### Supporting Information

# Can Amphipathic Helices Influence CNS Antinociceptive Activity of Glycopeptides Related to β-Endorphin?

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The Supporting Information includes HPLC retention times, CD data, NMR data for the 7 unglycosylated peptides and 14 glycopeptides studied.

#### **XYL Compound Designations**

|                | BB       | AB       | BA      | AA       | AG       | GA       | GG       |
|----------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unglycosylated | XYL-5199 | XYL-5399 | XYL-199 | XYL-5299 | XYL-5499 | XYL-5599 | XYL-5699 |
| Glucosides     | XYL-5100 | XYL-5300 | XYL-100 | XYL-5200 | XYL-5400 | XYL-5500 | XYL-5600 |
| Lactosides     | XYL-5120 | XYL-5320 | XYL-120 | XYL-5220 | XYL-5420 | XYL-5520 | XYL-5620 |

#### Isocratic RP-HPLC Retention Times (min)

|    | ОН    | Glucose | Lactose |
|----|-------|---------|---------|
| BB | 18.98 | 18.39   | 18.31   |
| AB | 18.19 | 17.29   | 17.17   |
| BA | 18.39 | 17.26   | 16.89   |
| AA | 17.30 | 15.92   | 15.92   |
| AG | 15.49 | 14.46   | 14.47   |
| GA | 15.48 | 14.50   | 14.51   |
| GG | 14.56 | 13.88   | 13.75   |

The peptides and glycopeptides were initially purified using a gradient solvent system (95—80% v:v CH<sub>3</sub>CN/H<sub>2</sub>O containing 0.1% TFA) with a preparative Phenomenex<sup>®</sup> column (C-18, 250 X 21.9 mm). In order to gauge amphipathicity reversed phase HPLC retention times were measured using an isocratic solvent system (90% v:v CH<sub>3</sub>CN/H<sub>2</sub>O containing 0.1% TFA) with an analytical Phenomenex<sup>®</sup> column (C-18, 250 X 4.6 mm). This data is plotted below.



Conformational analysis by circular dichroism. Because circular dichroism (CD) spectra reflect the peptide ensemble average of the alignment of the dipoles of the helix backbone, this simple but powerful technique can be used to quantitatively obtain the secondary structures in both peptides and proteins.<sup>1</sup> The CD spectra provide overall conformation, but do not vield residue-specific information.<sup>2</sup> The structure of the of the final designed peptide sequences was examined in the three different solvent systems of aqueous buffer, TFE-water mixture, and the SDS micelles. The CD spectra of the glycopeptides are shown in Figure 2. In aqueous buffer, all the glycopeptides displayed similar spectra that are characteristic of random coil conformation. As noted in a previous study with the parent glycopeptide MD100H, the glycopeptides displayed helical type CD spectra in the presence of TFE and SDS micelles. The calculated helicity per residue, based on the negative maxima at 222 nm ( $n \rightarrow p*$  transition band) for each peptide is given in Table 3. The helical population increased in the order of solvent water<TFE-water mixture<SDS micelles. The increase in helicity as high as 57% in SDS depends on the amino acids present in address segment. The highest helicity observed were the glycopeptides with two helicogenic  $\alpha$ aminoisobutyric acid (Aib) residues (G1 and L2) and lowest observed were the glycopeptides (G7 and L7) with two glycine residues in the address segment. However, the identity of sugar moieties did not affect the conformation of the glycopeptides significantly, causing only slight changes in the percentages of helical population.

All CD spectra were obtained on OLIS DSM-20 automatic recording spectrophotometer equipped with temperature controller. The glycopeptide stock solutions were prepared by weighing the lyophilized powder, using Cahn/Ventron Instruments Model 21 automatic analytical electrobalance. The samples were prepared by diluting the stock solution to  $30\mu$ M. All CD spectra were average of three scans recorded with baseline correction between 190 and 250 nm by using integration time of three seconds, a scan step of 0.5 nm in a cell with a path length of 0.1 cm at 20 °C. All spectra were smoothed by KaleidaGraph software (Synergy Software, USA). The molar ellipticities were calculated using the equation  $[\theta] = [\theta]_{obs} \cdot (MRW) / 10 \cdot / \cdot C$ , where  $\left[\theta\right]_{obs}$  is observed ellipticity in millidegrees, MRW is the mean residue weight, I is the cell path length in centimeters and C is the glycopeptide concentration in mg/mL. The percent  $\alpha$ helicity was determined by using the equation %helix= $[\theta]n \rightarrow p*/-40,000(1-$ 2.5/n)•100, where *n* represents the number of amide bonds (including the Cterminal amide) in the glycopeptides and  $[\theta]_n \rightarrow p^*$  is molar ellipticity of  $n \rightarrow p^*$ transition band at 222 nm. The structure of the final peptide sequences was examined in the three different solvent systems of aqueous buffer, TFE-H<sub>2</sub>O mixture, and SDS micelles.

