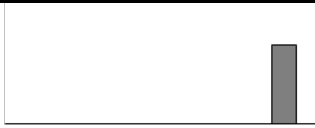
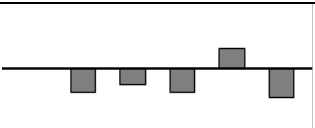
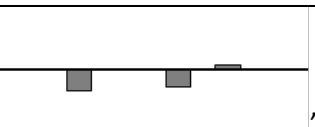
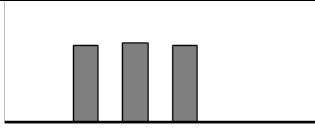
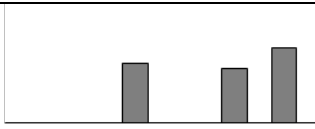

CaM-316*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	197294119	328	10	17	55.64/ 5.44	45.62/ 5.83		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-335*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	197294119	75	2	4	55.64/ 5.44	69.22/ 5.62		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-382*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	197294119	388	8	15	55.64/ 5.44	41.60/ 5.97		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-386*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	197294119	424	10	22	55.64/ 5.44	44.18/ 6.18		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-254*	ATP synthase gamma chain	217072566	207	4	13	41.18/ 8.33	34.82/ 5.48		membrane, intracellular, transporter activity, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity
CaM-269*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	13518443	326	8	15	55.80/ 5.22	65.19/ 5.34		membrane, intracellular, transporter activity, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-311*	ATP synthase CF1 alpha subunit	393396111	295	5	11	55.737 /5.21	42.490 6/5.89		ATP binding, ATP hydrolysis coupled proton transport, ATP synthesis coupled proton transport

CaM-396*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	197294119	439	10	19	55.64/ 5.44	52.90/ 5.91		membrane, intracellular, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, transporter activity, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-272!	ATP synthase CF1 alpha subunit	13518443	572	21	23	55.80/ 5.22	69.51/ 5.51		membrane, intracellular, transporter activity, transport, biosynthetic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, nucleotide binding, hydrolase activity, plastid, thylakoid, cellular process
CaM-218*	Glutamine synthetase	12963877	50	1	2	47.40/ 5.73	50.72/ 5.32		catalytic activity, nucleotide binding, biosynthetic process,
CaM-308*	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase 1	399024	182	5	14	38.63/ 5.83	39.99/ 5.62		carbohydrate metabolic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, catabolic process, catalytic activity, plastid
CaM-310¶	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase (EC 4.1.2.13) precursor	399024	206	6	17	38.74/ 5.83	39.89/ 5.86		carbohydrate metabolic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, catabolic process, catalytic activity, plastid
CaM-461*	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	120666	167	4		36.68/ 8.3	42.214 9/6.75		cytoplasm, nucleotide binding, carbohydrate metabolic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, catabolic process, catalytic activity, metabolic process
CaM-141*	Phosphoglycerate kinase	255544584	172	3		50.14/ 8.47	40.16/ 4.90		phosphoglycerate kinase activity, glycolysis
CaM-322*	Phosphoglycerate kinase	223975935	122	3	11	50.00/ 8.74	46.94/ 5.64		phosphoglycerate kinase activity, glycolysis

CaM-257¶	Plastidic aldolase	38096041	240	9	17	43.18/ 6.86	35.52/ 5.61		carbohydrate metabolic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, catabolic process, catalytic activity
CaM-485*	Carbonic anhydrase	270342124	227	6	21	35.04/ 8.09	27.45/ 6.95		binding, catalytic activity, metabolic process
CaM-210*	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase	84468290	163	5	14	43.03/ 6.86	40.35/ 5.35		carbohydrate metabolic process, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, catabolic process, catalytic activity
CaM-460!	Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase	3413165	70	4	15	20.88/ 5.24	41.91/ 6.66		catalytic activity, metabolic process
CaM-216¶	Glutamate-ammonia ligase (EC 6.3.1.2) delta precursor	121344	39	1	2	47.65/ 6.18	51.86/ 5.13		catalytic activity, metabolic process, nucleotide binding, plastid, biosynthetic process, 0
CaM-214¶	Glutamate-ammonia ligase (EC 6.3.1.2) delta precursor	121344	68	1	2	47.65/ 6.18	51.14/ 5.23		catalytic activity, metabolic process, nucleotide binding, plastid, biosynthetic process, 0
CaM-206!	Phosphoribulokinase	1885326	71	6	7	39.23/ 5.41	43.82/ 5.18		carbohydrate metabolic process, kinase activity, nucleotide binding, metabolic process, cellular process
CaM-435*	Carbonic anhydrase	8954289	95	3	14	35.46/ 7.59	29.73/ 6.47		binding, catalytic activity, metabolic process

CaM-462*	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase A	120658	200	6	12	43.31/ 8.80	44.49/ 6.81		biosynthetic process, carbohydrate metabolic process, photosynthesis, nucleotide binding, cellular process, plastid, metabolic process, catalytic activity
CaM-155!	Dynein-1-alpha heavy chain	159490411	69	63	10	525.42 /5.32	61.98/ 5.11		motor activity, cytoskeleton, cellular component organization, cellular process, intracellular, nucleobase-containing compound metabolic process, catabolic process, nucleotide binding, cell, hydrolase activity
CaM-436*	Putative quinone oxidoreductase	21068664	158	4	25	21.70/ 6.51	28.26/ 6.62		nucleotide binding, metabolic process, catalytic activity
CaM-54!	Activator of spomin	145357734	65	8	24	17.25/ 9.63	12.38/ 4.69		sequence-specific DNA binding transcription factor activity, DNA binding,
CaM-138*	Chromosome chr17 scaffold_16	225456471	149	4	4	33.35/ 5.67	37.90/ 4.97		ATP binding, protein binding, nucleoside-triphosphatase activity, protein metabolic process
CaM-43*	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain	197294096	295	8	16	52.65/ 6.04	64.35/ 4.29		catalytic activity, plastid, photosynthesis, binding, metabolic process
CaM-122*	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain	197294096	148	7		52.65/ 6.04	23.64/ 5.05		catalytic activity, plastid, photosynthesis, binding, metabolic process

CaM-290!	Intronic ORF; similar to LAGLIDADG endonuclease	2943730	80	11	21	29.46/ 10.01	21.47/ 6.00		DNA metabolic process, nuclease activity, DNA binding, mitochondrion
CaM-443*	Predicted protein	224119706	53	1	3	27.44/ 8.65	31.20/ 6.64		transferase activity
CaM-416*	Unknown protein 18	226493856	84	3		68.61/ 6.01	77.36/ 6.44		nucleotide binding, generation of precursor metabolites and energy, catabolic process, catalytic activity, molecular_function
CaM-263¶	OSJNBb0085H11. 1 protein	38346013	50	1	7	176.76 /9.26	53.68/ 5.61		RNA binding, RNA-directed DNA polymerase activity, RNA-dependent DNA replication, DNA integration, ribonuclease H activity
CaM-9*	Putative uncharacterized protein	217075500	82	2	10	11.323 / 4.31	14.4/4. 2		ribosome, structural molecule activity, translation
CaM-346*	Putative uncharacterized protein	118481093	108	2	2	80.69/ 6.29	85.947 7/5.75		transferase activity, metabolic process
CaM-24*	Putative uncharacterized protein	217071520	181	4	33	17.01/ 9.00	26.54/ 4.47		ribosome, structural molecule activity, translation
CaM-323*	Putative uncharacterized protein	224284512	94	2	7	40.97/ 6.04	44.21/ 5.66		nucleotide binding

CaM-112*	Putative uncharacterized protein	8894548	154	5	10	54.58/ 4.87	105/4. 72		transport, membrane
CaM-445*	Putative uncharacterized	255646048	235	4	19	29.46/ 5.79	32.89/ 6.51		transferase activity
CaM-171!	Unknown protein	15236812	67	16	8	90.90/ 5.09	74.93/ 5.11		plastid
CaM-64!	Hypothetical protein P0415D04.53	47496995	66	8	34	30.31/ 11.81	24.12/ 4.77		N/F
CaM-267!	Hypothetical protein F26P21.180	3688187	67	10	22	57.25/ 7.64	44.54/ 5.58		peptidyl-prolyl cis-trans isomerase activity, protein folding
CaM-56!	Hypothetical protein OSJNBa0075N02.148	28972006	66	7	29	20.62/ 12.24	22.37/ 4.49		N/F

<sup>a</sup>Spot number as marked on 2-D gel images (**Fig. 1a**). The spot numbers were designated as CaM-X, where Ca indicates the organism (*Cicer arietinum*), M denotes the membrane fraction, and X denotes the spot number as given on 2-D gel image.

<sup>b</sup>Protein identification number as in GenBank.

<sup>c</sup>NP represent the number of peptide.

<sup>d</sup>Time kinetics represents the average change in spot density at various time points (Unstressed to 120 h). The data were taken in terms of fold expression with respect to the control value and were log transformed to the base two in order to level the scale of expression. The spot volume of each protein spot during the course of dehydration is given in Table S3.

Spots marked by ‘\*’ were identified by Q-TRAP, ‘¶’ identified by QStar, and ‘!’ identified by MALDI analysis.

**Supplementary Table S3.** Average normalized spot volume, standard deviation (SD) and coefficient of variance (CV) of identified protein spots and corresponding log transformed data are given below.

		Untransformed data																		Log transformed data																	
		Dehydration (h)																		Dehydration (h)																	
Spot ID	Identification	Unstressed			24			48			72			96			120			Unstressed			24			48			72			96			120		
		Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %	Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %	Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %	Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %	Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %	Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %	Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %	Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %	Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %	Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %	Av Norm Qty	SD	CV %			
CaM-9	Putative uncharacterized protein	800.73	237.4	29.65	344.21	61.66	17.91	950.92	123.3	12.97	772.55	153.4	19.86	220.52	38.36	17.39	511.44	16.41	3.209	9.6032	0.425	4.428	8.412	0.252	2.996	9.885	0.186	1.888	9.573	0.293	3.067	7.769	0.258	3.328	8.997	0.046	0.517
CaM-21	Chlorophyll a/b-binding protein AB96	991.14	198.8	20.06	618.93	124.9	20.18	1410.2	124.6	8.836	2222.8	346.7	15.59	2119.0	222.4	10.49	2751.9	253.5	9.213	9.9328	0.298	3.000	9.254	0.282	3.056	10.45	0.128	1.228	11.10	0.217	1.958	11.04	0.156	1.414	11.42	0.136	1.197
CaM-22	Chlorophyll a/b-binding protein 3 precursor	1029.1	184.6	17.94	719.28	174.6	24.27	2284.3	295.3	12.92	2321.5	149.9	6.458	1660.9	300.3	18.08	2949.0	678.3	23.00	9.9912	0.265	2.658	9.463	0.333	3.522	11.14	0.193	1.735	11.17	0.094	0.847	10.68	0.266	2.498	11.49	0.358	3.120
CaM-24	Putative uncharacterized protein	0	0	0	0	0	0	106.99	23.28	21.76	161.78	9.527	5.889	514.93	112.0	21.75	406.20	51.23	12.61	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.719	0.307	4.581	7.336	0.085	1.170	8.986	0.304	3.389	8.658	0.187	2.169
CaM-39	Putative 60S ribosomal protein L1	66.057	13.03	19.73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55.155	6.999	12.69	6.0264	0.290	4.816	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.777	0.185	3.212	
CaM-43	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain	241.42	45.42	18.81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	121.11	27.06	22.34	7.8976	0.280	3.554	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.896	0.321	4.657		
CaM-54	Activator of spomin	0	0	0	0	0	0	1406.8	257.0	18.27	39822	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.44	0.256	2.459	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CaM-56	Hypothetical protein OSINBa0075N02.148	88.209	20.57	23.32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	156.08	14.01	8.979	6.4351	0.351	5.465	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.282	0.129	1.775		
CaM-64	Hypothetical protein P0415D04.53	0	0	0	333.17	111.0	33.32	372.04	70.28	18.89	324.29	79.89	24.63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.329	0.459	5.514	8.521	0.283	3.328	8.313	0.341	4.109	0	0	0
CaM-69	Chlorophyll A-B binding protein	700.49	219.3	31.31	537.87	21.50	3.998	1205.9	208.4	17.28	1875.9	122.3	6.519	1127.0	216.6	19.22	954.55	88.10	9.229	9.4053	0.449	4.783	9.070	0.058	0.642	10.22	0.243	2.381	10.87	0.095	0.881	10.12	0.271	2.681	9.894	0.137	1.385
CaM-71	light-harvesting complex II protein Lhcb3	665.85	110.9	16.65	282.35	42.74	15.13	940.67	91.61	9.739	689.27	62.66	9.091	1643.1	259.2	15.77	723.52	216.7	29.95	9.3653	0.245	2.624	8.130	0.210	2.595	9.872	0.144	1.468	9.425	0.129	1.369	10.67	0.223	2.098	9.448	0.481	5.094
CaM-73	Actin (Fragment)	497.33	161.0	32.37	455.20	169.2	37.17	1263.4	78.02	6.175	955.90	60.37	6.315	1742.1	236.7	13.59	936.19	190.5	20.35	8.9114	0.439	4.933	8.767	0.512	5.841	10.30	0.090	0.875	9.898	0.092	0.938	10.75	0.203	1.887	9.850	0.294	2.990
CaM-74	Light-harvesting chlorophyll-a/b binding protein Lhcb1	1127.8	206.1	18.27	810.23	186.3	22.99	2144.5	420.2	19.59	2954.8	325.6	11.01	2667.4	181.7	6.814	6233.2	766.9	12.30	10.123	0.266	2.632	9.636	0.331	3.442	11.04	0.272	2.465	11.52	0.162	1.408	11.37	0.097	0.852	12.59	0.175	1.394
CaM-75	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein	751.41	209.1	27.83	625.28	126.1	20.17	1574.7	202.6	12.86	3134.6	585.0	18.66	2591.6	752.0	29.01	3256.7	703.6	21.60	9.5165	0.399	4.193	9.268	0.298	3.221	10.61	0.192	1.812	11.59	0.286	2.469	11.30	0.398	3.526	11.64	0.328	2.819
CaM-78	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein	769.93	182.2	23.66	344.35	80.63	23.41	368.60	81.66	22.15	639.42	179.9	28.13	367.80	91.69	24.93	127.60	18.18	14.25	9.5613	0.344	3.602	8.398	0.365	4.357	8.503	0.307	3.610	9.276	0.451	4.868	8.491	0.369	4.350	6.985	0.208	2.985
CaM-80	ATP synthase beta subunit (Fragment)	270.70	14.50	5.357	0	0	0	784.49	182.9	23.32	119.86	26.06	21.74	315.40	8.463	2.683	0	0	0	8.0791	0.077	0.954	0	0	0	9.590	0.325	3.396	6.882	0.316	4.604	8.300	0.038	0.467	0	0	0
CaM-85	Calcineurin-like phosphoesterase family protein	0	0	0	51.179	13.83	27.03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.642	0.385	6.832	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CaM-94	Chaperonin 60 alpha subunit	174.08	9.669	5.554	113.67	15.74	13.85	183.18	29.83	16.28	333.43	85.86	25.75	78.706	18.88	23.99	135.95	11.16	8.214	7.4421	0.081	1.094	6.819	0.202	2.967	7.505	0.225	3.009	8.347	0.386	4.626	6.268	0.369	5.898	7.083	0.118	1.674
CaM-99	Chaperone DnaK	99.572	30.27	30.40	228.70	64.92	28.38	86.117	17.49	20.30	60.274	16.11	26.73	47.123	4.891	10.37	0	0	0	6.5966	0.411	6.239	7.795	0.430	5.525	6.407	0.299	4.676	5.876	0.404	6.887	5.553	0.147	2.655	0	0	0
CaM-112	Putative uncharacterized protein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	377.33	69.43	18.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.544	0.254	2.973		
CaM-115	Trypsin inhibitor, chain B (fragments)	50.824	13.00	25.58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.6368	0.361	6.410	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CaM-122	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain	315.08	45.16	14.33	374.62	54.43	14.53	247.36	42.32	17.10	1013.5	300.0	29.60	900.45	211.3	23.47	0	0	0	8.2900	0.200	2.422	8.538	0.214	2.510	7.936	0.244	3.079	9.942	0.430	4.331	9.785	0.359	3.674	0	0	0
CaM-125	Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 1	153.88	45.29	29.43	61.545	14.24	23.14	347.94	68.17	19.59	155.45	36.51	23.48	29.377	5.242	17.84	53.017	14.90	28.11	7.2169	0.476	6.603	5.919	0.316	5.352	8.422	0.302	3.594	7.250	0.369	5.092	4.861	0.252	5.186	5.685	0.440	7.745
CaM-127	PSI type III chlorophyll	1815.2	427.4	23.54	589.82	52.69	8.933	1473.5	488.7	33.17	1274.2	283.0	22.21	805.50	157.0	19.49	517.30	24.42	4.720	10.800	0.333	3.083	9.200	0.128	1.392	10.47	0.454	4.340	10.29	0.335	3.260	9.636	0.269	2.792	9.013	0.069	0.766





