SUPPLEMENTARY ONLINE CONTENT

eTable 1: Risk Factors Prioritized and Targeted by Intervention Communities.

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This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information for comparison with previous findings from the study.

eTable 1. Risk Factors Prioritized and Targeted by Intervention Communities

Risk Factors	Intervention Community											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Laws and norms favorable to drug use									x			
2. Low commitment to school		x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x
3. Academic failure				x	x			x		x	x	
4. Family conflict	x	x					x					
5. Poor family management			x	x						x		x
6. Parental attitudes favorable to problem behavior						x						
7. Antisocial friends	x	x			x				x	x	x	x
8. Peer rewards for antisocial behavior	x						x					
9. Attitudes favorable to antisocial behavior	x					x				x		
10. Rebelliousness	x							x	x			
11. Low perceived risk of drug use								x				x
Number of risk factors	5	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	4

eTable 2. Adjusted Odds Ratios for Cumulative Abstinence from Substance Use and Delinquency by Grade 12 among Baseline Non-Initiators Comparing Intervention to Control Communities

	AOR	(95% CI)
Any drugs	**1.40**	(1.09, 1.81)
Gateway drugs	1.40	(0.97, 2.01)
Alcohol	**1.43**	(1.01, 2.04)
Cigarettes	**1.25**	(1.00, 1.56)
Marijuana	1.15	(0.90, 1.47)
Binge drinking	1.23	(0.91, 1.67)
Delinquency	**1.29**	(1.03, 1.61)

All figures represent averages across 40 imputed data sets.

AOR = adjusted odds ratio (in intervention versus control group) estimated using logistic regression and adjusted for student and community characteristics. Bolded AORs are statistically significant at $p < .05$ (2-tailed).

eTable 3. Adjusted Odds Ratios for Cumulative Incidence of Substance Use and Violence by Grade 12 among Baseline Non-Initiators Comparing Intervention to Control Communities

	AOR	(95% CI)
Smokeless tobacco	0.97	(0.72, 1.30)
Inhalants	0.97	(0.74, 1.32)
Prescription drugs[a]	0.97	(0.81, 1.16)
Ecstasy (MDMA)[a]	1.22	(0.84, 1.77)
Cocaine[a]	0.93	(0.70, 1.24)
LSD[a]	1.17	(0.90, 1.54)
Stimulants[a]	0.96	(0.65, 1.41)
Other illegal drugs	1.10	(0.84, 1.43)
Violence	**0.78**	(0.64, 0.94)

All figures represent averages across 40 imputed data sets.

AOR = adjusted odds ratio (in intervention versus control group) estimated using logistic regression and adjusted for student and community characteristics. Bolded AORs are statistically significant at p < .05 (2-tailed).

[a] At baseline (5th grade), respondents were asked if they had used any other illegal drugs beyond marijuana and inhalants. They were not asked specifically about the use of prescription drugs, ecstasy, cocaine, LSD, and stimulants. Analyses of these specific drugs in 12th grade were conducted among baseline non-initiators of other illegal drugs.

eTable 4. Adjusted Odds Ratios for Grade 12 Prevalence of Past-Month and Past-Year Substance Use, Delinquency, and Violence Comparing Intervention to Control Communities

	AOR	(95% CI)
Past-month use		
Any drugs	1.00	(0.73; 1.36)
Gateway drugs	1.01	(0.76; 1.35)
Alcohol	1.08	(0.80; 1.46)
Cigarettes	0.91	(0.70; 1.19)
Marijuana	1.13	(0.91; 1.42)
Smokeless tobacco	0.80	(0.61; 1.06)
Inhalants	1.39	(0.75; 2.59)
Prescription drugs	1.49	(0.98; 2.26)
LSD	1.43	(0.82; 2.50)
Cocaine	1.53	(0.77; 3.03)
Stimulants	0.84	(0.37; 1.89)
Ecstasy (MDMA)	**1.92**	(1.10; 3.35)
Other illegal drugs	1.41	(0.91; 2.21)
Past 2 weeks		
Binge drinking	0.93	(0.67; 1.29)
Past year		
Gateway drug use	0.89	(0.62; 1.26)
Alcohol use	0.96	(0.68; 1.36)
Cigarette smoking	0.94	(0.74; 1.20)
Marijuana use	1.00	(0.84; 1.20)
Delinquency	1.03	(0.87; 1.23)
Violence	0.96	(0.75; 1.23)

All figures represent averages across 40 imputed data sets.

AOR = adjusted odds ratio (intervention versus control group) estimated using logistic regression and adjusted for student and community characteristics. Bolded AORs are statistically significant at $p < .05$ (2-tailed).