| Name    | Solvent          | $[\theta]\pi \rightarrow \pi^{*a,b}$ | $\left[\theta\right]\pi\rightarrow\pi^{*a,c}$ | % α-helicity        |
|---------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|         |                  | $\cong$ 222nm                        | $\simeq$ 208nm                                | by CD <sup>d</sup>  |
| LYX5199 | H <sub>2</sub> O | N/A                                  | N/A   |                     |
|         | TFE              |                                      |   |                     |
|         | SDS              |                                      |   |                     |
| LYX5399 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -4055.9                              | -10724.0                                      | $12.2(\pm 0.5)^{f}$ |
|         | TFE              | -17687.0                             | -19515.0                                      | 53.1(±0.9)          |
|         | SDS              | -20258.0                             | -13589.0                                      | 60.8(±2.5)          |
| LYX199  | H <sub>2</sub> O | -2468.3                              | -7313.9                                       | 7.4(±4.9)           |
|         | TFE              | -16671.0                             | -17612.0                                      | 50.0(±1.8)          |
|         | SDS              | -19511.0                             | -15731.0                                      | 58.5(±5.7)          |
| LYX5299 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -2394.4                              | -7534.0                                       | 7.2(±2.6)           |
|         | TFE              | -15603.0                             | -18431.0                                      | 46.8(±1.7)          |
|         | SDS              | -18132.0                             | -14934.0                                      | 54.4(±1.9)          |
| LYX5499 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -2912.2                              | -9579.2                                       | 8.7(±1.9)           |
|         | TFE              | -10021.0                             | -14495.0                                      | 22.7(±4.8)          |
|         | SDS              | -12594.0                             | -11926.0                                      | 37.8(±2.7)          |
| LYX5599 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -2379.2                              | -8559.9                                       | 7.1(±1.5)           |
|         | TFE              | -7549.6                              | -11490.0                                      | 22.6(±4.6)          |
|         | SDS              | -10989.0                             | -10564.0                                      | 33.0(±3.8)          |
| LYX5699 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -2691.6                              | -8294.3                                       | 8.1(±3.9)           |
|         | TFE              | -4802.3                              | -10180.0                                      | $14.4(\pm 3.3)$     |
|         | SDS              | -3670.3                              | -7091.7                                       | 11.0(±3.2)          |

**CD TABLE 1.** Circular dichroism data for peptides

<sup>a</sup> The units for [ $\theta$ ] are deg•cm<sup>2</sup>•dmol<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>b</sup> The negative maxima for the [ $\theta$ ] $\pi \rightarrow \pi^{*}$ was observed between 205 and 209 nm; <sup>c</sup> The negative maxima for the [ $\theta$ ] $\pi \rightarrow \pi^{*}$ was observed between 222 and 225 nm; <sup>d</sup> The % helicity calculated according to the ref 63; <sup>e</sup> See text for the calculation method; ()<sup>f</sup> The Standard deviation based on three experiments.

| Name    | Solvent          | $[\theta]\pi \rightarrow \pi^{*a,b}$ | $[\theta]\pi \rightarrow \pi^{*a,c}$ | %α-helicity        | % α-helicity        |
|---------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|         |                  | ≅222nm                               | ≅208nm                               | by CD <sup>d</sup> | by NMR <sup>e</sup> |
| LYX5100 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -1468.3                              | -4301.9                              | $4.4(\pm 2.4)^{f}$ | 9.52                |
|         | TFE              | -11823.0                             | -12723.0                             | 35.5(±3.2)         |                     |
|         | SDS              | -19081.0                             | -14247.0                             | 57.2(±1.8)         | 33.47               |
| LYX5300 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -2528.3                              | -6128.8                              | 7.6(±1.9)          | 12.57               |
|         | TFE              | -10868.0                             | -12643.0                             | 32.6(±1.6)         |                     |
|         | SDS              | -15142.0                             | -11982.0                             | 45.4(±1.8)         | 41.90               |
| LYX100  | H <sub>2</sub> O | -2331.0                              | -6545.4                              | 7.0(±0.9)          | 7.23                |
|         | TFE              | -10801.0                             | -13720.0                             | 32.4(±1.6)         |                     |
|         | SDS              | -12081.0                             | -9550.1                              | 36.2(±0.7)         | 32.57               |
| LYX5200 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -2758.4                              | -7767.8                              | 8.3(±2.3)          | 7.14                |
|         | TFE              | -11164.0                             | -12343.0                             | 33.5(±2.8)         |                     |
|         | SDS              | -12202.0                             | -10936.0                             | 36.6(±0.8)         | 36.97               |
| LYX5400 | H <sub>2</sub> O | 1051.1                               | -6768.0                              | 0.0(±1.3)          | 0.00                |
|         | TFE              | -5291.0                              | -11478.0                             | 15.9(±1.5)         |                     |
|         | SDS              | -8466.2                              | -11779.0                             | 25.4(±3.4)         | 22.68               |
| LYX5500 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -327.2                               | -3853.6                              | $1.0(\pm 0.6)$     | 0.00                |
|         | TFE              | -2703.9                              | -6166.0                              | 8.1(±0.3)          |                     |
|         | SDS              | -5041.8                              | -6941.3                              | 15.1(±3.4)         | 18.93               |
| LYX5600 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -379.3                               | -4178.1                              | 1.1(±1.5)          | 0.00                |
|         | TFE              | -738.9                               | -5358.9                              | 2.2(±0.2)          |                     |
|         | SDS              | -2354.8                              | -6506.7                              | 7.1(±0.9)          | 12.14               |

**CD TABLE 2.** Circular dichroism data for glucosylated peptides

<sup>*a*</sup> The units for  $[\theta]$  are deg•cm<sup>2</sup>•dmol<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>*b*</sup> The negative maxima for the  $[\theta]\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$  was observed between 205 and 209 nm; <sup>*c*</sup> The negative maxima for the  $[\theta]n \rightarrow \pi^*$  was observed between 222 and 225 nm; <sup>*d*</sup> The % helicity calculated according to the ref 63; <sup>*e*</sup> See text for the calculation method; ()<sup>*f*</sup> The Standard deviation based on three experiments.