CaM-240	40S ribosomal protein S12	987.7069767	±	268.0752	27.14116	871.3950596	±	295.4913	33.91014	418.7048616	±	25.86992	6.178557	313.0595518	±	74.36789	23.75519	312.2579013	±	70.07268	22.44064	403.91059	±	36.17875	8.957119	9.914123982	±	0.377788	3.810609	9.709861	±	0.502626	5.176447	8.707968	±	0.088646	1.01799	8.264375	±	0.330836	4.003158	8.259547	±	0.351212	4.252197	8.653915	±	0.132179	1.52739
CaM-246	Putative serine/threonine kinase	1377.944007	±	255.4748	18.54029	749.5542814	±	107.1308	14.29261	1355.272892	±	231.3435	17.06989	901.5542166	±	119.0295	13.20269	1181.893661	±	130.3601	11.02977	757.9014685	±	146.2706	19.29942	10.41075801	±	0.27957	2.685392	9.539445	±	0.215782	2.262002	10.39016	±	0.248877	2.395311	9.807683	±	0.193952	1.977548	10.20124	±	0.154851	1.517964	9.548567	±	0.271153	2.839723
CaM-247	Membrane protein CH1-like	1300.527227	±	280.8634	21.59612	561.9487394	±	119.6997	21.30082	1744.187264	±	170.9282	9.799878	602.5872602	±	124.7725	20.70613	348.1276445	±	102.6666	29.49108	219.5200137	±	30.37146	13.83539	10.32369232	±	0.298256	2.889042	9.1133	±	0.298389	3.274218	10.76386	±	0.138044	1.282474	9.215666	±	0.284621	3.088444	8.401644	±	0.425444	5.063822	7.769054	±	0.198773	2.558522
CaM-254	ATP synthase gamma chain	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	199.0705819	±	48.07169	24.14806	110.2776753	±	15.96955	14.48122	125.2832096	±	11.74345	9.373522	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	7.608984	±	0.349399	4.59193	6.774239	±	0.219173	3.235397	6.964732	±	0.13743	1.97323	0	±	0	0
CaM-257	Plastidic aldolase	312.9857193	±	82.07006	26.22166	218.5006362	±	38.7164	17.71913	284.2018197	±	66.78706	23.49987	261.2836329	±	42.50557	16.26798	377.8176862	±	53.68154	14.20832	411.8996177	±	99.28867	24.10507	8.25542999	±	0.390722	4.732914	7.75537	±	0.268396	3.460772	8.120919	±	0.369519	4.550207	8.017286	±	0.227074	2.832308	8.552018	±	0.202099	2.363179	8.654601	±	0.380238	4.393475
CaM-263	OSJNBb008 SH11.1 protein	99.62429324	±	15.12774	15.18479	905.1981151	±	216.8239	23.9532	89.08459304	±	6.091322	6.837683	0	±	0	0	157.2286919	±	14.59574	9.283126	148.9586991	±	7.73715	5.194158	6.626568562	±	0.230221	3.474208	9.792604	±	0.363082	3.707716	6.474798	±	0.100527	1.552592	0	±	0	0	7.292593	±	0.133525	1.830494	7.217494	±	0.073942	1.02448
CaM-267	Hypothetical protein F26P21.180	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	125.131373	±	21.86138	17.47074	0	±	0	0	93.95717154	±	83.67643	89.05806	308.0762108	±	278.8533	90.5144	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	6.951385	±	0.267582	3.849328	0	±	0	0	4.749954	±	4.118491	86.70591	5.886363	±	5.104154	86.71151
CaM-269	ATP synthase subunit alpha	71.38976393	±	18.10711	25.36373	0	±	0	0	44.59322585	±	6.294728	14.11588	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	368.154981	±	55.21958	14.999	6.125330751	±	0.378052	6.17194	0	±	0	0	5.469561	±	0.197302	3.607281	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	8.513033	±	0.221124	2.597476
CaM-271	H <sup>+</sup> -transporting two-sector ATPase-alpha chain	405.4887197	±	71.96985	17.74892	136.4659069	±	37.9864	27.83581	303.9578347	±	56.01678	18.42913	256.8052927	±	59.61912	23.21569	565.4594473	±	150.5812	26.62988	394.1985313	±	10.97133	2.783199	8.648853023	±	0.249809	2.888351	7.04957	±	0.444854	6.310372	8.231372	±	0.266143	3.233272	7.980329	±	0.317699	3.98102	9.110552	±	0.372221	4.085598	8.622403	±	0.040375	0.468263
CaM-272	ATP synthase CF1 alpha subunit	187.3827237	±	39.30421	20.97536	80.35283871	±	26.40226	32.8579	153.9713588	±	24.86762	16.15081	132.7380417	±	37.16264	27.99698	348.222826	±	51.75817	14.86352	225.9500683	±	34.65969	15.33953	7.52982039	±	0.290092	3.852579	6.278463	±	0.459052	7.311539	7.254178	±	0.230127	3.172332	7.011789	±	0.427273	6.09364	8.432578	±	0.224308	2.660017	7.807725	±	0.233063	2.985026
CaM-283	40S ribosomal protein S12	734.9789598	±	220.3164	29.97588	570.1481848	±	92.48314	16.2209	313.0553352	±	88.72583	28.3419	612.2235947	±	129.5377	21.15857	388.6666018	±	76.40449	19.65811	372.2003839	±	106.2093	28.53552	9.480481609	±	0.415844	4.386317	9.142624	±	0.232834	2.54669	8.253951	±	0.389867	4.723395	9.235079	±	0.318945	3.453621	8.582005	±	0.303645	3.538156	8.501158	±	0.408582	4.806194
CaM-290	Intronic ORF; similar to LAGLIDADG endonuclease	159.6017599	±	22.38162	14.02342	304.842141	±	65.83113	21.59515	236.5289991	±	63.83282	26.98731	516.3034927	±	172.1485	33.3425	434.9218119	±	82.93485	19.06891	778.0383992	±	245.5914	31.56546	7.30919576	±	0.197093	2.69651	8.228299	±	0.32383	3.935562	7.848063	±	0.412169	5.251852	8.954298	±	0.509768	5.692993	8.747501	±	0.270607	3.093535	9.553582	±	0.471005	4.930138
CaM-294	Putative PSII-P protein	435.1426626	±	97.57956	22.42473	1053.720162	±	174.5428	16.56444	713.5019293	±	102.5877	14.37805	544.1659433	±	150.3704	27.6332	548.8710596	±	166.5999	30.35319	300.2077469	±	77.46817	25.80485	8.74270335	±	0.307524	3.517488	10.0278	±	0.242775	2.421024	9.468259	±	0.216236	2.283804	9.052751	±	0.385479	4.258142	9.05686	±	0.431458	4.763882	8.194782	±	0.397958	4.856234
CaM-295	ATP synthase subunit alpha	367.9713898	±	43.63764	11.85898	348.1155756	±	62.81237	18.04354	385.9581669	±	86.19277	22.33215	308.5119194	±	31.89768	10.33921	386.7804766	±	73.66053	19.04453	204.888218	±	36.63627	17.8811	8.516396257	±	0.176525	2.072769	8.42756	±	0.262882	3.11931	8.568124	±	0.324128	3.782956	8.26415	±	0.146782	1.77613	8.578538	±	0.267413	3.117236	7.662104	±	0.272885	3.561489
CaM-299	Histone acetyltransferase GCN5	501.9241253	±	160.7037	32.01752	553.463453	±	47.14607	8.518371	722.6573684	±	77.36342	10.70541	441.474906	±	88.76334	20.10609	816.8477448	±	38.58331	4.72344	1428.537595	±	101.2357	7.086669	8.922279542	±	0.460035	5.156024	9.10895	±	0.120351	1.321243	9.491695	±	0.153642	1.618701	8.767904	±	0.276726	3.156124	9.67284	±	0.068629	0.709498	10.47784	±	0.104509	0.997426
CaM-301	Proteasome subunit alpha type	112.4911513	±	29.52056	26.24257	207.8970982	±	64.62029	31.08282	46.07677624	±	7.3008	15.84329	156.8899022	±	26.69462	17.01487	177.8746172	±	46.86093	26.34492	212.9129487	±	55.94538	26.27617	6.775803664	±	0.417758	6.165443	7.65532	±	0.432989	5.65606	5.514497	±	0.219842	3.986628	7.280419	±	0.235537	3.235216	7.438792	±	0.401478	5.397082	7.699846	±	0.388281	5.041928
CaM-308	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase 1	117.393245	±	14.37543	12.24553	172.3707238	±	48.33987	28.04413	117.4644995	±	26.70737	22.73655	325.8808322	±	89.34578	27.4167	435.4156397	±	42.32943	9.721615	317.0081794	±	67.13946	21.17909	6.868197574	±	0.172882	2.517134	7.387281	±	0.437921	5.928037	6.852735	±	0.31254	4.560808	8.310296	±	0.409852	4.931854	8.761737	±	0.139506	1.592224	8.28452	±	0.329105	3.972527
CaM-310	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase (EC 4.1.2.13) precursor	473.9764006	±	125.9747	26.57827	550.7476696	±	24.05862	4.368357	601.3152269	±	41.7425	6.941867	919.75208	±	73.36341	7.976433	494.9155719	±	62.92319	12.71392	411.1523395	±	74.0048	17.99936	8.849693978	±	0.424194	4.793315	9.10432	±	0.063535	0.697858	9.22963	±	0.101136	1.095776	9.841937	±	0.117984	1.198793	8.94322	±	0.184219	2.059871	8.668773	±	0.249105	2.873591
CaM-311	ATP synthase CF1 alpha subunit	22.34961557	±	2.695593	12.06103	0	±	0	0	86.94705594	±	14.42254	16.58773	109.0585742	±	14.18655	13.00819	64.69036924	±	12.42819	19.21181	0	±	0	0	4.475460404	±	0.168728	3.77007	0	±	0	0	6.427797	±	0.253044	3.93672	6.760693	±	0.189896	2.808821	5.996753	±	0.288436	4.809865	0	±	0	0
CaM-316	ATP synthase subunit alpha	45.37315478	±	4.455734	9.820199	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	62.3685241	±	15.77528	25.29366	0	±	0	0	5.499235144	±	0.139229	2.531789	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	5.931756	±	0.36689	6.185184	0	±	0	0
CaM-319	Putative ferredoxin-NADP(H) oxidoreductase	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	2345.34985	±	144.0948	6.143849	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	11.19377	±	0.088763	0.792966
CaM-322	Phosphoglycerate kinase	92.03106903	±	18.42314	20.01839	0	±	0	0	65.72510369	±	7.602466	11.56707	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	6.505646081	±	0.278802	4.28554	0	±	0	0	6.031743	±	0.170642	2.829066	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0
CaM-323	Putative uncharacterized protein	106.3268523	±	23.50151	22.10308	91.71003081	±	24.20438	26.39229	103.5572225	±	25.80918	24.92262	63.33160573	±	9.299003	14.68304	68.88616851	±	15.30137	22.21254	0	±	0	0	6.7099829	±	0.307219	4.578531	6.485344	±	0.382167	5.892778	6.661573	±	0.384602	5.773445	5.973914	±	0.220448	3.690179	6.079723	±	0.346877	5.705482	0	±	0	

-407	al processing peptidase beta subunit	16705		002	436	5768		175	986	1973		75	224	59111		013	636	40188		244	498	26817		592	514		33731		174	564	661		62	344	047		501	293	694		914	145	098		153	536	741		623	612			
CaM-416	Unknown protein 18	0	±	0	0	70.561 6316	±	17.73 442	25.13 323	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	84.023 96527	±	0.896 625	1.067 107	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	6.111 929	±	0.348 803	5.706 93	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0.015 38	0.240 581	0	±	0	0
CaM-428	Beta-1,3-glucanase	438.14 77228	±	106.4 719	24.30 046	0	±	0	0	205.20 3578	±	28.43 722	13.85 805	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	8.7484 41914	±	0.335 608	3.836 207	0	±	0	0	7.672 071	±	0.193 402	2.520 857	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0		
CaM-435	Carbonic anhydrase	356.18 22473	±	38.94 97	10.93 533	381.66 60875	±	50.26 738	13.17 051	518.26 17545	±	53.85 831	10.39 211	382.60 89248	±	54.72 737	14.30 374	670.41 68691	±	195.4 948	29.16 018	718.51 39003	±	72.64 008	10.10 977	0	±	8.4706 74708	±	0.158 718	1.873 732	8.567 342	±	0.198 123	2.312 537	9.012 403	±	0.148 623	1.649 099	8.570 005	±	0.204 495	2.386 168	9.351 076	±	0.396 061	4.235 455	9.484 123	±	0.142 098	1.498 267		
CaM-436	Putative quinone oxidoreductase	229.42 77878	±	52.19 81	22.75 143	327.37 67682	±	28.63 517	8.746 855	278.49 30276	±	89.63 21	32.18 468	221.38 34424	±	21.36 541	9.650 861	492.75 07759	±	65.13 781	13.21 922	380.54 07977	±	34.38 215	9.035 077	0	±	7.8182 29976	±	0.315 756	4.038 72	8.351 238	±	0.123 345	1.476 964	8.075 468	±	0.436 537	5.405 717	7.786 041	±	0.136 483	1.752 925	8.936 665	±	0.184 574	2.065 362	8.567 885	±	0.132 741	1.549 289		
CaM-443	Predicted protein	77.886 69809	±	12.20 375	15.66 86	71.159 22172	±	21.50 573	30.22 198	546.96 58951	±	149.0 201	27.24 486	113.49 00892	±	12.96 973	11.42 807	186.23 65346	±	53.35 953	28.65 148	694.27 42047	±	85.94 12	12.37 857	0	±	6.2715 62012	±	0.225 134	3.589 762	6.111 29	±	0.418 731	6.851 753	9.057 238	±	0.412 406	4.553 327	6.819 821	±	0.171 089	2.508 701	7.496 267	±	0.453 223	6.045 987	9.432 009	±	0.178 289	1.890 259		
CaM-445	Putative uncharacterized	353.66 38519	±	69.98 482	19.78 851	215.80 62444	±	47.20 144	21.87 214	254.69 46578	±	43.13 467	16.93 584	212.75 94343	±	43.22 274	20.31 531	549.78 33119	±	175.2 759	31.88 09	191.76 08993	±	38.90 176	20.28 66	0	±	8.4476 62202	±	0.282 507	3.344 207	7.731 952	±	0.301 054	3.893 634	7.978 61	±	0.247 267	3.099 123	7.714 299	±	0.280 931	3.641 686	9.052 752	±	0.467 627	5.165 575	7.563 933	±	0.286 357	3.785 828		
CaM-452	Ferredoxin: nadp+ reductase	1079.0 47002	±	118.2 202	10.95 598	431.62 49508	±	37.61 836	8.715 519	783.99 73452	±	208.9 642	26.65 369	325.88 60667	±	36.80 407	11.29 354	478.45 28715	±	66.34 647	13.86 688	468.47 0566	±	113.9 368	24.32 103	0	±	10.069 49346	±	0.163 645	1.625 159	8.750 09	±	0.122 895	1.404 505	9.582 907	±	0.363 751	3.795 834	8.341 922	±	0.166 25	1.992 952	8.892 865	±	0.202 015	2.271 648	8.840 525	±	0.376 513	4.258 949		
CaM-460	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	194.90 3262	±	6.192 452	3.177 193	269.42 74053	±	14.76 676	5.480 793	129.66 65063	±	20.97 483	16.17 599	118.81 49542	±	4.474 572	3.766 001	466.11 44788	±	44.00 241	9.440 259	441.85 91759	±	88.16 325	19.95 279	0	±	7.6061 34678	±	0.045 432	0.597 306	8.072 276	±	0.080 367	0.995 595	7.005 97	±	0.234 882	3.352 602	6.891 899	±	0.053 804	0.780 69	8.860 328	±	0.134 427	1.517 18	8.766 417	±	0.308 471	3.518 783		
CaM-461	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	100.65 72065	±	27.41 809	27.23 907	137.05 10183	±	23.08 058	16.84 087	59.393 95913	±	16.39 252	27.59 965	43.093 98034	±	4.654 117	10.79 992	64.392 87447	±	8.401 992	13.04 802	79.674 63953	±	11.97 58	15.03 088	0	±	6.6201 27046	±	0.371 454	5.610 978	7.083 841	±	0.257 173	3.630 418	5.851 719	±	0.429 12	7.333 223	5.423 917	±	0.153 469	2.829 48	6.000 315	±	0.193 805	3.229 911	6.305 323	±	0.214 748	3.405 82		
CaM-462	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase A	50.922 75153	±	12.79 008	25.11 662	89.672 36908	±	8.008 621	8.930 98	0	±	0	0	40.920 19969	±	6.542 041	15.98 731	105.91 85184	±	30.22 68	28.53 778	173.75 23207	±	27.46 277	15.80 57	0	±	5.6369 23859	±	0.388 375	6.889 846	6.482 829	±	0.126 975	1.958 64	0	±	0	0	5.342 834	±	0.225 147	4.214 001	6.690 188	±	0.390 849	5.842 118	7.429 35	±	0.221 121	2.976 32		
CaM-483	Luminal binding protein, BiP	90.116 09163	±	17.81 766	19.77 189	88.025 26041	±	8.930 682	10.14 559	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	6.4754 23223	±	0.279 339	4.313 84	6.454 972	±	0.144 666	2.241 15	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0		
CaM-485	Carbonic anhydrase	0	±	0	0	163.95 64766	±	32.95 833	20.10 188	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	±	0	0	7.338 014	±	0.286 865	3.909 298	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0		
CaM-487	Guanine nucleotide-binding protein subunit beta-like	211.22 90344	±	28.98 217	13.72 073	135.51 03711	±	20.32 426	14.99 831	0	±	0	0	84.263 12311	±	19.79 571	23.49 273	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0	0	±	7.7130 5846	±	0.206 839	2.681 67	7.071 513	±	0.215 302	3.044 636	0	±	0	0	6.367 279	±	0.366 871	5.761 811	0	±	0	0	0	±	0	0		

**Supplementary Table S4.** One-way ANOVA of the data was done using MeV (Multi Experiment Viewer) software to determine the statistically significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) differentially regulated protein spots.

