

**Supplementary information, Figure S3.** Overexpression p115-RGS domain and GRK2-RGS domain can inhibit G $\alpha$  dependent signal pathways, related to Figure 4. (A) Cells were infected with lentivirus encoding HA-p115-RGS or vector for 48 hours. Cells were then cultured in serum free medium for 12 hours. Indicated cells were stimulated with or without LPA (10 µm) for 45min and then fixed, stained for filamentous actin with Oregon green 514 phalloidin, and immunostained with antibodies for HA epitope tag. (B) Cells were infected lentivirus encoding HA-GRK2-RGS or vector for 48 hours. Then cells were stimulated with ATP (10 µm). Calcium mobilizations were measured using Fluo-3 by FACS.