| Name    | Solvent          | $[\theta]\pi \rightarrow \pi^{*a,b}$ | $[\theta]\pi \rightarrow \pi^{*a,c}$ | % α-helicity       | % α-helicity        |
|---------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|         |                  | ≅222nm                               | ≅208nm                               | by $CD^d$          | by NMR <sup>e</sup> |
| LYX5120 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -238.0                               | -3143.6                              | $0.7(\pm 6.1)^{f}$ | 11.24               |
|         | TFE              | -11413.0                             | -10683.0                             | 34.2(±2.4)         |                     |
|         | SDS              | -13572.0                             | -8125.4                              | 40.7(±2.0)         | 32.57               |
| LYX5320 | $H_2O$           | -362.5                               | -4133.3                              | 1.1(±1.6)          | 11.24               |
|         | TFE              | -9333.3                              | -10974.0                             | 28.0(±2.3)         |                     |
|         | SDS              | -11809.0                             | -9652.7                              | 35.4(±2.3)         | 44.57               |
| LYX120  | H <sub>2</sub> O | -350.8                               | -5860.1                              | $1.1(\pm 4.1)$     | 7.81                |
|         | TFE              | -9202.2                              | -11014.0                             | 27.6(±1.5)         |                     |
|         | SDS              | -11088.0                             | -9052.6                              | 33.3(±2.5)         | 36.19               |
| LYX5220 | H <sub>2</sub> O | -158.3                               | -5017.7                              | 0.5(±2.4)          | 11.25               |
|         | TFE              | -8774.7                              | -11338.0                             | 26.3(±5.9)         |                     |
|         | SDS              | -10626.0                             | -9908.1                              | 31.9(±1.3)         | 37.86               |
| LYX5420 | H <sub>2</sub> O | 636.0                                | -4088.3                              | 0.0(±0.7)          | 0.00                |
|         | TFE              | -4552.9                              | -7495.8                              | 13.7(±1.7)         |                     |
|         | SDS              | -4417.2                              | -5063.1                              | 13.3(±5.0)         | 18.93               |
| LYX5520 | H <sub>2</sub> O | 976.6                                | -1867.9                              | 0.0(±5.0)          | 0.00                |
|         | TFE              | -1669.5                              | -2473.0                              | 5.0(±1.9)          |                     |
|         | SDS              | -1960.0                              | -3647.8                              | 5.1(±4.6)          | 21.25               |
| LYX5620 | $H_2O$           | 355.3                                | -3989.0                              | 0.0(±1.3)          | 2.32                |
|         | TFE              | -1323.6                              | -3717.9                              | 4.0(±3.9)          |                     |
|         | SDS              | -1116.9                              | -3052.3                              | 3.4(±3.0)          | 13.21               |

**CD TABLE 3.** Circular dichroism data for lactosylated peptides

<sup>*a*</sup> The units for  $[\theta]$  are deg•cm<sup>2</sup>•dmol<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>*b*</sup> The negative maxima for the  $[\theta]\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$  was observed between 205 and 209 nm; <sup>*c*</sup> The negative maxima for the  $[\theta]n \rightarrow \pi^*$  was observed between 222 and 225 nm; <sup>*d*</sup> The % helicity calculated according to the ref 63; <sup>*e*</sup> See text for the calculation method; ()<sup>*f*</sup> The Standard deviation based on three experiments.

**Conformational Analysis by NMR.** Circular dichroism reflects general information on the overall molecular structure of glycopeptides in different solvents. On the other hand, NMR spectroscopy is well suited to study the local structure at residue specific level. All glycopeptides were characterized for their conformation in aqueous buffer and in SDS micelles by using 2D<sup>1</sup>H NMR. The different spin systems were identified with using TOCSY spectra and the sequential assignments were made by the combined use of TOCSY and NOESY/ROESY spectra. Although there were a few overlapping peaks observed, unambiguous <sup>1</sup>H chemical shift assignments of all glycopeptides were successfully made based on sequential NOEs such as  $d_{NN}$  (i, i+1),  $d_{\alpha N}$  (i, i+1), and  $d_{BN}$  (i, i+1).<sup>3</sup> The complete chemical shift values of the amino acid residues of all glycopeptides are provided in the supplementary data. Standard ROESY experiments worked well for aqueous samples, but it failed for SDS micelle possibly because the association of the glycopeptides with micelles generated high molecular weight and assemblies, increasing the correlation times, resulting in bad guality spectra. Therefore standard NOESY experiments were used for SDS samples.

All the glycopeptides exhibited consecutive strong  $d_{\alpha N}$  (i, i+1) NOEs, along with relatively weaker  $d_{NN}$  (i, i+1) NOEs throughout the sequence. However, there were no additional NOEs diagnostic of any particular fold observed. Simultaneous observation of  $d_{\alpha N}$  (i, i+1) and  $d_{NN}$  (i, i+1) without any other medium- or long-range observed NOEs is indicative of nascent helical nature of glycopeptides in aqueous buffer.

Although the spectra are well dispersed with minimum crosspeak crowding in SDS micelles, TOCSY/NOESY spectra enabled the complete sequential assignment of glycopeptides. Unlike NOEs in water, in SDS micelles, a continuous stretch of sequential strong  $d_{NN}$  (i, i+1) NOEs are observed for almost the entire length of all glycopeptides. In addition, other helix-specific NOEs, including  $d_{\alpha N}$  (i, i+3) and  $d_{\alpha N}$  (i, i+4), appear in the C-terminal address domain. The large number of medium- as well as long-range NOEs indicative of helical conformation was observed for glycopeptides with two Aib residues (**G1** and **L1**) in the helical segment. The number of NOEs decreased as Aib residues are replaced with Gly residues. There was a slight difference observed between glucosylated set of peptides and lactosylated set of peptides; the lactosylated glycopeptides appears to be less helical than glucosylated peptides.

It is well established that protein secondary structures can be identified on the basis of C<sup> $\alpha$ </sup>H chemical shift information. This method, involving the chemical shift index (CSI), is more quantitative and accurate for identifying secondary structure of peptides, and is comparable to CD quality.<sup>4</sup> The magnitude of C<sup> $\alpha$ </sup>H chemical shift difference, between the observed C<sup> $\alpha$ </sup>H chemical shift and random coil values, can provide a reliable interpretation of chemical shift changes in structural terms, like an ideal  $\alpha$ -helix appears to have an amide proton upfield shift of 0.2 to 0.3 ppm. The observed differences in conformational shift values in SDS micelles are summarized in **Figure 3**. Almost all amino acids showed negative deviations except residue Leu<sub>5</sub> and Ser<sub>15</sub>. This trend is seen for all the glycopeptides, however, the magnitude of the deviation differs among the