Spot ID	Unstressed		24 h		48 h		72 h		96 h		120 h		F ratio	SS Group	SS Error	df(Groups)	df (error)	p value	Are means signif. different? (P < 0.05)	Identification
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD								
CaM-9	9.603208	± 0.425321	8.412229	± 0.2521	9.885127	± 0.186657	9.57389	± 0.293719	7.769659	± 0.258619	8.997939	± 0.046608	27.550543	9.978338	0.869239	5	12	3.48922E-06	Yes	Putative uncharacterized protein
CaM-21	9.932819	± 0.298015	9.25478	± 0.282887	10.457976	± 0.128468	11.1069765	± 0.217513	11.0436735	± 0.156175	11.422005	± 0.136738	44.130737	10.14057	0.551483	5	12	2.57991E-07	Yes	Chlorophyll a/b-binding protein AB96
CaM-22	9.99126	± 0.265601	9.46384	± 0.333331	11.149154	± 0.193462	11.178841	± 0.094737	10.681541	± 0.266912	11.497771	± 0.358806	25.978151	9.266411	0.85608	5	12	4.79277E-06	Yes	Chlorophyll a/b-binding protein 3 precursor
CaM-24	0	± 0	0	± 0	6.719216	± 0.307808	7.336218	± 0.085858	8.986362	± 0.304598	8.658089	± 0.187876	1363.786	261.6141	0.46039	5	12	4.44089E-16	Yes	Putative uncharacterized protein
CaM-39	6.026426	± 0.290237	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	5.777553	± 0.185619	1409.6346	139.4268	0.237384	5	12	3.33067E-16	Yes	Putative 60S ribosomal protein L1
CaM-43	7.897615	± 0.280701	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	6.896318	± 0.321173	1453.3905	220.3644	0.36389	5	12	3.33067E-16	Yes	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain
CaM-54	0	± 0	0	± 0	10.442727	± 0.256813	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	4960.3667	272.6264	0.131906	5	12	0	Yes	Activator of spomin
CaM-56	6.435103	± 0.351706	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	7.2823462	± 0.129311	1617.2704	189.2452	0.280836	5	12	1.11022E-16	Yes	Hypothetical protein OSJNBa0075N02.148
CaM-64	0	± 0	8.329746	± 0.459339	8.521224	± 0.283649	8.313427	± 0.341677	0	± 0	0	± 0	931.0425	316.7035	0.816384	5	12	4.21885E-15	Yes	Hypothetical protein P0415D04.53
CaM-69	9.405328	± 0.449908	9.070352	± 0.058313	10.222072	± 0.243425	10.871314	± 0.095856	10.121033	± 0.271435	9.894431	± 0.137094	19.862555	6.070227	0.733468	5	12	1.99029E-05	Yes	Chlorophyll A-B binding protein
CaM-71	9.365312	± 0.245839	8.130847	± 0.210996	9.872794	± 0.144933	9.425038	± 0.129063	10.6705065	± 0.223949	9.448925	± 0.481366	28.909212	10.22629	0.848972	5	12	2.6866E-06	Yes	light-harvesting complex II protein Lhcb3
CaM-73	8.911433	± 0.43961	8.767699	± 0.512194	10.301246	± 0.090214	9.898762	± 0.092868	10.757319	± 0.203063	9.850651	± 0.294584	18.102072	9.056721	1.200754	5	12	3.22008E-05	Yes	Actin (Fragment)
CaM-74	10.123119	± 0.266514	9.636769	± 0.33176	11.048905	± 0.272367	11.522855	± 0.162317	11.379059	± 0.097039	12.598586	± 0.175705	62.472404	16.75892	0.643827	5	12	3.58215E-08	Yes	Light-harvesting chlorophyll-a/b binding protein Lhcb1
CaM-75	9.516501	± 0.399097	9.268111	± 0.298572	10.612512	± 0.192383	11.595878	± 0.286348	11.301647	± 0.398572	11.645138	± 0.328284	31.256876	16.51561	1.26812	5	12	1.75379E-06	Yes	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein
CaM-78	9.561337	± 0.344411	8.398349	± 0.365994	8.503531	± 0.307033	9.276596	± 0.451636	8.4918165	± 0.369396	6.9855304	± 0.208565	19.831955	12.07713	1.461536	5	12	2.00636E-05	Yes	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein
CaM-80	8.079182	± 0.07713	0	± 0	9.590534	± 0.325762	6.8822	± 0.316902	8.3006935	± 0.038788	0	± 0	1575.1632	280.9062	0.428003	5	12	2.22045E-16	Yes	ATP synthase beta subunit (Fragment)
CaM-85	0	± 0	5.6428695	± 0.385567	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	642.5728	79.60492	0.297323	5	12	3.87468E-14	Yes	Calcineurin-like phosphoesterase family protein
CaM-94	7.4421234	± 0.081479	6.819447	± 0.202359	7.505081	± 0.225871	8.347675	± 0.386183	6.268145	± 0.369728	7.083761	± 0.11861	22.437126	7.451185	0.79702	5	12	1.04855E-05	Yes	Chaperonin 60 alpha subunit
CaM-99	6.5966988	± 0.411618	7.7958817	± 0.43074	6.4077945	± 0.299652	5.8768144	± 0.404746	5.5532966	± 0.14748	0	± 0	214.71172	112.7822	1.260654	5	12	2.63749E-11	Yes	Chaperone DnaK
CaM-112	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	8.5443125	± 0.254103	3392	182.5132	0.129137	5	12	0	Yes	Putative uncharacterized protein
CaM-115	5.636827	± 0.361348	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	0	± 0	730.02783	79.43455	0.261145	5	12	1.80966E-14	Yes	Trypsin inhibitor, chain B (fragments)
CaM-122	8.290085	± 0.200794	8.5388365	± 0.214333	7.9365754	± 0.244431	9.942555	± 0.43069	9.785783	± 0.359586	0	± 0	541.3469	207.8766	0.921597	5	12	1.07803E-13	Yes	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain

CaM-125	7.216932	±	0.476605	5.9195113	±	0.316839	8.422452	±	0.302747	7.250547	±	0.369267	4.8617253	±	0.252168	5.6859016	±	0.440419	37.347885	25.30664	1.626222	5	12	6.56145E-07	Yes	Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 1
CaM-127	10.800008	±	0.33304	9.200338	±	0.128142	10.475501	±	0.454651	10.290149	±	0.335508	9.636501	±	0.269075	9.013782	±	0.069052	18.129438	7.913189	1.047559	5	12	3.19513E-05	Yes	PSI type III chlorophyll a/b-binding protein (imported)
CaM-138	5.170191	±	0.266804	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	1126.5496	66.82718	0.142369	5	12	1.33227E-15	Yes	Chromosome chr17 scaffold_16
CaM-141	5.2336073	±	0.194937	0	±	0	5.6624513	±	0.238545	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	1504.6766	119	0.189808	5	12	2.22045E-16	Yes	Phosphoglycerate kinase
CaM-147	6.812485	±	0.340437	7.084189	±	0.46597	8.009057	±	0.109427	7.299478	±	0.457843	6.8642173	±	0.321782	5.846233	±	0.377199	11.237316	7.49569	1.600886	5	12	0.000340961	Yes	ATP synthase subunit beta, chloroplastic
CaM-150	5.562042	±	0.401376	0	±	0	0	±	0	6.807993	±	0.390625	0	±	0	0	±	0	594.266	155.3464	0.627381	5	12	6.17284E-14	Yes	Chaperonin 60 alpha subunit
CaM-155	5.772982	±	0.09133	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	5.5956216	±	0.091356	0	±	0	9297.633	129.2923	0.033374	5	12	0	Yes	Dynein-1-alpha heavy chain
CaM-157	6.4686546	±	0.342049	5.580719	±	0.324423	5.7498984	±	0.234885	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	690.9743	159.7407	0.554836	5	12	2.5091E-14	Yes	Putative GroEL protein chaperonin 60kDa
CaM-161	8.93267	±	0.312771	7.9911923	±	0.404543	9.76657	±	0.200155	9.763427	±	0.299553	9.522557	±	0.478401	8.704226	±	0.28617	12.696846	7.428036	1.404072	5	12	0.000190034	Yes	ATP synthase beta subunit (Fragment)
CaM-162	7.813685	±	0.189524	7.6816077	±	0.40144	7.8042636	±	0.221216	6.423578	±	0.360876	8.6219	±	0.392819	9.423976	±	0.210416	31.72158	15.19524	1.149645	5	12	1.61742E-06	Yes	ATP synthase beta subunit (Fragment)
CaM-171	6.38756	±	0.388093	4.7402024	±	0.267125	6.4326167	±	0.300305	5.1022644	±	0.163776	6.808237	±	0.240923	0	±	0	292.688	96.83617	0.794043	5	12	4.19975E-12	Yes	Unknown protein
CaM-182	7.5754046	±	0.245034	7.7550035	±	0.215775	7.9807205	±	0.374034	8.371748	±	0.386514	9.706346	±	0.216997	9.242935	±	0.407578	21.75396	11.04201	1.218207	5	12	1.23482E-05	Yes	Ferritin
CaM-183	7.950537	±	0.354491	0	±	0	6.729875	±	0.342634	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	1075.032	217.7495	0.486124	5	12	1.77636E-15	Yes	Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 2
CaM-187	9.391894	±	0.432391	9.603595	±	0.249946	9.223733	±	0.214144	10.827149	±	0.131417	11.160247	±	0.371089	11.695248	±	0.14282	41.53925	16.29266	0.941336	5	12	3.62367E-07	Yes	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein
CaM-189	5.6312637	±	0.370319	0	±	0	7.5610924	±	0.335778	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	862.6038	179.6246	0.499765	5	12	6.66134E-15	Yes	ATP synthase subunit alpha
CaM-191	9.477189	±	0.42013	8.772186	±	0.298595	10.241011	±	0.348818	9.035951	±	0.354627	10.268399	±	0.067502	9.811376	±	0.345716	10.852541	5.762506	1.274357	5	12	0.000401719	Yes	Ferritin
CaM-196	9.545783	±	0.365355	9.617412	±	0.261794	9.77369	±	0.355727	10.240451	±	0.237589	9.381851	±	0.410075	8.683509	±	0.02291	8.516351	3.929566	1.107395	5	12	0.001211116	Yes	Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 1
CaM-205	5.118655	±	0.434434	5.656958	±	0.500305	5.9652495	±	0.190721	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	356.48157	141.2298	0.950825	5	12	1.30029E-12	Yes	ATP synthase subunit beta
CaM-206	7.8565593	±	0.082276	7.7123375	±	0.22321	8.132972	±	0.294354	8.071847	±	0.339951	8.575703	±	0.217328	8.068541	±	0.248874	4.237996	1.299556	0.735945	5	12	0.018806586	Yes	Phosphoribulokinase
CaM-207	5.99663	±	0.333324	7.073139	±	0.394419	6.4465218	±	0.256908	6.1208706	±	0.248614	7.2649827	±	0.262336	6.410048	±	0.22546	9.141288	3.916544	1.028269	5	12	0.000883571	Yes	ATP synthase subunit alpha
CaM-208	6.0402856	±	0.367113	6.8729725	±	0.382983	6.618665	±	0.413027	6.459953	±	0.232042	7.2553315	±	0.332101	0	±	0	220.0921	113.0127	1.232349	5	12	2.278E-11	Yes	Putative 60S acidic ribosomal protein P0
CaM-209	6.1603374	±	0.327532	7.5777245	±	0.421147	8.169686	±	0.425697	6.9411416	±	0.2192	6.9400253	±	0.336861	7.695522	±	0.396954	11.605565	7.591554	1.569913	5	12	0.00029262	Yes	Putative 60S acidic ribosomal protein P0
CaM-210	7.06131	±	0.070939	7.431667	±	0.441126	8.008937	±	0.104328	7.4029765	±	0.410119	7.893064	±	0.040185	7.730984	±	0.345837	4.513447	1.880319	0.999849	5	12	0.015130141	Yes	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase
CaM-214	6.8118367	±	0.26817	7.7781506	±	0.12848	0	±	0	7.4880986	±	0.356823	7.3509727	±	0.313653	0	±	0	832.7678	217.9928	0.628246	5	12	8.21565E-15	Yes	Glutamate-ammonia ligase (EC 6.3.1.2) delta precursor
CaM-216	6.910494	±	0.149641	7.6971774	±	0.121985	7.3845506	±	0.264422	7.9002166	±	0.376091	7.608177	±	0.219701	7.132965	±	0.233802	7.00341	2.051814	0.703137	5	12	0.002800377	Yes	Glutamate-ammonia ligase (EC 6.3.1.2) delta precursor
CaM-218	6.605952	±	0.270509	7.916162	±	0.27273	0	±	0	7.8205514	±	0.33356	7.380938	±	0.378987	8.052318	±	0.219993	390.83725	146.8398	0.901694	5	12	7.51843E-13	Yes	Glutamine synthetase
CaM-221	9.564595	±	0.21136	8.412441	±	0.199437	9.623633	±	0.319532	8.297797	±	0.058116	10.038039	±	0.25536	10.505553	±	0.144203	50.834	11.68882	0.551858	5	12	1.16062E-07	Yes	ATP synthase beta subunit (Fragment)
CaM-222	6.8386035	±	0.313385	6.8815665	±	0.177394	6.0190606	±	0.254207	6.539026	±	0.12531	7.833365	±	0.045034	5.923191	±	0.231213	32.884907	7.275508	0.53098	5	12	1.32691E-06	Yes	ATP synthase subunit beta
CaM-223	7.729629	±	0.325763	7.113209	±	0.204455	7.0239677	±	0.231628	6.9305363	±	0.429745	7.6212564	±	0.275345	7.5357413	±	0.342114	3.648903	1.760937	1.158225	5	12	0.030729257	Yes	Putative glutamate-tRNA ligase
CaM-226	7.0229416	±	0.097117	7.445812	±	0.536287	7.7352605	±	0.065156	9.725231	±	0.323848	8.093498	±	0.247183	9.4482155	±	0.315324	38.457607	18.16118	1.133373	5	12	5.57456E-07	Yes	ATPase beta subunit (Fragment)

