

**eTable 2.** Countries analyzed, by geographic region<sup>a</sup> (N=91)

Region	No.	Country	
		Low income	Lower middle income
<b>Africa</b>	<b>44</b>		
Eastern Africa	15	Burundi, Comoros, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda, Somalia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe	Djibouti
Central Africa	7	Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo	Angola, Cameroon, Congo, Sao Tome and Principe
Northern Africa	4		Egypt, Morocco, Sudan, Tunisia
Southern Africa	2		Lesotho, Swaziland
Western Africa	16	Benin, Burkina Faso, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Sierra Leone, Togo	Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Senegal
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>6</b>		Kiribati, Micronesia, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Tonga, Vanuatu
<b>Asia</b>	<b>26</b>		
Eastern Asia	4	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	China, Maldives, Mongolia
Southern Asia	7	Bangladesh, Myanmar, Nepal	Bhutan, India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka
Southeast Asia	6	Cambodia, Lao People's Republic	Indonesia, Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam
Western Asia	9	Afghanistan, Kyrgyzstan	Armenia, Georgia, Iraq, Jordan, Syrian Arab Republic, Timor-Leste, Yemen
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>10</b>		
Caribbean	1	Haiti	
Central America	5		Belize, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua
South America	4		Bolivia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe</b>	<b>0</b>		
Eastern Europe	0		
Southern Europe	0		
<b>Eurasia</b>	<b>5</b>	Tajikistan	Republic of Moldova, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

<sup>a</sup>Based on the geographic regions specified by the United Nations