peptides according to the amino acids. It should be noted that there is no random coil reference available for glycosylated serine. However, it is possible to make gualitative comparison of helical content between closely related peptides. Since glycopeptides differ by amino acids in the helical segment, helical content is obtained based on the  $C^{\alpha}H$  chemical shift values (**Table 3**). Methods described by Gierasch and co-workers<sup>5</sup> were used. First, the average conformational shift was calculated for each peptide by adding all upfield shifts in the helical regions and dividing by the total number of peptide bonds. Then, to obtain the overall helical contents for each peptide, the average conformational shift was divided by 0.35ppm, which was assigned for 100% helicity. Since there is no random coil value available for the glycoside serine residue and Aib residue lacks the  $\alpha$ proton, they were not included in the calculation. The helical content obtained by this method correlates more closely with the helical content obtained by NMR except for glycopeptide G1 where the difference is more than 20%. As expected from the design, the helical content varies depending on amino acids present in the helical segment. The presence of two Aib residues increases the helical content where as replacement of those Aib residues with Ala and Gly residues decreases the helical content. According to 2D-NMR results, peptide substituted two Aib residues with two Ala residues do not change the helical content significantly, however, a significant decrease in the helical content was observed by circular dichroism method (Table 3 and 4). Interestingly, CD spectra of glycopeptides G1 (Aib & Aib), G2 (Ala & Aib), G3 (Aib, Ala) and G4 (Ala & Ala) showed almost the same helical content in the TFE-water mixture, but these peptides showed different helical content in SDS micelles. This observation clearly indicates that these glycopeptides should have different interactions with cell membrane that lead different biological activities.

Molecular dynamics simulation with NMR determined restraints was performed on Molecular Operating Environment (**Figure 4**), showing the 30 low energy structures of **G3** obtained using the Amber99 force field. The glycopeptide address segment as built as a helix and distance restraints were applied. After initial minimization, molecular dynamics is performed using the following parameters: 300K, 50ps equilibration, 1ns molecular dynamics run, saving the output structure every 2ps, with a time step of 0.1fs. Saved output structures are minimized with the 30 low energy structures being aligned by  $\alpha$ C from residue 7 through 14. RMSD is calculated as 0.611.

## **NMR** Tables

Table S1: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5100 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $^{\circ}$ C. Table S2: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5100 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. Table S3: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5120 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $^{\circ}$ C. Table S4: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5120 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. Table S5: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5200 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $^{\circ}$ C. Table S6: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5200 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. Table S7: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5220 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration. pH=5.5 and at 15 °C. Table S8: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5220 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. Table S9: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5300 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $^{\circ}$ C. Table S10: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5300 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. *Table S11*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5320 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $\degree$ C. Table S12: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5320 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration. pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. Table S13: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5400 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C. Table S14: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5400 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. Table S15: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5420 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $^{\circ}$ C. Table S16: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5420 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration. pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. Table S17: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5500 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $\degree$ C. *Table S18*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5500 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. Table S19: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5520 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $\degree$ C. Table S20: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5520 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. Table S21: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5600 as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $\degree$ C. Table S22: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5600 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C. Table S23: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5620 as

measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $^{\circ}$ C. *Table S24*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5620 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C. *Table S25*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides MD100H(LYX100) as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $^{\circ}$ C. *Table S26*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides MD100H(LYX100) as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C. *Table S27*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides MD120H(LYX120) as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $^{\circ}$ C. *Table S28*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides MD120H(LYX120) as measured in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $^{\circ}$ C. *Table S28*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides MD120H(LYX120) as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15  $^{\circ}$ C.

*Figure S1*: Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5100** and b) **LYX5120** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.

*Figure S2:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5200** and b) **LYX5220** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.

*Figure S3:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5300** and b) **LYX5320** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.

*Figure S4:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5400** and b) **LYX5420** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.

*Figure S5:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5500** and b) **LYX5520** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.

*Figure S6:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5600** and b) **LYX5620** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.

*Figure S7:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **MD100H(LYX100)** and b) **MD120H(LYX120)** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.

*Figure S8*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5100 in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.

*Figure S9*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5120 in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.

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Figure S10: Finger print (NH-\alphaH) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5200 in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.
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**Figure S11**: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms)

spectra of glycopeptide LYX5220 in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.

**Figure S12**: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5300** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.

**Figure S13**: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5320** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.

**Figure S14**: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms)

spectra of glycopeptide LYX5400 in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.

*Figure S15*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms)

spectra of glycopeptide LYX5420 in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.

*Figure S16*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms)

spectra of glycopeptide LYX5500 in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.

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Figure S17: Finger print (NH-\alphaH) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5520 in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.
Figure S18: Finger print (NH-\alphaH) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5600 in H2O:D2O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.
Figure S19: Finger print (NH-\alphaH) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5620 in H2O:D2O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.
Figure S20: Finger print (NH-\alphaH) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms)
spectra of glycopeptide MD100H(LYX100) in H2O:D2O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.
Figure S21: Finger print (NH-\alphaH) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms)
spectra of glycopeptide MD120H(LYX120) in H2O:D2O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.
Figure S22. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5100 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S23. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5120 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S24. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5200 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S25. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5220 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S26. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5300 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S27. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5320 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S28. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5400 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S29. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5420 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S30. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5500 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S31. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5520 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S32. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5600 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S33. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5620 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S34. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide MD100H(LYX120) in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S35. Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide MD120H(LYX120) in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S36: Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5100 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S37: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5100 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S38: Finger print region of (NH-\alphaH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5120 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
Figure S39: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms)
spectra of glycopeptide LYX5120 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.
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**Figure S40**: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5200 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S41*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5200 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S42*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5220 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S43*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5220 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S44*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5300 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S45*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5300 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. **Figure S46**: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5320 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S47*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5320 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. **Figure S48**: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5400 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S49*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5400 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S50*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5420 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S51*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5420 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S52*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5500 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S53*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5500 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S54*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5520 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S55*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5520 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. **Figure S56**: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5600 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. Figure S57: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5600 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. **Figure S58**: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5620 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S59*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5620 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S60*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX100 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. *Figure S61*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX100 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C. **Figure S62**: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX120 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.