CaM-240	9.914124	±	0.377788	9.709861	±	0.502626	8.707967	±	0.088646	8.264376	±	0.330836	8.259547	±	0.351212	8.653915	±	0.132179	14.289778	7.781838	1.306977	5	12	0.000106455	Yes	40S ribosomal protein S12
CaM-246	10.410758	±	0.27957	9.539444	±	0.215782	10.390157	±	0.248877	9.807682	±	0.193951	10.201241	±	0.154851	9.548566	±	0.271153	9.091077	2.437778	0.643561	5	12	0.000905705	Yes	Putative serine/threonine kinase
CaM-247	10.323692	±	0.298256	9.1133	±	0.298389	10.763865	±	0.138044	9.215666	±	0.284621	8.401645	±	0.425444	7.769054	±	0.198773	46.039505	19.12832	0.997143	5	12	2.0325E-07	Yes	Membrane protein CH1-like
CaM-254	0	±	0	0	±	0	7.6089835	±	0.349399	6.7742386	±	0.219173	6.9647317	±	0.13743	0	±	0	1454.0387	229.0157	0.378008	5	12	3.33067E-16	Yes	ATP synthase gamma chain
CaM-257	8.25543	±	0.390722	7.7553706	±	0.268396	8.120919	±	0.369518	8.017285	±	0.227075	8.552018	±	0.2021	8.654601	±	0.380238	3.4117472	1.700847	1.196464	5	12	0.03784779	Yes	Plastidic aldolase
CaM-263	6.6265683	±	0.230221	9.7926035	±	0.363082	6.474798	±	0.100527	0	±	0	7.292593	±	0.133525	7.2174935	±	0.073942	887.9324	161.4792	0.436463	5	12	5.55112E-15	Yes	OSJNBb0085H11.1 protein
CaM-267	0	±	0	0	±	0	6.951384	±	0.267582	0	±	0	4.749954	±	4.118491	5.8863626	±	5.104154	4.5101175	161.9356	86.17191	5	12	0.015169316	Yes	Hypothetical protein F26P21.180
CaM-269	6.1253304	±	0.378052	0	±	0	5.469561	±	0.197302	0	±	0	0	±	0	8.513032	±	0.221124	1131.4114	217.5582	0.461494	5	12	1.33227E-15	Yes	ATP synthase subunit alpha
CaM-271	8.648853	±	0.249809	7.0495706	±	0.444854	8.231373	±	0.266143	7.980329	±	0.317699	9.110553	±	0.372221	8.622403	±	0.040375	16.035912	7.647022	1.144484	5	12	5.977E-05	Yes	H <sup>+</sup> -transporting two-sector ATPase-alpha chain
CaM-272	7.529821	±	0.290092	6.278463	±	0.459052	7.2541785	±	0.230127	7.011789	±	0.427273	8.432578	±	0.224308	7.8077245	±	0.233063	15.181009	8.033733	1.270071	5	12	7.87451E-05	Yes	ATP synthase CF1 alpha subunit
CaM-283	9.480482	±	0.415844	9.142625	±	0.232834	8.253951	±	0.389867	9.235078	±	0.318945	8.582005	±	0.303645	8.501159	±	0.408582	5.734197	3.536083	1.479998	5	12	0.006252549	Yes	40S ribosomal protein S12
CaM-290	7.309196	±	0.197093	8.228299	±	0.32383	7.848063	±	0.412169	8.954298	±	0.509768	8.7475	±	0.270607	9.553581	±	0.471005	13.566553	9.819145	1.737063	5	12	0.000137545	Yes	Intronic ORF; similar to LAGLIDADG endonuclease
CaM-294	8.742703	±	0.307524	10.027801	±	0.242775	9.468259	±	0.216236	9.052751	±	0.385479	9.056861	±	0.431458	8.194781	±	0.397958	10.108934	5.841191	1.386779	5	12	0.000558801	Yes	Putative PSII-P protein
CaM-295	8.5163965	±	0.176525	8.42756	±	0.262882	8.568124	±	0.324128	8.26415	±	0.146782	8.578538	±	0.267413	7.662104	±	0.272885	5.91809	1.83879	0.745696	5	12	0.005528897	Yes	ATP synthase subunit alpha
CaM-299	8.922279	±	0.460035	9.108951	±	0.120351	9.491695	±	0.153642	8.767903	±	0.276726	9.67284	±	0.068629	10.477836	±	0.104509	20.60166	5.870297	0.683863	5	12	1.64413E-05	Yes	Histone acetyltransferase GCN5
CaM-301	6.775804	±	0.417758	7.6553197	±	0.432989	5.5144973	±	0.219843	7.280419	±	0.235537	7.4387913	±	0.401478	7.6998463	±	0.388221	15.855255	10.27566	1.55542	5	12	6.32899E-05	Yes	Proteasome subunit alpha type
CaM-308	6.868197	±	0.172882	7.387281	±	0.437921	6.852735	±	0.31254	8.310295	±	0.409852	8.761737	±	0.139507	8.28452	±	0.329105	19.532253	10.01182	1.230189	5	12	2.17205E-05	Yes	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase 1
CaM-310	8.849694	±	0.424194	9.10432	±	0.063535	9.22963	±	0.101136	9.841937	±	0.117984	8.94322	±	0.184219	8.668774	±	0.249105	9.946508	2.520743	0.608232	5	12	0.000602046	Yes	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase (EC 4.1.2.13) precursor
CaM-311	4.4754605	±	0.168728	0	±	0	6.427797	±	0.253044	6.7606926	±	0.189896	5.9967537	±	0.288436	0	±	0	845.0956	149.1286	0.423513	5	12	7.54952E-15	Yes	ATP synthase CF1 alpha subunit
CaM-316	5.499235	±	0.139229	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	5.9317565	±	0.36689	0	±	0	1020.4222	130.9482	0.307986	5	12	2.44249E-15	Yes	ATP synthase subunit alpha
CaM-319	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	11.1937685	±	0.088763	47710.168	313.2512	0.015758	5	12	0	Yes	Putative ferredoxin-NADP(H) oxidoreductase
CaM-322	6.5056458	±	0.278802	0	±	0	6.0317435	±	0.170642	0	±	0	0	±	0	0	±	0	1769.1051	157.523	0.213699	5	12	1.11022E-16	Yes	Phosphoglycerate kinase
CaM-323	6.7099833	±	0.307219	6.485344	±	0.382167	6.661573	±	0.384602	5.9739137	±	0.220448	6.079723	±	0.346877	0	±	0	222.20522	103.1912	1.11455	5	12	2.15268E-11	Yes	Putative uncharacterized protein
CaM-335	6.2520657	±	0.404054	0	±	0	5.151427	±	0.28412	5.9518604	±	0.206552	6.485399	±	0.309258	0	±	0	455.5965	145.141	0.764576	5	12	3.01537E-13	Yes	ATP synthase subunit alpha
CaM-346	6.655455	±	0.244607	5.5995574	±	0.377833	5.815538	±	0.368728	5.400726	±	0.21004	6.4921074	±	0.497582	6.5138936	±	0.441368	6.333008	4.354267	1.650123	5	12	0.004225173	Yes	Putative uncharacterized protein
CaM-376	8.65673	±	0.369059	7.4390163	±	0.374387	7.4177594	±	0.3616	6.7082653	±	0.277557	8.121991	±	0.407021	8.026268	±	0.302074	11.300929	6.979055	1.482155	5	12	0.000331982	Yes	Ferredoxin-NADP reductase
CaM-382	6.444095	±	0.377617	6.63969	±	0.380661	6.4086113	±	0.260184	0	±	0	7.340215	±	0.361646	6.86865	±	0.273926	246.68831	115.3302	1.122034	5	12	1.1587E-11	Yes	ATP synthase subunit alpha
CaM-	6.2872863	±	0.210432	6.928101	±	0.101229	7.1803207	±	0.216018	7.1872077	±	0.185258	7.087711	±	0.38715	0	±	0	512.56946	121.9053	0.570796	5	12	1.49325E-13	Yes	ATP synthase subunit



**Supplementary Table S5.** List of identified proteins with their eMPAI (exponentially Modified Protein Abundance Index) values.

Spot No	Identification	No of identifications (peptide with ion score $p < 0.05$ )	eMPAI	Summation of emPAI	mol fraction	% mol fraction
CaM-112*	Putative uncharacterized protein	Putative uncharacterized protein (Fragment) Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.22	0.35	0.628571429	62.85714286
		Chlorophyll A/B binding protein Tax_Id=114476 [Gardenia jasminoides]	0.13		0.371428571	37.14285714
CaM-121*	Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain	Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=28975 [Hypseocharis sp. Beck s.n]	0.07	0.54	0.12962963	12.96296296
		Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=203790 [Anarthria prolifera]	0.08		0.148148148	14.81481481
		Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=160682 [Asterella lindenberiana]	0.16		0.296296296	29.62962963
		Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=124814 [Salacia undulata]	0.07		0.12962963	12.96296296
		Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=472498 [Aspalathus shawii subsp. shawii]	0.16		0.296296296	29.62962963
CaM-122*	Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain	Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.15	0.8	0.1875	18.75
		Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=160682 [Asterella lindenberiana]	0.34		0.425	42.5
		Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=126692 [Osmyxylon novoguineense]	0.08		0.1	10
		Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=221308 [Trichomanes ankersii]	0.08		0.1	10
		Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=52857 [Stephanostema stenocarpum]	0.07		0.0875	8.75
		Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=120586 [Dacrydium araucarioides]	0.08		0.1	10
CaM-138*	Chromosome chr17 scaffold_16	Chromosome chr17 scaffold_16, whole genome shotgun sequence Tax_Id=29760 [Vitis vinifera]	0.11	0.21	0.523809524	52.38095238
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=39946 [Oryza sativa subsp. indica]	0.04		0.19047619	19.04761905
		ATP synthase subunit beta Tax_Id=37502 [Polytomella sp. Pringsheim 198.80]	0.06		0.285714286	28.57142857
CaM-141*	Phosphoglycerate kinase	Phosphoglycerate kinase Tax_Id=3988 [Ricinus communis]	0.15	0.77	0.194805195	19.48051948



		Phosphoglycerate kinase Tax_Id=3695 [Populus trichocarpa x Populus deltoides]	0.07		0.090909091	9.090909091
		Phosphoglycerate kinase (Fragment) Tax_Id=29760 [Vitis vinifera]	0.18		0.233766234	23.37662338
		Phosphoglycerate kinase Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	0.3		0.38961039	38.96103896
		ATP synthase subunit beta (Fragment) Tax_Id=85203 [Eucryphia milliganii]	0.07		0.090909091	9.090909091
CaM-147*	ATP synthase subunit beta, chloroplastic	sp Q9MUT5 ATP synthase subunit beta, chloroplastic Tax_Id=41882 [Mesostigma viride]	0.07	0.21	0.333333333	33.33333333
		ATP synthase subunit beta (Fragment) Tax_Id=227220 [Arctagrostis latifolia]	0.07		0.333333333	33.33333333
		ATP synthase subunit beta (Fragment) Tax_Id=519303 [Triodanis coloradoensis]	0.07		0.333333333	33.33333333
CaM-157*	Putative GroEL protein chaperonin 60kDa	RuBisCO large subunit-binding protein subunit beta, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3888 [Pisum sativum]	0.33	1.01	0.326732673	32.67326733
		Beta chaperonin 60 Tax_Id=4109 [Solanum commersonii]	0.19		0.188118812	18.81188119
		Putative GroEL protein:chaperonin, 60kDa (Fragment) Tax_Id=3755 [Prunus dulcis]	0.49		0.485148515	48.51485149
CaM-182*	Ferritin	Ferritin Tax_Id=3694 [Populus trichocarpa]	0.23	0.23	1	100
CaM-187*	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	1.41	5.01	0.281437126	28.14371257
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3847 [Glycine max]	0.88		0.175648703	17.56487026
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=29760 [Vitis vinifera]	0.86		0.171656687	17.16566866
		Light-harvesting complex II protein Lhcb1 Tax_Id=3694 [Populus trichocarpa]	0.66		0.131736527	13.17365269
		Chlorophyll a-b binding protein, chloroplast, putative, expressed Tax_Id=39947 [Oryza sativa subsp. japonica]	1.2		0.239520958	23.95209581
CaM-189*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	1.32	8.63	0.152954809	15.29548088
		ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3900 [Trifolium subterraneum]	0.91		0.105446118	10.54461182
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3885 [Phaseolus vulgaris]	0.79		0.091541136	9.154113557
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=34305 [Lotus japonicus]	0.57		0.066048667	6.604866744

		AtpA Tax_Id=180498 [ <i>Jatropha curcas</i> ]	0.68		0.078794902	7.879490151
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3847 [ <i>Glycine max</i> ]	0.57		0.066048667	6.604866744
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=4081 [ <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> ]	0.48		0.05561993	5.561993048
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=4733 [ <i>Typha latifolia</i> ]	0.48		0.05561993	5.561993048
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=37657 [ <i>Silene latifolia</i> ]	0.38		0.044032445	4.403244496
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3942 [ <i>Oenothera biennis</i> ]	0.69		0.07995365	7.995365006
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=2711 [ <i>Citrus sinensis</i> ]	0.38		0.044032445	4.403244496
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=32095 [ <i>Lonchitis hirsuta</i> ]	0.3		0.034762457	3.476245655
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=48387 [ <i>Anthoceros formosae</i> ]	0.38		0.044032445	4.403244496
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3197 [ <i>Marchantia polymorpha</i> ]	0.39		0.045191194	4.519119351
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=3311 [ <i>Ginkgo biloba</i> ]	0.14		0.01622248	1.622247972
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=28472 [ <i>Epipactis helleborine</i> ]	0.08		0.009269988	0.926998841
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=396647 [ <i>Afrothismia hydra</i> ]	0.09		0.010428737	1.042873696
CaM-191*	Ferritin	Ferritin Tax_Id=3847 [ <i>Glycine max</i> ]	0.28		0.571428571	57.14285714
		Whole genome shotgun sequence of line PN40024, scaffold_49.assembly12x (Fragment) Tax_Id=29760 [ <i>Vitis vinifera</i> ]	0.12	0.49	0.244897959	24.48979592
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=39946 [ <i>Oryza sativa</i> subsp. <i>indica</i> ]	0.09		0.183673469	18.36734694
CaM-196*	Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 1	Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3847 [ <i>Glycine max</i> ]	0.36		0.330275229	33.02752294
		Chloroplast manganese stabilizing protein-II (Fragment) Tax_Id=4113 [ <i>Solanum tuberosum</i> ]	0.25	1.09	0.229357798	22.93577982
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3847 [ <i>Glycine max</i> ]	0.23		0.211009174	21.10091743
		Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 1, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3888 [ <i>Pisum sativum</i> ]	0.11		0.100917431	10.09174312

		ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.14		0.128440367	12.8440367
CaM-205*	ATP synthase subunit beta	ATP synthase subunit beta Tax_Id=128017 [Dimocarpus longan]	0.13	0.13	1	100
CaM-207*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.38	0.95	0.4	40
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=48387 [Anthoceros formosae]	0.14		0.147368421	14.73684211
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3197 [Marchantia polymorpha]	0.14		0.147368421	14.73684211
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=4733 [Typha latifolia]	0.22		0.231578947	23.15789474
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=32095 [Lonchitis hirsuta]	0.07		0.073684211	7.368421053
CaM-208*	Putative 60S acidic ribosomal protein P0	Putative 60S acidic ribosomal protein P0 Tax_Id=57577 [Trifolium pratense]	0.11	0.11	1	100
CaM-209*	Putative 60S acidic ribosomal protein P0	Putative 60S acidic ribosomal protein P0 Tax_Id=57577 [Trifolium pratense]	0.11	0.11	1	100
CaM-210*	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase Tax_Id=57577 [Trifolium pratense]	0.18	0.27	0.666666667	66.66666667
		Fructose bisphosphate aldolase Tax_Id=3879 [Medicago sativa]	0.09		0.333333333	33.33333333
CaM-218*	Glutamine synthetase	Glutamine synthetase Tax_Id=161934 [Beta vulgaris]	0.08	0.08	1	100
CaM-222*	ATP synthase subunit beta	ATP synthase subunit beta Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.15	0.15	1	100
CaM-24*	Putative uncharacterized protein	Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	0.8	1.01	0.792079208	79.20792079
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	0.21		0.207920792	20.79207921
CaM-240*	40S ribosomal protein S12	40S ribosomal protein S12 Tax_Id=3847 [Glycine max]	0.57	0.57	1	100
CaM-254*	ATP synthase gamma chain	ATP synthase gamma chain Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	0.3	1.33	0.22556391	22.55639098
		ATP synthase gamma chain Tax_Id=3847 [Glycine max]	0.19		0.142857143	14.28571429
		ATP synthase gamma chain Tax_Id=3988 [Ricinus communis]	0.19		0.142857143	14.28571429
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=4577 [Zea mays]	0.27		0.203007519	20.30075188
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	0.38		0.285714286	28.57142857

CaM-269*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=34305 [Lotus japonicus]	0.38	1.6	0.2375	23.75
		ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.38		0.2375	23.75
		ATP synthase subunit beta Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.23		0.14375	14.375
		ATP synthase CF1 alpha subunit Tax_Id=157791 [Vigna radiata]	0.38		0.2375	23.75
		ATP synthase subunit beta (Fragment) Tax_Id=210340 [Bischofia javanica]	0.23		0.14375	14.375
CaM-283*	40S ribosomal protein S12	40S ribosomal protein S12 Tax_Id=3847 [Glycine max]	0.97	0.97	1	100
CaM-294*	Putative PSII-P protein	Putative PSII-P protein (Fragment) Tax_Id=57577 [Trifolium pratense]	0.13	0.13	1	100
CaM-295*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.14	0.14	1	100
CaM-301*	Proteasome subunit alpha type	Proteasome subunit alpha type Tax_Id=3694 [Populus trichocarpa]	0.68	2.09	0.325358852	32.53588517
		Proteasome subunit alpha type Tax_Id=3988 [Ricinus communis]	0.47		0.224880383	22.48803828
		Proteasome subunit alpha type (Fragment) Tax_Id=3750 [Malus domestica]	0.65		0.311004785	31.10047847
		Proteasome subunit alpha type-6 Tax_Id=3847 [Glycine max]	0.29		0.138755981	13.87559809
CaM-308*	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase 1, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3888 [Pisum sativum]	0.2	0.2	1	100
CaM-311*	ATP synthase CF1 alpha subunit	ATP synthase CF1 alpha subunit Tax_Id=157791 [Vigna radiata]	0.38	0.96	0.395833333	39.58333333
		ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.3		0.3125	31.25
		ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=326026 [Geranium palmatum]	0.14		0.145833333	14.58333333
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=55564 [Chara vulgaris]	0.14		0.145833333	14.58333333
CaM-316*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.38	0.96	0.395833333	39.58333333
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=2711 [Citrus sinensis]	0.22		0.229166667	22.91666667
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=48387 [Anthoceros formosae]	0.22		0.229166667	22.91666667

		ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3369 [Cryptomeria japonica]	0.14		0.145833333	14.58333333
CaM-322*	Phosphoglycerate kinase precursors like	Phosphoglycerate kinase Tax_Id=4113 [Solanum tuberosum]	0.15	0.7	0.214285714	21.42857143
		Phosphoglycerate kinase Tax_Id=3988 [Ricinus communis]	0.16		0.228571429	22.85714286
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=4577 [Zea mays]	0.18		0.257142857	25.71428571
		Phosphoglycerate kinase Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	0.14		0.2	20
		Phosphoglycerate kinase Tax_Id=29760 [Vitis vinifera]	0.07		0.1	10
CaM-323*	Putative uncharacterized protein	Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3332 [Picea sitchensis]	0.19	0.36	0.527777778	52.77777778
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3694 [Populus trichocarpa]	0.09		0.25	25
		Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase activase B Tax_Id=4565 [Triticum aestivum]	0.08		0.222222222	22.22222222
CaM-335*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.07	0.07	1	100
CaM-346*	Putative uncharacterized protein	Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3694 [Populus trichocarpa]	0.09	0.64	0.140625	14.0625
		Transketolase (Fragment) Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.5		0.78125	78.125
		Putative uncharacterized protein Sb06g004280 Tax_Id=4558 [Sorghum bicolor]	0.05		0.078125	7.8125
CaM-376*	Ferredoxin-NADP reductase	Ferredoxin--NADP reductase Tax_Id=39946 [Oryza sativa subsp. indica]	0.09	0.16	0.5625	56.25
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=13443 [Coffea arabica]	0.07		0.4375	43.75
CaM-382*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.57	1.98	0.287878788	28.78787879
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=4733 [Typha latifolia]	0.39		0.196969697	19.6969697
		Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase, cytoplasmic isozyme 1 Tax_Id=3888 [Pisum sativum]	0.45		0.227272727	22.72727273
		ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3369 [Cryptomeria japonica]	0.22		0.111111111	11.11111111
		Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase Tax_Id=3847 [Glycine max]	0.21		0.106060606	10.60606061
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=32095	0.14		0.070707071	7.070707071

		[Lonchitis hirsuta]				
CaM-386*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.68	2.17	0.313364055	31.33640553
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=4733 [Typha latifolia]	0.39		0.179723502	17.97235023
		ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3369 [Cryptomeria japonica]	0.3		0.138248848	13.82488479
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=48387 [Anthoceros formosae]	0.22		0.101382488	10.13824885
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3197 [Marchantia polymorpha]	0.22		0.101382488	10.13824885
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=32095 [Lonchitis hirsuta]	0.14		0.064516129	6.451612903
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=2711 [Citrus sinensis]	0.22		0.101382488	10.13824885
CaM-39*	Putative 60S ribosomal protein L1	Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	0.08	0.08	1	100
CaM-394*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	Ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase activase (Fragment) Tax_Id=74825 [Pachysandra terminalis]	0.23	0.93	0.247311828	24.7311828
		ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.14		0.150537634	15.05376344
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=4733 [Typha latifolia]	0.14		0.150537634	15.05376344
		Ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase activase (Fragment) Tax_Id=4565 [Triticum aestivum]	0.17		0.182795699	18.27956989
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3694 [Populus trichocarpa]	0.09		0.096774194	9.677419355
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3332 [Picea sitchensis]	0.09		0.096774194	9.677419355
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=32095 [Lonchitis hirsuta]	0.07		0.075268817	7.52688172
CaM-396*	ATP synthase subunit alpha	ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.57	2.07	0.275362319	27.53623188
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=4733 [Typha latifolia]	0.48		0.231884058	23.1884058
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=48387 [Anthoceros formosae]	0.22		0.106280193	10.62801932
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3197	0.22		0.106280193	10.62801932

		[Marchantia polymorpha				
		ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3369 [Cryptomeria japonica]	0.22		0.106280193	10.62801932
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=49509 [Pilularia globulifera]	0.22		0.106280193	10.62801932
		ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3144 [Chlorokybus atmophyticus]	0.14		0.06763285	6.763285024
CaM-416*	Succinate dehydrogenase flavoprotein subunit, mitochondrial	Unknown protein 18 (Fragment) Tax_Id=3357 [Pseudotsuga menziesii]	4.22	4.32	0.976851852	97.68518519
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=4577 [Zea mays]	0.05		0.011574074	1.157407407
		Predicted protein Tax_Id=564608 [Micromonas pusilla CCMP1545]	0.05		0.011574074	1.157407407
CaM-428*	Beta-1,3-glucanase	Beta-1,3-glucanase Tax_Id=89151 [Musa paradisiaca]	0.1	0.1	1	100
CaM-43*	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.23	3.4	0.067647059	6.764705882
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=284232 [Triodanis perfoliata]	0.24		0.070588235	7.058823529
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=321576 [Delonix brachycarpa]	0.23		0.067647059	6.764705882
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=93819 [Orthilia secunda]	0.23		0.067647059	6.764705882
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=28475 [Lasia spinosa]	0.25		0.073529412	7.352941176
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=74618 [Levenhookia leptantha]	0.23		0.067647059	6.764705882
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=37395 [Reboulia hemisphaerica]	0.26		0.076470588	7.647058824
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=280253 [Plagiochila arbuscula]	0.25		0.073529412	7.352941176
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=162704 [Caesalpinia calycina]	0.25		0.073529412	7.352941176
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain Tax_Id=84014 [Comarostaphylis arbutoides]	0.15		0.044117647	4.411764706
		Ribulose-1,5-biphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase large subunit (Fragment) Tax_Id=426038 [Desmidium aptogonum]	0.24		0.070588235	7.058823529
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment)	0.15		0.044117647	4.411764706

		Tax_Id=43553 [Pinckneya pubens]				
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=124814 [Salacia undulata]	0.23		0.067647059	6.764705882
		Ribulose-1,5-biphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase large subunit (Fragment) Tax_Id=239430 [Campanulastrum americanum]	0.16		0.047058824	4.705882353
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=125047 [Pentaptylax euryoides]	0.15		0.044117647	4.411764706
		Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=312916 [Ammannia latifolia]	0.15		0.044117647	4.411764706
CaM-435*	Carbonic anhydrase	Carbonic anhydrase Tax_Id=3916 [Phaseolus aureus]	0.11	0.22	0.5	50
		Carbonic anhydrase Tax_Id=3635 [Gossypium hirsutum]	0.11		0.5	50
CaM-436*	Putative quinone oxidoreductase	Putative quinone oxidoreductase Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.63	0.63	1	100
CaM-443*	Predicted protein	Predicted protein Tax_Id=3694 [Populus trichocarpa]	0.14	0.14	1	100
CaM-445*	Putative uncharacterized	Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3847 [Glycine max]	0.62	1.17	0.52991453	52.99145299
		Putative uncharacterized protein (Fragment) Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	0.55		0.47008547	47.00854701
CaM-453*	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase	ATP synthase subunit alpha Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.3	0.81	0.37037037	37.03703704
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=4733 [Typha latifolia]	0.22		0.271604938	27.16049383
		Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase, cytoplasmic isozyme Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	0.1		0.12345679	12.34567901
		ATP synthase subunit alpha (Fragment) Tax_Id=32095 [Lonchitis hirsuta]	0.07		0.086419753	8.641975309
		Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase Tax_Id=3371 [Metasequoia glyptostroboides]	0.12		0.148148148	14.81481481
CaM-461*	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	0.61	1.29	0.472868217	47.28682171
		Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase (Fragment) Tax_Id=386278 [Scopellaria marginata]	0.29		0.224806202	22.48062016
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=4577 [Zea mays]	0.09		0.069767442	6.976744186
		Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase (Fragment) Tax_Id=386199 [Mukia maderaspatana]	0.3		0.23255814	23.25581395
CaM-462*	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase A	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase A, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3888 [Pisum sativum]	0.28	0.28	1	100



CaM-483*	Mitochondrial outer membrane protein porin of 34 kDa	Whole genome shotgun sequence of line PN40024, scaffold_25.assembly12x (Fragment) Tax_Id=29760 [Vitis vinifera]	0.38	0.96	0.395833333	39.58333333
		Luminal-binding protein Tax_Id=3562 [Spinacia oleracea]	0.22		0.229166667	22.91666667
		Outer plastidial membrane protein porin Tax_Id=3888 [Pisum sativum]	0.13		0.135416667	13.54166667
		Porin Tax_Id=3544 [Mesembryanthemum crystallinum]	0.13		0.135416667	13.54166667
		Luminal binding protein, BiP Tax_Id=3190 [Scherffelia dubia]	0.1		0.104166667	10.41666667
CaM-485*	Carbonic anhydrase	Carbonic anhydrase Tax_Id=3885 [Phaseolus vulgaris]	0.65	0.98	0.663265306	66.32653061
		Carbonic anhydrase Tax_Id=3635 [Gossypium hirsutum]	0.22		0.224489796	22.44897959
		Carbonic anhydrase Tax_Id=74825 [Pachysandra terminalis]	0.11		0.112244898	11.2244898
CaM-487*	Guanine nucleotide-binding protein subunit beta-like	Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	1.19	2.9	0.410344828	41.03448276
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3847 [Glycine max]	0.81		0.279310345	27.93103448
		Guanine nucleotide-binding protein subunit beta-like protein Tax_Id=3879 [Medicago sativa]	0.64		0.220689655	22.06896552
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3332 [Picea sitchensis]	0.19		0.065517241	6.551724138
		Whole genome shotgun sequence of line PN40024, scaffold_4.assembly12x (Fragment) Tax_Id=29760 [Vitis vinifera]	0.07		0.024137931	2.413793103
CaM-71*	light-harvesting complex II protein Lhcb3	Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3695 [Populus trichocarpa x Populus deltoides]	0.16	0.41	0.390243902	39.02439024
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3847 [Glycine max]	0.13		0.317073171	31.70731707
		tr Q0PWS5 Chloroplast pigment-binding protein CP26 Tax_Id=4097 [Nicotiana tabacum]	0.12		0.292682927	29.26829268
CaM-73*	Actin (Fragment)	Actin (Fragment) Tax_Id=69334 [Chara contraria]	0.16	0.26	0.615384615	61.53846154
		Actin (Fragment) Tax_Id=38836 [Pterosperma cristatum]	0.1		0.384615385	38.46153846
CaM-75*	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein Tax_Id=3827 [Cicer arietinum]	1.13	3.78	0.298941799	29.89417989
		Chlorophyll a-b binding protein AB80, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3888 [Pisum sativum]	0.86		0.227513228	22.75132275
		Light-harvesting chlorophyll a/b-binding protein	0.46		0.121693122	12.16931217

		Tax_Id=3760 [ <i>Prunus persica</i> ]			
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=29760 [ <i>Vitis vinifera</i> ]	0.64		0.169312169 16.93121693
		Chlorophyll a-b binding protein, chloroplast, putative, expressed Tax_Id=39947 [ <i>Oryza sativa</i> subsp. <i>japonica</i> ]	0.69		0.182539683 18.25396825
CaM-78*	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein	Chlorophyll a/b binding protein Tax_Id=3827 [ <i>Cicer arietinum</i> ]	1.41	2.92	0.482876712 48.28767123
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=29760 [ <i>Vitis vinifera</i> ]	0.86		0.294520548 29.45205479
		Putative chloroplast chlorophyll a/b-binding protein Tax_Id=139927 [ <i>Carya cathayensis</i> ]	0.65		0.22260274 22.26027397
CaM-9*	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain	Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain (Fragment) Tax_Id=223100 [ <i>Orobanche coerulescens</i> ]	0.16	0.51	0.31372549 31.37254902
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3880 [ <i>Medicago truncatula</i> ]	0.35		0.68627451 68.62745098
CaM-94*	Chaperonin 60 alpha subunit	Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=3880 [ <i>Medicago truncatula</i> ]	0.9	6.84	0.131578947 13.15789474
		tr Q2PEP1 Putative rubisco subunit binding-protein alpha subunit Tax_Id=57577 [ <i>Trifolium pratense</i> ]	0.79		0.115497076 11.5497076
		RuBisCO large subunit-binding protein subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3888 [ <i>Pisum sativum</i> ]	0.59		0.08625731 8.625730994
		Chaperonin 60 alpha subunit Tax_Id=28957 [ <i>Canavalia lineata</i> ]	0.7		0.102339181 10.23391813
		Predicted protein Tax_Id=3694 [ <i>Populus trichocarpa</i> ]	0.59		0.08625731 8.625730994
		Predicted protein Tax_Id=3694 [ <i>Populus trichocarpa</i> ]	0.5		0.073099415 7.30994152
		Putative rubisco subunit binding-protein alpha subunit Tax_Id=3702 [ <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> ]	0.42		0.061403509 6.140350877
		RuBisCO large subunit-binding protein subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=3708 [ <i>Brassica napus</i> ]	0.55		0.080409357 8.040935673
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=39946 [ <i>Oryza sativa</i> subsp. <i>indica</i> ]	0.51		0.074561404 7.456140351
		RuBisCO large subunit-binding protein subunit alpha, chloroplastic Tax_Id=4565 [ <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ]	0.29		0.042397661 4.239766082
		Putative uncharacterized protein Tax_Id=39946 [ <i>Oryza sativa</i> subsp. <i>indica</i> ]	0.19		0.027777778 2.777777778
		Chaperonin-60 alpha subunit Tax_Id=82927 [ <i>Avicennia marina</i> ]	0.5		0.073099415 7.30994152
		Predicted protein Tax_Id=564608 [ <i>Micromonas pusilla</i> ]	0.12		0.01754386 1.754385965

		CCMP1545]			
		Plastid 60 kDa chaperonin alpha subunit (Fragment) Tax_Id=3111 [Prototheca wickerhamii]	0.19		0.027777778 2.777777778
CaM-99*	Chaperone DnaK	Chaperone DnaK Tax_Id=3880 [Medicago truncatula]	0.33	0.76	0.434210526 43.42105263
		Chloroplast heat shock protein 70-2 Tax_Id=35883 [Ipomoea nil]	0.16		0.210526316 21.05263158
		Chloroplast heat shock protein 70-1 Tax_Id=35883 [Ipomoea nil]	0.16		0.210526316 21.05263158
		Os03g0859600 protein (Fragment) Tax_Id=39947 [Oryza sativa subsp. japonica]	0.11		0.144736842 14.47368421

**Supplementary Table S6.** *In silico* analyses of SUN domain proteins from different organisms.

Gene/ Accession No.	Organism	Sequence length (aa)	Position of SUN domain	No. of TMD	No. of CC domain and position	Position of signal peptide
CaSUN1	<i>C. arietinum</i>	602	215 -337	N-terminus outside 3 strong transmembrane helices	1 (474 L-487 Q)	52 - 53
SLP1 (YOR154W)	<i>S. cerevisiae</i>	587	204 -330	N-terminus inside 2 strong transmembrane helices	1 (362 N-375 E)	21 - 22
MPS3 (YJL019W)	<i>S. cerevisiae</i>	682	474 -613	N-terminus inside 1 strong transmembrane helices	3 (245 N-260 I) (366 I-380 I ) (386 N-401Q)	Non-secretory protein
SAD1 ( SPBC12D12)	<i>S. pombe</i>	514	358 -486	N-terminus outside 2 strong transmembrane helices	2 (82 R-95 N) (263 L- 282 K)	Non-secretory protein
Sad1-UNC-like protein (SPBC3E7.09)	<i>S. pombe</i>	659	208 -333	N-terminus outside 2 strong transmembrane helices	3 (336 I-349 Q ) (458 Y-473 K) (525 A-538 E)	25 - 26
AtSUN3 (AT1G22882 )	<i>A. thaliana</i>	660	278 -400	N-terminus inside 3 strong transmembrane helices	2 (100 N-113 E) (574 R-598 V)	47 - 48
AtSUN1 (AT5G04990)	<i>A. thaliana</i>	471	315 -450	N-terminus inside 1 strong transmembrane helices	2 (181 K-197 K) (203 S-217 K)	Non-secretory protein
Hypothetical protein (Pp1s191_3V6 )	<i>P. patens</i>	844	472 -595	N-terminus outside 3 strong transmembrane helices	2 (35 Q-48 K ) (713 L-726 N)	Non-secretory protein
Hypothetical protein (Pp1s31_189V6 )	<i>P. patens</i>	489	348 -483	N-terminus outside 2 strong transmembrane helices	0	Non-secretory protein
Hypothetical protein (gi115435856)	<i>O. sativa</i>	455	306 -443	N-terminus outside 3 strong transmembrane helices	1 (182 L-206 D)	Non-secretory protein
Mmembrane protein CH1-like (gi20804770)	<i>O. sativa</i>	624	245 -367	N-terminus inside 3 strong transmembrane helices	2 (501 A-516 S) (550 S-565 R)	Non-secretory protein
gi 226509595	<i>Z. mays</i>	462	315 -453	N-terminus inside 1 strong transmembrane helices	2 (172 L-196 K) (206 E-219 L)	Non-secretory protein

gi226504550	<i>Z. mays</i>	589	197 -320	N-terminus outside 4 strong transmembrane helices	1 (511 E-524 E)	Non-secretory protein
Glyma15g35240	<i>G. max</i>	446	301 -434	N-terminus outside 1 strong transmembrane helices	2 (161 K-177 K) (185 L-209 E)	Non-secretory protein
Gm09g00440	<i>G. max</i>	541	155 -277	N-terminus outside 4 strong transmembrane helices	3 (413 I-426 Q) (461 E-474 N)	38 - 39
UNC-84	<i>C. elegans</i>	1111	973-1107	N-terminus inside 9 strong transmembrane helices	0	Non-secretory protein
gi:17508615	<i>C. elegans</i>	802	147-271	N-terminus inside 2 strong transmembrane helices	1 (546 K-559 Q)	20 - 21
gi221510664 	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	1252	244 -367	N-terminus outside 4 strong transmembrane helices	3 (189 E-207 K) (755 I-770 L) (775 L-797 T)	38 - 39
DrossoFBpp0292403	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	563	426 -559	N-terminus outside 1 strong transmembrane helices	3 (183 S-200 I) (246 L-260 S) (310 L-323 N )	Non-secretory protein
gi29337242	<i>H. sapiens</i>	717	582 -714	N-terminus inside 3 strong transmembrane helices	2 (279 R-293 E) (349 R-368 Q)	Non-secretory protein
gi170784831	<i>H. sapiens</i>	1210	286 -408	N-terminus inside 4 strong transmembrane helices	3 (235 D-248 K) (872 M-888 S) ( 892 L-910 F) (949 V-964 S)	29 - 30

