

Appendix A. Studies contributing to the pooled analysis

Study name	Country (substudy)	Cases	Controls	Diagnosis		Among controls
				Median year	Median age	Median age at first intercourse
COHORT						
Guanacaste ¹	Costa Rica	14	397	1993	48	18
POPULATION CASE-CONTROL						
Los Angeles squamous ²	USA	67	101	1981	51	20
Brinton US ³	USA	107	288	1983	52	20
Male Factor ⁴	Denmark	4	68	1985	39	18
UK case-control ⁵	UK	113	415	1986	37	19
Los Angeles adeno ⁶	USA	13	96	1985	36	20
IARC ⁷	Colombia	92	103	1987	45	19
	Spain	153	195	1987	53	23
North Thames invasive ⁸	UK	8	69	1988	36	19
Daling Seattle ^{9,10}	USA	79	418	1990	53	21
US adeno ¹¹	USA	33	96	1992	45	19
Latvia ¹²	Latvia	41	72	1999	65	21
HOSPITAL CASE-CONTROL						
WHO ¹³	Australia	21	376	1980	45	20
	Nigeria	15	103	1980	39	19
	Philippines	127	665	1981	42	20
	Kenya	8	113	1982	42	17
	Chile	65	669	1982	45	19
	Israel	45	1140	1982	41	19
	Colombia	15	136	1982	50	18
	Mexico	175	1158	1984	42	18
	Thailand (Siriraj)	643	2231	1984	44	20
	Thailand (Chulalongkorn)	375	1771	1984	45	21
	Thailand (Chiang Mai)	545	1971	1985	46	19
Milan ^{14,15}	Italy	553	658	1985	54	22
Bangkok ^{16,17}	Thailand	261	664	1992	43	21
Brinton Latin America ¹⁸	Colombia	81	211	1986	50	19
	Costa Rica	71	206	1986	47	19
	Mexico	89	195	1986	47	19
	Panama	57	123	1986	51	18
IARC ¹⁹⁻²⁸	Paraguay	39	71	1989	48	19
	Brazil	110	138	1991	55	21
	Thailand	234	269	1991	51	20
	Mali	31	47	1992	45	15
	Philippines	271	314	1992	48	21
	Morocco	132	160	1993	50	18
	Peru	57	80	1996	53	20
	Algeria	136	141	1998	52	19
	India	194	209	1998	47	18
TOTAL		5,074	16,137			

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