*Figure S63*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX120 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.70, 6.99           |             |
| D-Thr2             |      | 4.16 | 4.11             | γ 0.88                 | -0.23       |
| Gly3               | 8.48 | 3.89 |                  |                        | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 8.12 | 4.63 | 3.09             | δ 7.36; ε 7.19; ζ 6.89 | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 3.02             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.30 | 4.62 | 1.60             | γ 1.55; δ 0.93         | 0.27        |
| Pro6               |      | 4.33 | 3.12             | γ 2.29, 2.01           | -0.11       |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 3.69, 3.64           |             |
| Asn7               | 8.58 | 4.67 | 2.88             |                        | -0.09       |
|                    |      |      | 2.81             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 8.29 | 4.21 | 1.70             | γ 1.62; δ 0.95, 0.88   | -0.14       |
| Aib9               |      |      | 1.46             |                        |             |
| Glu10              | 8.26 | 4.15 | 2.03             | γ 2.29                 | -0.14       |
| Lys11              | 8.02 | 4.14 | 1.88             | γ 1.70; δ1.55, 1.43    | -0.18       |
|                    |      |      |                  | ε 3.02                 |             |
| Aib12              |      |      | 1.46             |                        |             |
| Leu13              | 7.81 | 4.30 | 1.69             | γ 1.61; δ 0.95, 0.89   | -0.05       |
| Lys14              | 8.16 | 4.31 | 1.89             | γ 1.71; δ 1.49; ε 3.02 | -0.01       |
|                    |      |      | 1.83             |                        |             |
| Ser15              | 8.51 | 4.62 | 4.25             |                        | 0.13        |
|                    |      |      | 3.96             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 8.33 | 4.33 | 1.71             | γ 1.64; δ 0.96, 0.89   | -0.02       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.45 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.25 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S1*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5100 as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

| Residue            | NH           | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                               | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|--------------|------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm          | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                                  | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |              |      |                  | δ 7.51, 6.85                         |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.61         | 4.34 |                  | γ 1.15                               | -0.05       |
| Gly3               | 8.41         | 3.94 |                  |                                      | -0.07       |
| Phe4               | 7.84         | 4.61 | 3.21<br>3.07     | δ 7.31; ε 7.23; ζ 6.88               | -0.01       |
| Leu5               | 8.05         | 4.32 | 1.86             | γ 1.65; δ 1.00, 0.94                 | -0.03       |
| Pro6               |              | 4.26 | 2.31             | γ 2.07, 1.95; δ 3.58                 | -0.18       |
| Asn7               | 7.68         | 4.54 | 2.87<br>2.81     |                                      | -0.24       |
| Leu8               | 7.83         | 4.00 | 1.69             | γ 1.64; δ 0.96, 0.92                 | -0.35       |
| Aib9               |              |      | 1.40             |                                      |             |
| Glu10              | 7.60         | 3.93 | 2.10             | γ 2.42, 2.31                         | -0.36       |
| Lys11              | 8.02         | 4.14 | 1.88             | γ 1.70; δ1.55, 1.43<br>ε 3.02        | -0.18       |
| Aib12              |              |      | 1.40             |                                      |             |
| Leu13              | 7.71         | 3.93 | 1.84<br>1.76     | γ 1.63; δ 0.90                       | -0.42       |
| Lys14              | 7.90         | 4.13 | 1.94             | γ 1.71, 1.62<br>δ 1.52, 1.49; ε 3.00 | -0.19       |
| Ser15              | 7.82         | 4.69 | 4.17<br>4.12     |                                      | 0.20        |
| Leu16              | 7.85         | 4.25 | 1.78<br>1.75     | γ 1.64, 1.62; δ 0.90                 | -0.10       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.27<br>6.90 |      |                  |                                      |             |

*Table S2*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5100 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.70, 6.98           |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.59 | 4.15 |                  | γ 0.88                 | -0.24       |
| Gly3               | 8.49 | 3.88 |                  |                        | -0.13       |
| Phe4               | 8.11 | 4.63 | 3.08             | δ 7.38; ε 7.25; ζ 6.89 | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 3.03             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.29 | 4.61 | 1.61             | γ 1.55, 1.53           | 0.26        |
|                    |      |      | 1.59             | δ 0.94, 0.91           |             |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 3.20             | γ 2.29, 2.02           | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 3.12             | δ 3.69, 3.63           |             |
| Asn7               | 8.57 | 4.66 | 2.87             |                        | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 2.82             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 8.26 | 4.20 | 1.70             | γ 1.64, 1.60           | -0.15       |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 0.96, 0.89           |             |
| Aib9               |      |      | 1.47             |                        |             |
| Glu10              | 8.23 | 4.14 | 2.09             | γ 2.30                 | -0.15       |
|                    |      |      | 2.03             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 8.02 | 4.12 | 1.88             | γ 1.69; δ1.54; ε 3.00  | -0.20       |
| Aib12              |      |      | 1.47             |                        |             |
| Leu13              | 7.79 | 4.29 | 1.69             | γ 1.61; δ 0.94, 0.88   | -0.06       |
| Lys14              | 8.14 | 4.30 | 1.89             | γ 1.69; δ 1.51, 1.44   | -0.02       |
|                    |      |      | 1.84             | ε 3.01                 |             |
| Ser15              | 8.48 | 4.61 | 4.24             |                        | 0.12        |
|                    |      |      | 3.97             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 8.30 | 4.32 | 1.70             | γ 1.62; δ 0.95, 0.89   | -0.03       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.43 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.25 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S3*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5120 as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      | 4.45 |                  | δ 7.52, 6.83           | -0.11       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.54 | 4.35 |                  | γ 1.15                 | -0.04       |
| Gly3               | 8.38 | 3.96 |                  |                        | -0.05       |
| Phe4               | 7.90 | 4.55 | 3.24             | δ 7.28; ε 7.21; ζ 6.85 | -0.07       |
| Leu5               | 8.18 | 4.25 | 1.87             | y 1.66, 1.55; δ 0.99   | -0.10       |
| Pro6               |      | 4.22 | 2.28             | γ 1.90; δ 3.59         | -0.22       |
|                    |      |      | 2.11             |                        |             |
| Asn7               | 7.58 | 4.48 | 2.87             |                        | -0.28       |
|                    |      |      | 2.76             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 7.89 | 3.97 | 1.66             | γ 1.59; δ 0.94         | -0.38       |
| Aib9               |      |      | 1.38             |                        |             |
| Glu10              | 7.69 | 3.90 | 2.14             | γ 2.49, 2.35           | -0.39       |
|                    |      |      | 2.08             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 7.75 | 4.14 | 1.98             | γ 1.68, 1.62; δ1.40    | -0.18       |
|                    |      |      | 1.91             | ε 2.98                 |             |
| Aib12              |      |      | 1.38             |                        |             |
| Leu13              | 7.88 | 4.00 | 1.84             | γ 1.62; δ 0.90         | -0.35       |
| Lys14              | 7.94 | 4.10 | 1.93             | γ 1.70, 1.61           | -0.22       |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 1.52, 1.48; ε 2.98   |             |
| Ser15              | 7.82 | 4.71 | 4.23             |                        | 0.22        |
|                    |      |      | 4.11             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 7.85 | 4.22 | 1.78             | γ 1.62; δ 0.90         | -0.13       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.27 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 6.89 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S4*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5120 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C.