**Supplementary Table S7.** Genomic organization of SUN protein gene family.

Gene ID/Accession number	Organism	No of introns	Size and position of introns
CaSUN1	<i>C. arietinum</i>	4	1. 143 (81-222) 2. 1857(424-2279) 3. 107(3602-3707) 4. 3346(3794-7138)
SLP1	<i>S. cerevisiae</i>	0	-
MPS3	<i>S. cerevisiae</i>	0	-
SAD1	<i>S. pombe</i>	0	-
SUNLIKE	<i>S. pombe</i>	0	-
AT1G22882	<i>A. thaliana</i>	2	1. 181(170-349) 2. 89(536-627)
AtSUN1	<i>A. thaliana</i>	1	1. 658(1284-1940)
Pp1s191_3V6	<i>P. patens</i>	0	-
Pp1s31_189V6	<i>P. patens</i>	0	-
Selaginella_441228	<i>S. moellendorffii</i>	3	1. 70(314-382) 2. 70(1397-1465) 3. 68(1513-1579)
Selaginella_89851	<i>S. moellendorffii</i>	1	1. 124(598-720)
Osgil15435856	<i>O. sativa</i>	1	1. 1081(1167-2246)
Osgi20804770	<i>O. sativa</i>	3	1. 338(633-969) 2. 86(2316-2400) 3. 259(2487-2744)
Zmgi226509595	<i>Z. maize</i>	2	1. 537(285-820) 2. 3409(1953-5360)
Zmgi226504550	<i>Z. maize</i>	3	1. 101(230-329) 2. 76(1535-1609) 3. 95(1696-1789)
Glyma15g35240	<i>G. max</i>	2	1. 49(237-284) 2. 2641(1084-3723)
Gm09g00440	<i>G. max</i>	3	1. 87(256-341) 2. 111(1499-1608) 3. 1141(1695-2834)
DmFBpp0288499	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	4	1. 82(135-215) 2. 69(428-495) 3. 842(2436-3276) 4. 64(3977-4039)
DmFBpp0292403	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	2	1. 58(1367-1423) 64(1537-1599)
UNC-84	<i>C. elegans</i>	9	1. 495(178-691) 2. 53(973-1024) 3. 60(1854-1912) 4. 59(2356-2413) 5. 481(2678-3157) 6. 52(3314-3364) 7. 76(3823-3897)

			8. 53(4219-4270) 9. 61(4544-4603)
CeR12E2	<i>C. elegans</i>	8	1. 114(30-142) 2. 53(236-287) 3. 46(368-412) 4. 53(499-550) 5. 53(1255-1306) 6. 58(1853-1909) 7. 47(2161-2206) 8. 53(2344-2395)
Hsgi29337242	<i>H. sapiens</i>	16	1. 1134(123-1255) 2. 175(1420-1593) 3. 578(1732-2308) 4. 366(2405-2769) 5. 983(2864-3845) 6. 2902(3917-6817) 7. 3129(6946-10073) 8. 730(10329-11057) 9. 444(11136-11578) 10. 575(11623-12196) 11. 324(12363-12685) 12. 296(12908-13202) 13. 354(13288-13640) 14. 119(13757-13874) 15. 322(14043-14363) 16. 1793(14457-16248)
Hsgi224514980	<i>H. sapiens</i>	21	1. 18015(63-18076) 2. 4243(18192-22433) 3. 1257(22589-23844) 4. 227(23983-24208) 5. 11225(24360-35583) 6. 905(35708-36611) 7. 492(36737-37227) 8. 3161(37296-40455) 9. 1520(40564-

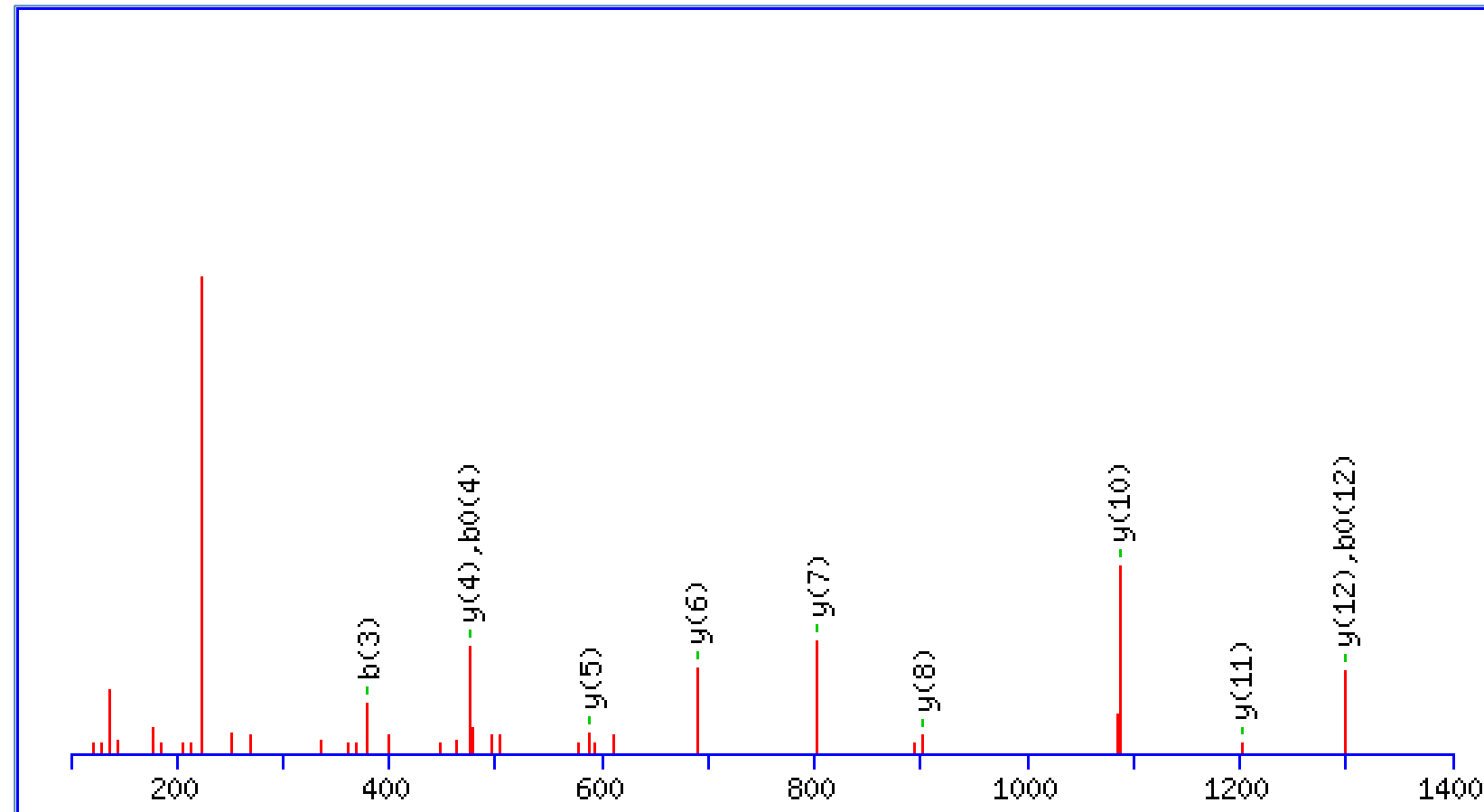
			42082)
			10. 2141(42189-44328)
			11. 479(44386-44863)
			12. 813(44955-45766)
			13. 5751(45833-51582)
			14. 772(51652-52422)
			15. 2812(52514-55324)
			16. 1058(56492-57548)
			17. 8993(57637-66628)
			18. 1896(66734-68628)
			19. 478(68784-69260)
			20. 596(69353-75311)
			21. 1014(75368-76380)



**Supplementary Table S8.** Detail of the mass spectra of membrane proteins identified with single peptide.

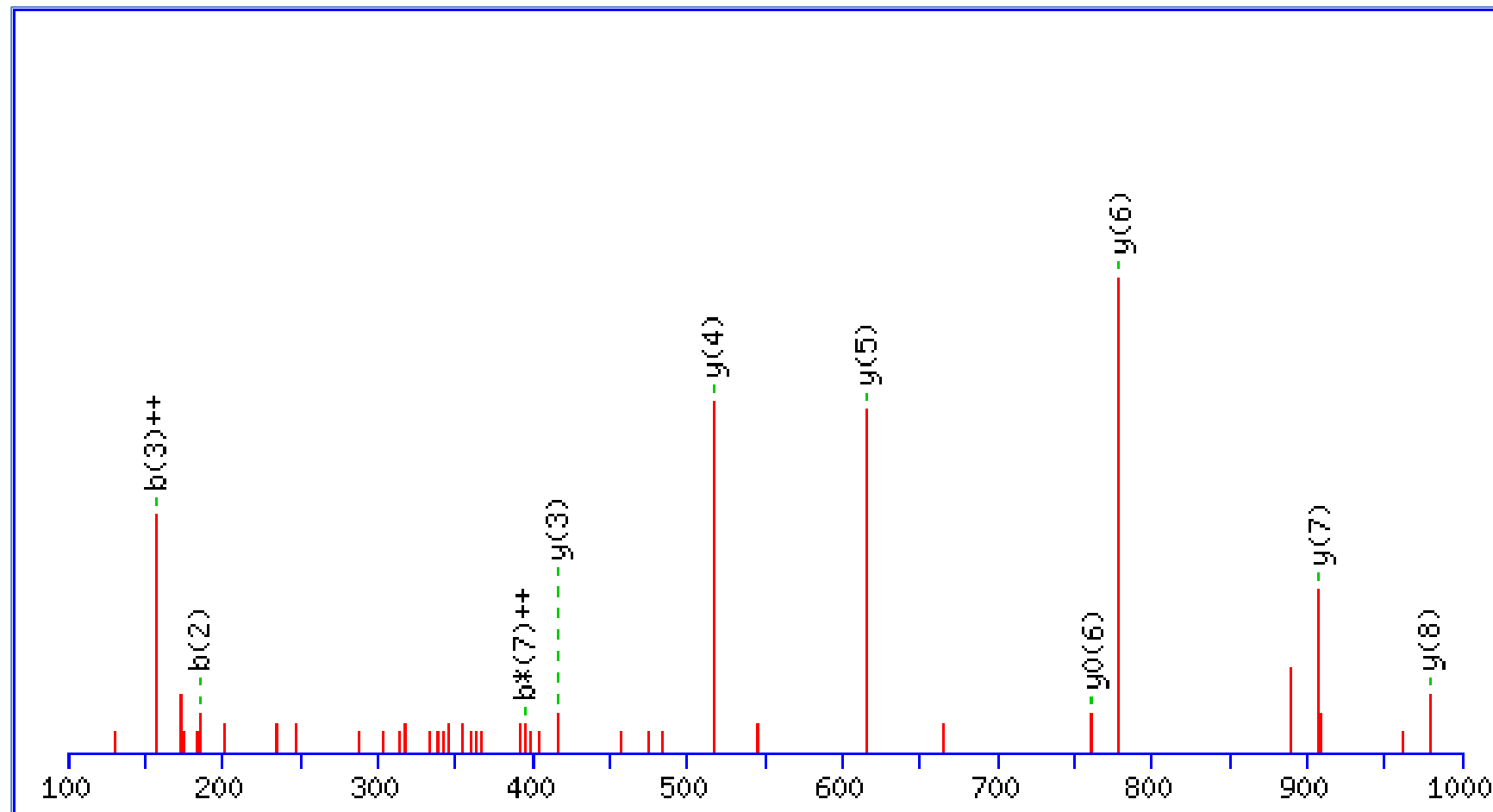
Spot No.	Identification	Observed	Mr(expt)	Mr(calc)	Delta	Miss	Score	Expect	Rank	Peptide	Instrument	Taxonomy	Database	Peptide mass tolerance	Fragment mass tolerance
CaM-73	Actin (Fragment)	895.983	1789.95	1789.88	0.0666	0	63	0.0017	1	K.SYELPDGQVITIGNER.F	iTRAP	Viridiplantae	Ludwig NR	1.2 Da	0.6 Da
CaM-182	Ferritin	546.5969	1091.1792	1091.5975	-0.4183	0	50	0.027	1	K.IAEYVTQLR.M	iTRAP	Viridiplantae	Ludwig NR	1.2 Da	0.6 Da
CaM-214	Glutamate-ammonia ligase (EC 6.3.1.2) delta precursor	488.75	975.49	975.50	-0.01	0	68	7.4E-05	1	R.AAEIFSNPK.V	Qstar	Viridiplantae	MSDB	100 ppm	0.4 Da
CaM-216	Glutamate-ammonia ligase (EC 6.3.1.2) delta precursor	488.76	975.50	975.50	-0.00	0	39	0.05	1	R.AAEIFSNPK.V	Qstar	Viridiplantae	MSDB	100 ppm	0.4 Da
CaM-218	Glutamine synthetase	488.5679	975.1212	975.5025	975.5025	0	50	0.026	1	K.AAEIFSNPK.V	iTRAP	Viridiplantae	Ludwig NR	1.2 Da	0.6 Da
CaM-263	OSJNBb0085H1.1 protein	421.76	841.5	841.43	0.07	0	50	0.0076	1	K.GATVEAPR.E	Qstar	Viridiplantae	MSDB	100 ppm	0.4 Da
CaM-428	Beta-1,3-glucanase	684.39	1366.77	1366.76	0.0086	0	80	3.40E-05	1	R.NSNIQVLLDVPR.S	iTRAP	Viridiplantae	Ludwig NR	1.2 Da	0.6 Da
CaM-443	Predicted protein	522.112	1042.21	1042.6	-0.3938	0	53	0.012	1	K.LAVAINDSLK.T	iTRAP	Viridiplantae	Ludwig NR	1.2 Da	0.6 Da