| Table S5: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5200 a                                | as measured |
|---|-------------|
| in H <sub>2</sub> O:D <sub>2</sub> O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 $^{\circ}$ C. |             |

| Residue            | NH           | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|--------------|------|------------------|--|-------------|
|                    | ppm          | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |              |      |                  | δ 7.70, 6.99                           |             |
| D-Thr2             |              | 4.16 | 4.11             |  | -0.23       |
| Gly3               | 8.47         | 3.88 |                  |  | -0.13       |
| Phe4               | 8.12         | 4.62 | 3.08             | δ 7.35; ε 7.18; ζ 6.89                 | 0.00        |
|                    | 8 20         | 4.61 | 1 70             | v 1 58 <sup>.</sup> δ 0 03             | 0.26        |
| Pro6               | 0.23         | 4.01 | 2.20             | γ 1.30, 0 0.35<br>γ 2.01, 1.86: δ 3.63 | -0.10       |
| Asn7               | 8.58         | 4.66 | 2.86             | Y 2.01, 1.00, 0 0.00                   | -0.10       |
| Leu8               | 8.32         | 4.28 | 1.69             | γ 1.64; δ 0.95, 0.88                   | -0.07       |
| Ala9               | 8.26         | 4.26 | 1.41             |  | -0.08       |
| Glu10              | 8.25         | 4.19 | 2.05<br>2.00     | γ 2.31, 2.26                           | -0.10       |
| Lys11              | 8.28         | 4.23 | 1.86<br>1.80     | γ 1.70; δ1.44; ε 3.01                  | -0.09       |
| Ala12              | 8.19         | 4.31 | 1.40             |  | -0.03       |
| Leu13              | 8.17         | 4.31 | 1.68             | γ 1.59; δ 0.95, 0.90                   | -0.04       |
| Lys14              | 8.27         | 4.32 | 1.86             | γ 1.70; δ 1.44; ε 3.01                 | 0.00        |
| Ser15              | 8.55         | 4.63 | 4.25<br>3.96     |  | 0.14        |
| Leu16              | 8.35         | 4.32 | 1.71             | γ 1.63; δ 0.95, 0.89                   | -0.03       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.45<br>6.99 |      |                  |  |             |

*Table S6*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5200 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C.

| Residue            | NH           | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|--------------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm          | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |              | 4.45 |                  | δ 7.53, 6.84           | -0.11       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.60         | 4.32 |                  | γ 1.14                 | -0.07       |
| Gly3               | 8.42         | 3.93 |                  |                        | -0.08       |
| Phe4               | 7.86         | 4.58 | 3.19<br>3.05     | δ 7.30; ε 7.22; ζ 6.86 | -0.04       |
| Leu5               | 8.05         | 4.32 | 1.85             | γ 1.65, 1.54; δ 0.97   | -0.05       |
| Pro6               |              | 4.26 | 2.30<br>2.07     | γ 1.93, 1.89; δ 3.60   | -0.18       |
| Asn7               | 7.77         | 4.53 | 2.85<br>2.81     |                        | -0.23       |
| Leu8               | 7.93         | 4.04 | 1.67             | γ 1.61; δ 0.93, 0.88   | -0.31       |
| Ala9               | 8.28         | 3.96 | 1.43             |                        | -0.38       |
| Glu10              | 7.85         | 4.00 | 2.13             | γ 2.45, 2.35           | -0.29       |
| Lys11              | 7.71         | 4.05 | 1.95<br>1.90     | γ 1.70; δ 1.47; ε 2.99 | -0.27       |
| Ala12              | 8.14         | 4.17 | 1.43             |                        | -0.17       |
| Leu13              | 8.13         | 4.13 | 1.80             | γ 1.60, 1.55; δ 0.90   | -0.22       |
| Lys14              | 7.76         | 4.12 | 1.90             | γ 1.70; δ 1.48; ε 2.99 | -0.20       |
| Ser15              | 7.96         | 4.61 | 4.16             |                        | 0.12        |
|                    |              |      | 4.06             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 7.91         | 4.23 | 1.77             | γ 1.59; δ 0.92, 0.89   | -0.12       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.23<br>6.90 |      |                  |                        |             |