# CaM-73



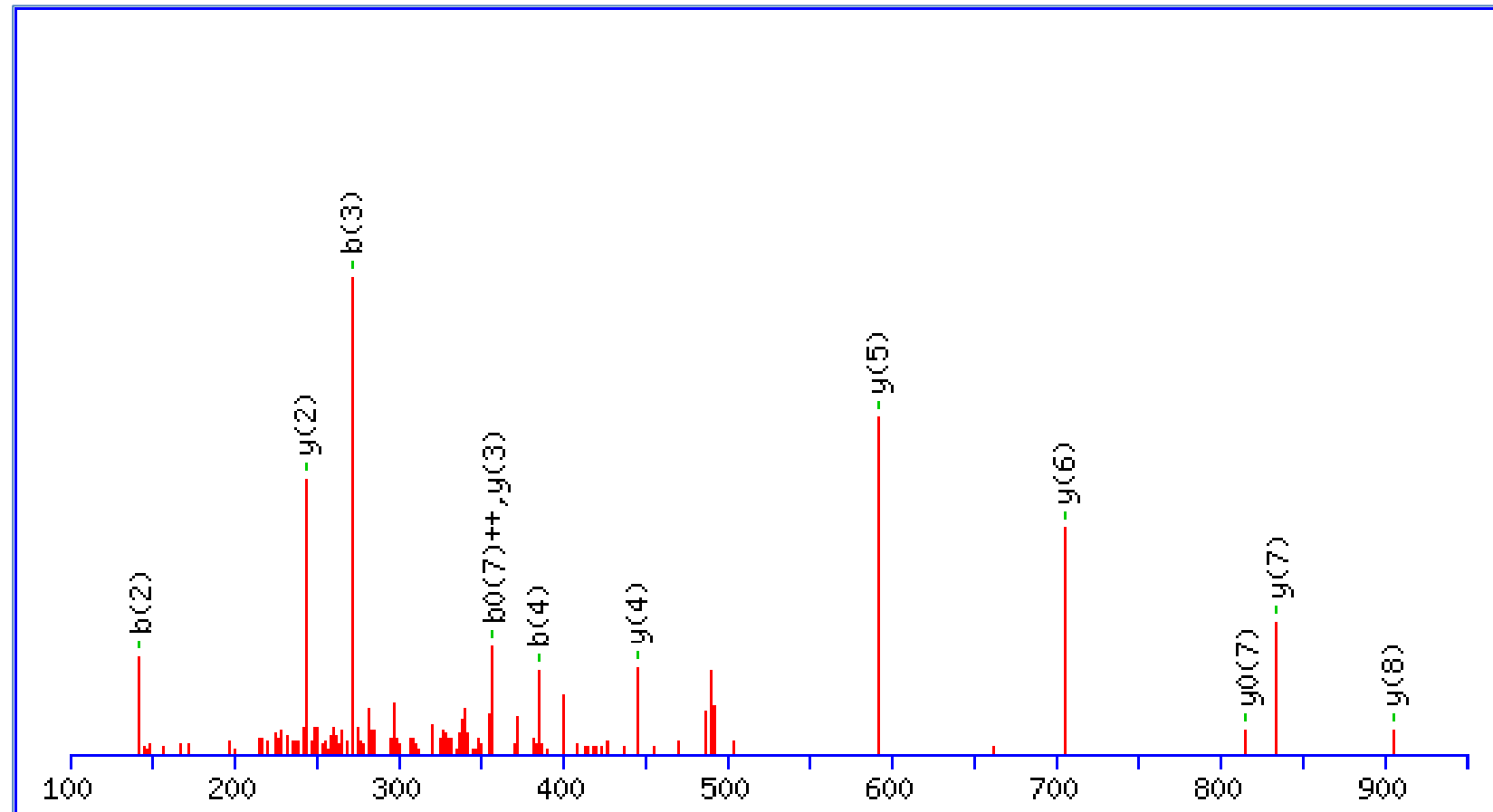
#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>*</sup>	b <sup>+++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	y	y <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>*</sup>	y <sup>+++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	88.0393	44.5233			70.0287	35.518	S							16
2	251.1026	126.055			233.0921	117.0497	Y	1703.8599	852.4336	1686.8333	843.9203	1685.849	843.4283	15
3	<b>380.1452</b>	190.5763			362.1347	181.571	E	1540.7966	770.9019	1523.77	762.3886	1522.786	761.8966	14
4	493.2293	247.1183			<b>475.2187</b>	238.113	L	1411.754	706.3806	1394.7274	697.8673	1393.743	697.3753	13
5	590.2821	295.6447			572.2715	286.6394	P	<b>1298.6699</b>	649.8386	1281.6434	641.3253	1280.659	640.8333	12
6	705.309	353.1581			687.2984	344.1529	D	<b>1201.6171</b>	601.3122	1184.5906	592.7989	1183.607	592.3069	11
7	762.3305	381.6689			744.3199	372.6636	G	<b>1086.5902</b>	543.7987	1069.5636	535.2855	1068.58	534.7935	10
8	890.389	445.6982	873.3625	437.1849	872.3785	436.6929	Q	1029.5687	515.288	1012.5422	506.7747	1011.558	506.2827	9
9	989.4575	495.2324	972.4309	486.7191	971.4469	486.2271	V	<b>901.5102</b>	451.2587	884.4836	442.7454	883.4996	442.2534	8
10	1102.542	551.7744	1085.515	543.2611	1084.531	542.7691	I	<b>802.4417</b>	401.7245	785.4152	393.2112	784.4312	392.7192	7
11	1203.589	602.2982	1186.563	593.785	1185.5786	593.293	T	<b>689.3577</b>	345.1825	672.3311	336.6692	671.3471	336.1772	6
12	1316.673	658.8403	1299.647	650.327	<b>1298.6627</b>	649.835	I	<b>588.31</b>	294.6586	571.2835	286.1454	570.2994	285.6534	5
13	1373.695	687.351	1356.668	678.8377	1355.6842	678.3457	G	<b>475.2259</b>	238.1166	458.1994	229.6033	457.2154	229.1113	4
14	1487.738	744.3725	1470.711	735.8592	1469.7271	735.3672	N	418.2045	209.6059	401.1779	201.0926	400.1939	200.6006	3
15	1616.78	808.8938	1599.754	800.3805	1598.7697	799.8885	E	304.1615	152.5844	287.135	144.0711	286.151	143.5791	2
16							R	175.119	88.0631	158.0924	79.5498			1

# CaM-182



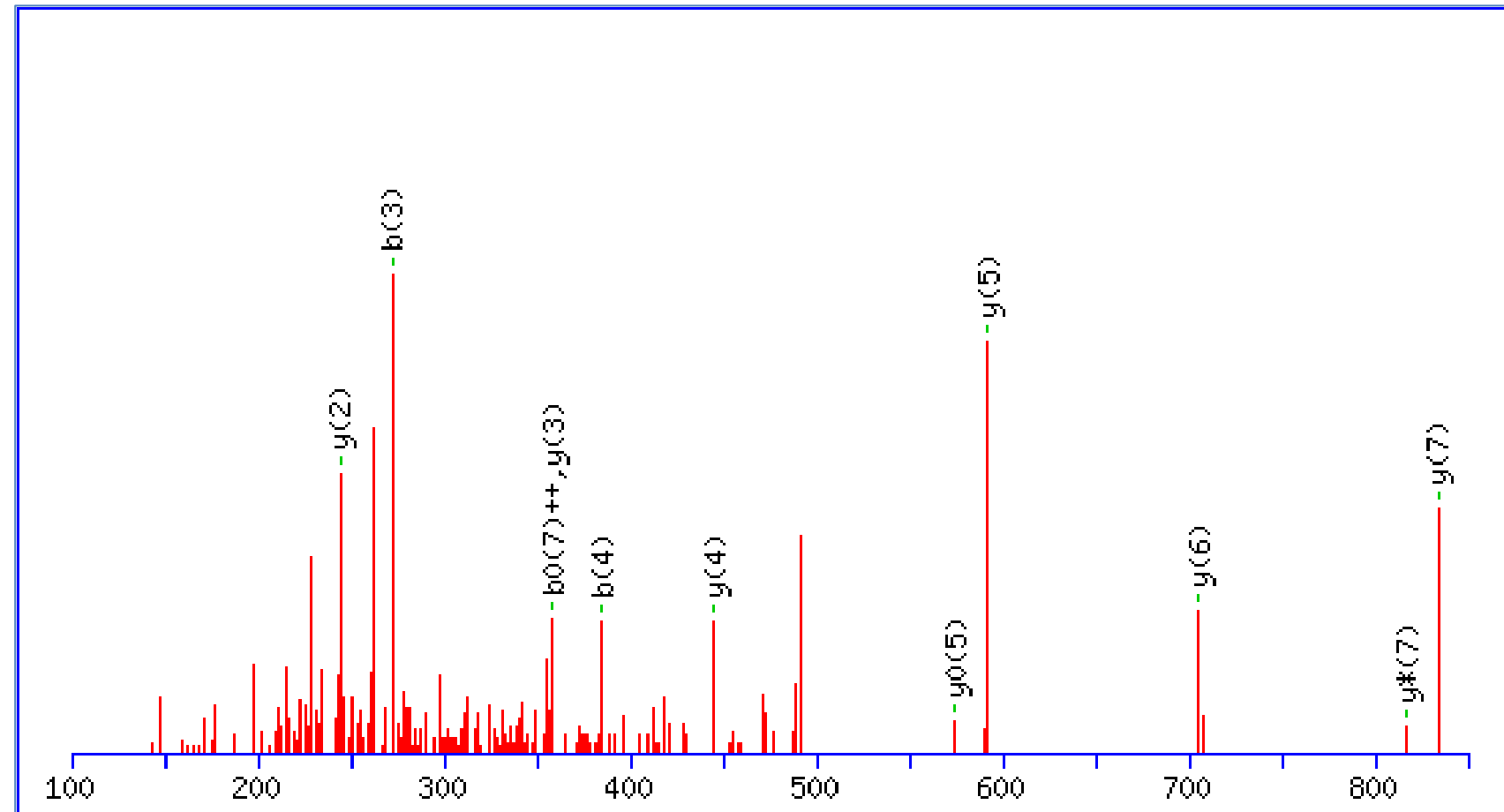
#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>*</sup>	b <sup>+++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	y	y <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>*</sup>	y <sup>+++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	114.0913	57.5493					I							9
2	185.1285	93.0679					A	979.5207	490.264	962.4942	481.7507	961.5102	481.2587	8
3	314.171	157.5892			296.1605	148.5839	E	908.4836	454.7454	891.4571	446.2322	890.473	445.7402	7
4	477.2344	239.1208			459.2238	230.1155	Y	779.441	390.2241	762.4145	381.7109	761.4305	381.2189	6
5	576.3028	288.655			558.2922	279.6498	V	616.3777	308.6925	599.3511	300.1792	598.3671	299.6872	5
6	677.3505	339.1789			659.3399	330.1736	T	517.3093	259.1583	500.2827	250.645	499.2987	250.153	4
7	805.409	403.2082	788.3825	394.6949	787.3985	394.2029	Q	416.2616	208.6344	399.235	200.1212			3
8	918.4931	459.7502	901.4666	451.2369	900.4825	450.7449	L	288.203	144.6051	271.1765	136.0919			2
9							R	175.119	88.0631	158.0924	79.5498			1

# CaM-214



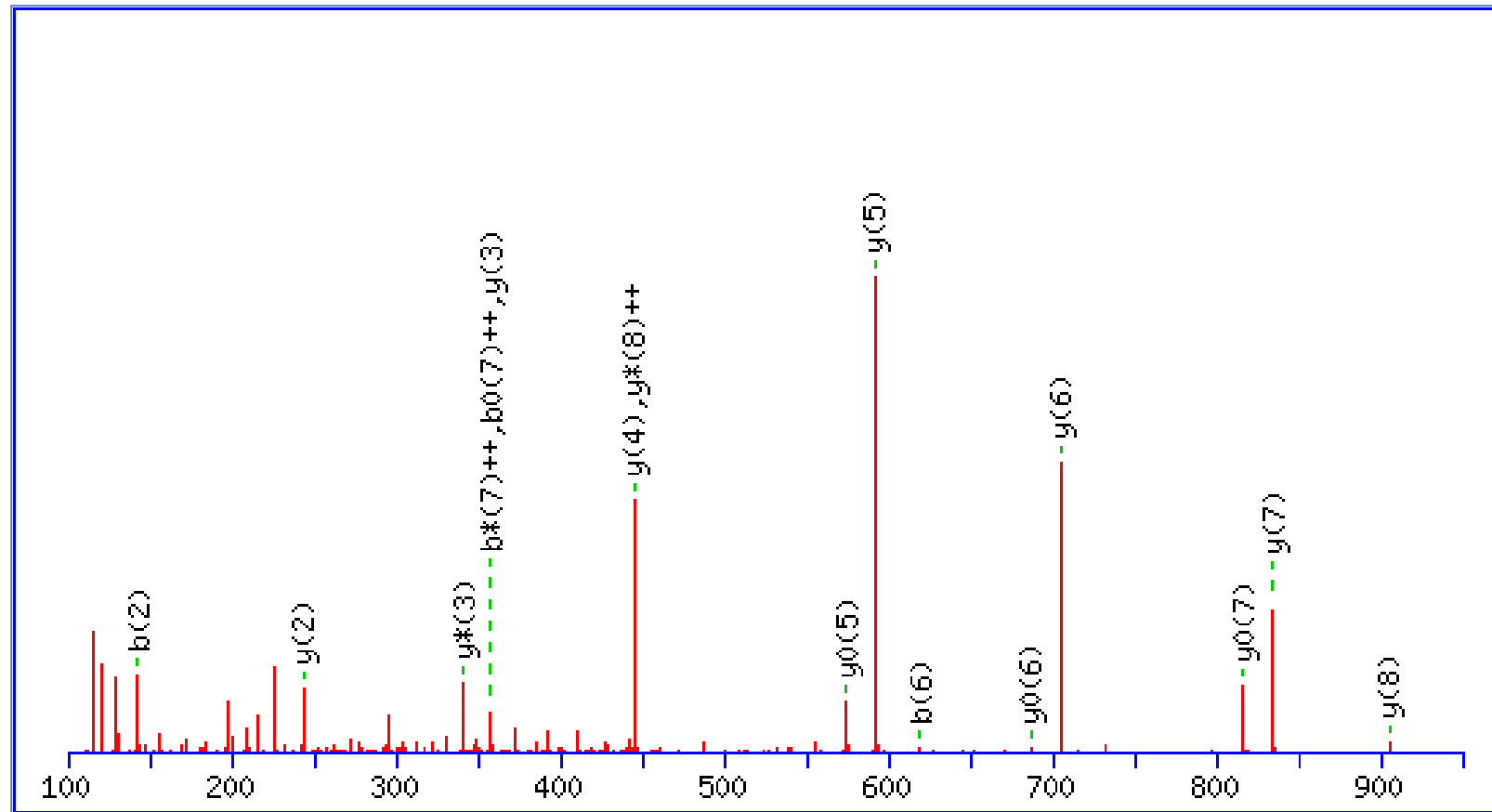
#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>+</sup>	b <sup>+++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	y	y <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>*</sup>	y <sup>+++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	72.04	36.53					A							9
2	143.08	72.04					A	905.47	453.24	888.45	444.73	887.46	444.23	8
3	272.12	136.57			254.11	127.56	E	834.44	417.72	817.41	409.21	816.43	408.72	7
4	385.21	193.11			367.2	184.1	I	705.39	353.2	688.37	344.69	687.38	344.19	6
5	532.28	266.64			514.27	257.64	F	592.31	296.66	575.28	288.14	574.3	287.65	5
6	619.31	310.16			601.3	301.15	S	445.24	223.12	428.21	214.61	427.23	214.12	4
7	733.35	367.18	716.32	358.67	715.34	358.17	N	358.21	179.61	341.18	171.09			3
8	830.4	415.71	813.38	407.19	812.39	406.7	P	244.17	122.59	227.14	114.07			2
9							K	147.11	74.06	130.09	65.55			1

# CaM-216



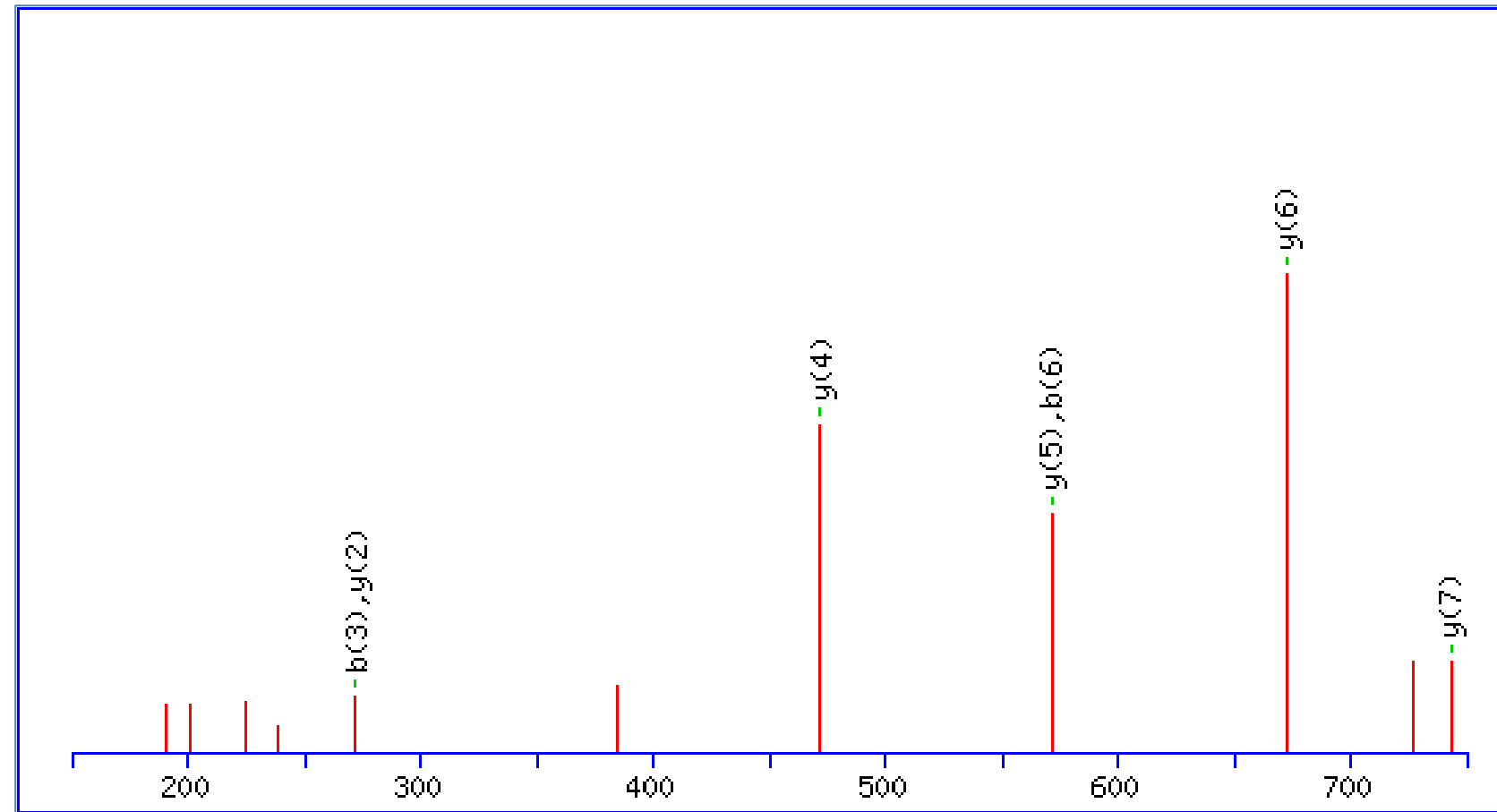
#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>*</sup>	b <sup>+++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	y	y <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>*</sup>	y <sup>+++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	72.04	36.53					A							9
2	143.08	72.04					A	905.47	453.24	888.45	444.73	887.46	444.23	8
3	272.12	136.57			254.11	127.56	E	834.44	417.72	817.41	409.21	816.43	408.72	7
4	385.21	193.11			367.2	184.1	I	705.39	353.2	688.37	344.69	687.38	344.19	6
5	532.28	266.64			514.27	257.64	F	592.31	296.66	575.28	288.14	574.3	287.65	5
6	619.31	310.16			601.3	301.15	S	445.24	223.12	428.21	214.61	427.23	214.12	4
7	733.35	367.18	716.32	358.67	715.34	358.17	N	358.21	179.61	341.18	171.09			3
8	830.4	415.71	813.38	407.19	812.39	406.7	P	244.17	122.59	227.14	114.07			2
9							K	147.11	74.06	130.09	65.55			1