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.68, 6.96           |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.63 | 4.17 | 4.13             |                        | -0.22       |
| Gly3               | 8.54 | 3.91 |                  |                        | -0.10       |
| Phe4               | 8.16 | 4.57 | 3.08             | δ 7.36; ε 7.19; ζ 6.90 | -0.05       |
| Leu5               | 8.26 | 4.28 | 1.55             | γ 1.41; δ 0.93, 0.87   | -0.07       |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 3.12             | γ 1.70; δ 3.20         | -0.10       |
| Asn7               | 8.36 | 4.64 | 2.83             |                        | -0.12       |
|                    |      |      | 2.78             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 8.12 | 4.18 | 1.66             | γ 1.57; δ 0.93, 0.87   | -0.17       |
| Ala9               | 8.21 | 4.19 | 1.39             |                        | -0.15       |
| Glu10              | 8.28 | 4.16 | 2.12             | γ 2.31                 | -0.13       |
|                    |      |      | 2.04             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 8.05 | 4.23 | 1.91             | γ 1.70; δ 1.54, 1.45   | -0.09       |
|                    |      |      | 1.85             | ε 3.01                 |             |
| Ala12              | 7.95 | 4.28 | 1.42             |                        | -0.06       |
| Leu13              | 8.07 | 4.32 | 1.70             | γ 1.59; δ 0.96, 0.90   | -0.03       |
| Lys14              | 8.26 | 4.32 | 1.86             | γ 1.55; δ 1.45; ε 3.01 | 0.00        |
|                    |      |      | 1.81             |                        |             |
| Ser15              | 8.53 | 4.63 | 4.25             |                        | 0.14        |
|                    |      |      | 3.96             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 8.33 | 4.33 | 1.71             | γ 1.63; δ 0.96, 0.89   | -0.02       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.44 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.25 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S7*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5220 as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

*Table S8*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5220 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      | 4.45 |                  | δ 7.54, 6.83           | -0.11       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.55 | 4.33 |                  | γ 1.12                 | -0.06       |
| Gly3               | 8.39 | 3.96 |                  |                        | -0.05       |
| Phe4               | 7.89 | 4.56 | 3.21             | δ 7.30; ε 7.21; ζ 6.87 | -0.20       |
|                    |      |      | 3.05             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.12 | 4.29 | 1.85             | γ 1.64, 1.52; δ 0.97   | -0.06       |
| Pro6               |      | 4.24 | 2.29             | γ 1.92; δ 3.60         | -0.20       |
|                    |      |      | 2.09             |                        |             |
| Asn7               | 7.74 | 4.52 | 2.87             |                        | -0.24       |
|                    |      |      | 2.80             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 7.97 | 4.03 | 1.66             | γ 1.44; δ 0.92, 0.87   | -0.32       |
| Ala9               | 8.27 | 3.96 | 1.43             |                        | -0.38       |
| Glu10              | 7.87 | 3.98 | 2.13             | γ 2.45, 2.31           | -0.31       |
| Lys11              | 7.72 | 4.04 | 1.94             | γ 1.58; δ 1.41; ε 2.98 | -0.28       |
| Ala12              | 8.17 | 4.16 | 1.43             |                        | -0.18       |
| Leu13              | 8.15 | 4.12 | 1.80             | γ 1.61; δ 0.90         | -0.23       |
| Lys14              | 7.77 | 4.12 | 1.94             | γ 1.58; δ 1.41; ε 2.99 | -0.20       |
| Ser15              | 7.94 | 4.64 | 4.13             |                        | 0.15        |
| Leu16              | 7.91 | 4.22 | 1.78             | γ 1.59; δ 0.92, 0.89   | -0.13       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.24 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 6.89 |      |                  |                        |             |

| Table S9: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5300 as measured                      |
|---|
| in H <sub>2</sub> O:D <sub>2</sub> O (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 $^{\circ}$ C. |

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.70, 6.99           |             |
| D-Thr2             |      | 4.16 | 4.10             | γ 0.90                 | -0.23       |
| Gly3               | 8.47 | 3.89 |                  |                        | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 8.12 | 4.63 | 3.11             | δ 7.36; ε 7.19; ζ 6.89 | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 3.04             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.30 | 4.62 | 1.61             | δ 0.95                 | 0.27        |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 2.30             | γ 2.03; δ 3.70, 3.64   | -0.10       |
| Asn7               | 8.59 | 4.67 | 2.91             |                        | -0.09       |
|                    |      |      | 2.83             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 8.33 | 4.26 | 1.71             | γ 1.63; δ 0.97         | -0.09       |
| Ala9               | 8.25 | 4.26 | 1.44             |                        | -0.08       |
| Glu10              | 8.17 | 4.18 | 2.09             | γ 2.33, 2.28           | -0.11       |
|                    |      |      | 2.06             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 8.18 | 4.15 | 1.87             | γ 1.71; δ 1.53; ε 3.02 | -0.17       |
| Aib12              |      |      | 1.25             |                        |             |
| Leu13              | 7.76 | 4.29 | 1.69             | γ 1.61; δ 0.93, 0.88   | -0.06       |
| Lys14              | 8.16 | 4.30 | 1.90             | γ 1.73; δ 1.61; ε 3.03 | -0.16       |
| Ser15              | 8.48 | 4.62 | 4.25             |                        | 0.13        |
|                    |      |      | 3.98             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 8.32 | 4.32 | 1.73             | γ 1.64; δ 0.97, 0.90   | -0.03       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.44 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.25 |      |                  |                        |             |