# CaM-218



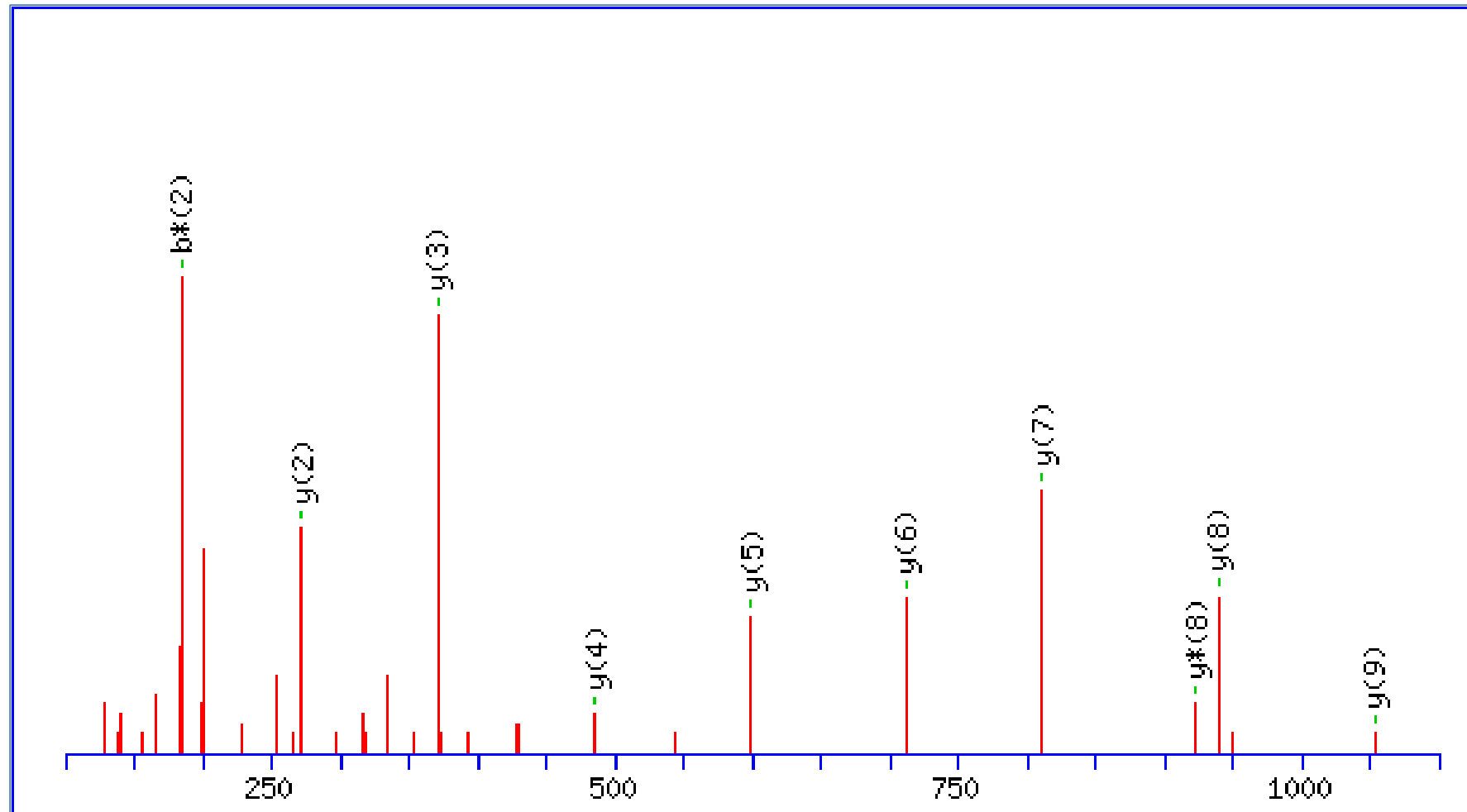
#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>*</sup>	b <sup>+++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	y	y <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>*</sup>	y <sup>+++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	72.0444	36.5258					A							9
2	143.0815	72.0444					A	905.4727	453.24	888.4462	444.7267	887.4621	444.2347	8
3	272.1241	136.5657			254.1135	127.5604	E	834.4356	417.7214	817.409	409.2082	816.425	408.7162	7
4	385.2082	193.1077			367.1976	184.1024	I	705.393	353.2001	688.3665	344.6869	687.3824	344.1949	6
5	532.2766	266.6419			514.266	257.6366	F	592.3089	296.6581	575.2824	288.1448	574.2984	287.6528	5
6	619.3086	310.1579			601.298	301.1527	S	445.2405	223.1239	428.214	214.6106	427.23	214.1186	4
7	733.3515	367.1794	716.325	358.6661	715.341	358.1741	N	358.2085	179.6079	341.1819	171.0946			3
8	830.4043	415.7058	813.3777	407.1925	812.3937	406.7005	P	244.1656	122.5864	227.139	114.0731			2
9							K	147.1128	74.06	130.0863	65.5468			1

# CaM-263



#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	y	y <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>*</sup>	y <sup>+++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	100.04	50.52			G							8
2	171.08	86.04			A	743.4	372.21	726.38	363.69	725.39	363.2	7
3	272.12	136.57	254.11	127.56	T	672.37	336.69	655.34	328.17	654.36	327.68	6
4	371.19	186.1	353.18	177.09	V	571.32	286.16	554.29	277.65	553.31	277.16	5
5	500.24	250.62	482.22	241.62	E	472.25	236.63	455.22	228.12	454.24	227.62	4
6	571.27	286.14	553.26	277.13	A	343.21	172.11	326.18	163.59			3
7	668.32	334.67	650.31	325.66	P	272.17	136.59	255.15	128.08			2
8					R	175.12	88.06	158.09	79.55			1

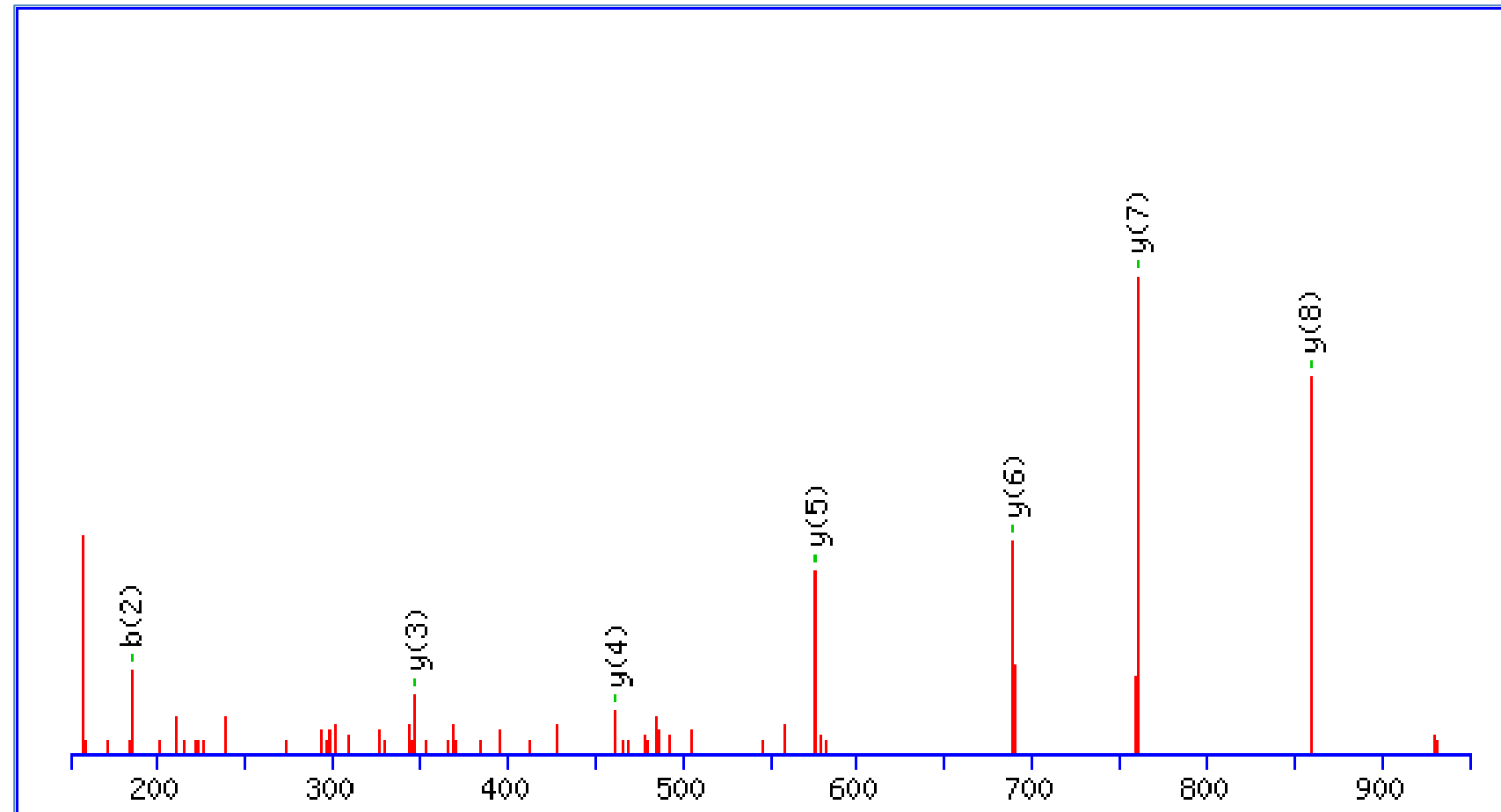
# CaM-428



#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>*</sup>	b <sup>+++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	y	y <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>*</sup>	y <sup>+++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	115.0502	58.0287	98.0237	49.5155			N							12
2	202.0822	101.5448	185.0557	93.0315	184.0717	92.5395	S	1253.7212	627.3642	1236.6947	618.851	1235.711	618.359	11
3	316.1252	158.5662	299.0986	150.0529	298.1146	149.5609	N	1166.6892	583.8482	1149.6626	575.335	1148.679	574.8429	10
4	429.2092	215.1082	412.1827	206.595	411.1987	206.103	I	1052.6463	526.8268	1035.6197	518.3135	1034.636	517.8215	9
5	557.2678	279.1375	540.2413	270.6243	539.2572	270.1323	Q	939.5622	470.2847	922.5356	461.7715	921.5516	461.2795	8
6	656.3362	328.6717	639.3097	320.1585	638.3256	319.6665	V	811.5036	406.2554	794.4771	397.7422	793.4931	397.2502	7
7	769.4203	385.2138	752.3937	376.7005	751.4097	376.2085	L	712.4352	356.7212	695.4087	348.208	694.4246	347.716	6
8	882.5043	441.7558	865.4778	433.2425	864.4938	432.7505	L	599.3511	300.1792	582.3246	291.6659	581.3406	291.1739	5
9	997.5313	499.2693	980.5047	490.756	979.5207	490.264	D	486.2671	243.6372	469.2405	235.1239	468.2565	234.6319	4
10	1096.6	548.8035	1079.573	540.2902	1078.5891	539.7982	V	371.2401	186.1237	354.2136	177.6104			3
11	1193.653	597.3299	1176.626	588.8166	1175.6419	588.3246	P	272.1717	136.5895	255.1452	128.0762			2
12							R	175.119	88.0631	158.0924	79.5498			1



# CaM-443



#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>+</sup>	b <sup>+++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	y	y <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>+</sup>	y <sup>+++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	114.0913	57.5493					L							10
2	185.1285	93.0679					A	930.5255	465.7664	913.4989	457.2531	912.5149	456.7611	9
3	284.1969	142.6021					V	859.4884	430.2478	842.4618	421.7345	841.4778	421.2425	8
4	355.234	178.1206					A	760.4199	380.7136	743.3934	372.2003	742.4094	371.7083	7
5	468.318	234.6627					I	689.3828	345.1951	672.3563	336.6818	671.3723	336.1898	6
6	582.361	291.6841	565.3344	283.1709			N	576.2988	288.653	559.2722	280.1397	558.2882	279.6477	5
7	697.3879	349.1976	680.3614	340.6843	679.3774	340.1923	D	462.2558	231.6316	445.2293	223.1183	444.2453	222.6263	4
8	810.472	405.7396	793.4454	397.2264	792.4614	396.7343	L	347.2289	174.1181	330.2023	165.6048	329.2183	165.1128	3
9	897.504	449.2556	880.4775	440.7424	879.4934	440.2504	S	234.1448	117.5761	217.1183	109.0628	216.1343	108.5708	2
10							K	147.1128	74.06	130.0863	65.5468			1

**Supplementary Table S9.** List of oligonucleotides primers used in this study.

Primer Name	Primer Sequences (5'- 3')	Purpose
CaMCh1-like1	GAGCCTGGTGGTGCA GAATACAATTATGCTTC	Cloning
CaMCh1-like2	GTGGATGCTGTTGA GA GAATGCTGGA GG	Cloning
CaSUN1UTRFP	ACATGGGATTCTGAACTTGCATTCCTTC	Cloning
CaSUN1IPF1	CTTGGTCTTGATGAATTCAAG	Sequencing
CaSUN1IPF2	GAGAGAATGCTGGA GGATTTG	Sequencing
CaSUN1IPF3	ATTTTCAAAGAGTACAGCAAAG	Sequencing
CaSUN1YESFP	GGATCCAAAAAATGCA GA GATCAC	pYES2 cloning
CaSUN1YESRP	CTCGAGTAACTTAATATGAAAATAATAATG	pYES2 cloning
CaSUN1QRTUTRFP	TTCCAAGCAGGGTAATTAATGG	qPCR
CaSUN1QRTUTRRP	ACGTGATCTCTGCATTGCACATA	qPCR
CaQRTEF1LFP	TCCACCACTTGGTCGTTTTG	qPCR
CaQRTEF1LRP	CTTAATGACACCGACA GCAACA G	qPCR
CaSUN1QRTEFP	TCCCGTCCGA GGCTTTATT	qPCR
CaSUN1QRTRP	TGACTCACCAACAAAACCATTAGC	qPCR
CaSUN1GATEWFP	CACCATGCA GA GATCACGTAAA GCTC	pENTR cloning
CaSUN1GATEWRP1	CTATCATAAACTTAATATGAAAATAATAATGATA	pENTR cloning
CaSUN1GATEWRP2	TAAACTTAATATGAAAATAATAATGATACAAC	pENTR cloning
AtSUN3TDNALP	AATCACAACCTGCAATAACCGC	T-DNA mutant genotyping
AtSUN3TDNARP	TCCAATTCTCGAAACAAATCG	T-DNA mutant genotyping
LBb1.3	ATTTTGCCGATTCGGAAC	T-DNA mutant genotyping
AtSUN3FP	CACCATGCAAAGGTCGTGTA GAACTAG	PCR
AtSUN3RP	TCAAAGAGACAAAACGAACATAATGAATG	PCR
AtACT1RTEFP	AGTATTGTGGGTCTGCCTCG	RT-PCR
AtACT1RTRP	GAGCTGGT'TTTGGCTGTCTC	RT-PCR
ScQRTEACT1FP	GAGGTTGCTGCTTTGGTTATTGA	qPCR
ScQRTEACT1RP	CGTCGTCA CCGGCAAAC	qPCR
ScQRTSLP1FP	GCACGAA GCAAAGTTCA GTCAT	qPCR
ScQRTSLP1RP	TGGCAAAGTTATTCA GCA GATCTAGA	qPCR
ScQRTEKAR2FP	TCCAAGGTCGTTATCCAATTAC	qPCR
ScQRTEKAR2RP	CAGCGGCA CCA GAACCA	qPCR