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      | 4.46 |                  | δ 7.54, 6.85           | -0.10       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.59 | 4.33 |                  | γ 1.15                 | -0.06       |
| Gly3               | 8.41 | 3.94 |                  |                        | -0.07       |
| Phe4               | 7.85 | 4.59 | 3.20             | δ 7.31; ε 7.22; ζ 6.86 | -0.03       |
|                    |      |      | 3.06             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.08 | 4.30 | 1.82             | γ 1.55; δ 0.97, 0.92   | -0.05       |
| Pro6               |      | 4.24 | 2.31             | γ 1.93, 1.85           | -0.20       |
|                    |      |      | 2.08             | δ 3.59                 |             |
| Asn7               | 7.73 | 4.52 | 2.88             |                        | -0.25       |
|                    |      |      | 2.81             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 7.94 | 4.04 | 1.70             | γ 1.65; δ 0.97, 0.92   | -0.31       |
| Ala9               | 8.35 | 3.93 | 1.43             |                        | -0.41       |
| Glu10              | 7.82 | 3.95 | 2.12             | γ 2.46, 2.32           | -0.34       |
|                    |      |      | 2.10             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 7.61 | 3.92 | 1.95             | γ 1.71, 1.63           | -0.40       |
|                    |      |      | 1.90             | δ 1.41 ε 2.98          |             |
| Aib12              |      |      | 1.48             |                        |             |
| Leu13              | 8.09 | 4.01 | 1.82             | γ 1.63; δ 0.97, 0.91   | -0.34       |
| Lys14              | 7.78 | 4.11 | 1.94             | γ 1.70, 1.61; δ 1.49   | -0.21       |
|                    |      |      |                  | ε 2.98                 |             |
| Ser15              | 7.84 | 4.67 | 4.16             |                        | 0.18        |
|                    |      |      | 4.12             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 7.86 | 4.23 | 1.75             | γ 1.61; δ 0.89         | -0.12       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.27 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 6.90 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S10*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5300 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.70, 6.98           |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.59 | 4.15 |                  | γ 0.89                 | -0.24       |
| Gly3               | 8.49 | 3.89 |                  |                        | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 8.12 | 4.62 | 3.08             | δ 7.52; ε 7.17; ζ 6.90 | 0.00        |
|                    |      |      | 3.02             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.29 | 4.61 | 1.72             | γ 1.58; δ 0.93, 0.91   | 0.26        |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 3.20             | γ 2.29, 2.02           | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 3.12             | δ 3.69, 3.63           |             |
| Asn7               | 8.58 | 4.66 | 2.87             |                        | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 2.82             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 8.31 | 4.25 | 1.68             | γ 1.43; δ 0.95, 0.88   | -0.10       |
| Ala9               | 8.24 | 4.25 | 1.43             |                        | -0.09       |
| Glu10              | 8.16 | 4.18 | 2.03             | γ 2.32, 2.28           | -0.11       |
| Lys11              | 8.17 | 4.14 | 1.82             | γ 1.70; δ 1.52, 1.43   | -0.18       |
|                    |      |      |                  | ε 3.00                 |             |
| Aib12              |      |      | 1.43             |                        |             |
| Leu13              | 7.76 | 4.28 | 1.69             | γ 1.61; δ 0.93, 0.88   | -0.07       |
| Lys14              | 8.14 | 4.29 | 1.88             | γ 1.70; δ 1.51, 1.45   | -0.03       |
|                    |      |      | 1.83             | ε 3.01                 |             |
| Ser15              | 8.45 | 4.61 | 4.25             |                        | 0.12        |
|                    |      |      | 3.97             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 8.29 | 4.32 | 1.71             | γ 1.59; δ 0.95, 0.89   | -0.03       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.43 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.24 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S11*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5320 as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      | 4.43 |                  | δ 7.52, 6.83           | -0.13       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.50 | 4.32 |                  | γ 1.09                 | -0.07       |
| Gly3               | 8.36 | 3.96 |                  |                        | -0.05       |
| Phe4               | 7.91 | 4.54 | 3.23             | δ 7.26; ε 7.18; ζ 6.85 | -0.08       |
|                    |      |      | 3.05             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.19 | 4.23 | 1.87             | γ 1.65; δ 0.96         | -0.12       |
| Pro6               |      | 4.20 | 1.86             | γ 1.60; δ 2.27         | -0.24       |
| Asn7               | 7.65 | 4.46 | 2.87             |                        | -0.30       |
|                    |      |      | 2.77             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 8.00 | 4.03 | 1.66             | δ 0.91, 0.87           | -0.32       |
| Ala9               | 8.36 | 3.96 | 1.41             |                        | -0.38       |
| Glu10              | 7.93 | 3.92 | 2.15             | γ 2.53, 2.35           | -0.37       |
|                    |      |      | 2.10             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 7.65 | 3.89 | 1.95             | γ 1.67; δ 1.61; ε 2.97 | -0.43       |
|                    |      |      | 1.90             |                        |             |
| Aib12              |      |      | 1.41             |                        |             |
| Leu13              | 8.09 | 3.98 | 1.82             | γ 1.37; δ 0.88         | -0.37       |
| Lys14              | 7.82 | 4.09 | 1.92             | γ 1.69, 1.61; δ 1.46   | -0.23       |
|                    |      |      |                  | ε 2.98                 |             |
| Ser15              | 7.83 | 4.70 | 4.21             |                        | 0.21        |
|                    |      |      | 4.11             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 7.87 | 4.20 | 1.86             | γ 1.60; δ 0.89         | -0.15       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.27 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 6.89 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S12*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5320 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.69, 6.99           |             |
| D-Thr2             |      | 4.17 |                  | γ 0.89                 | -0.22       |
| Gly3               | 8.47 | 3.89 |                  |                        | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 8.12 | 4.63 | 3.08             | δ 7.36; ε 7.18; ζ 6.90 | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 3.03             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.36 | 4.31 | 1.68             | γ 1.64; δ 0.96, 0.89   | -0.04       |
| Pro6               |      | 4.33 | 3.01             | γ 2.29, 2.01           | -0.11       |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 3.69, 3.64           |             |
| Asn7               | 8.57 | 4.66 | 2.87             |                        | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 2.79             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 8.33 | 4.29 | 1.68             | γ 1.64; δ 0.95, 0.88   | -0.06       |
| Ala9               | 8.26 | 4.27 | 1.41             |                        | -0.07       |
| Glu10              | 8.24 | 4.24 | 2.06             | γ 2.28                 | -0.05       |
|                    |      |      | 1.99             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 8.36 | 4.31 | 1.89             | γ 1.71; δ 1.50, 1.45   | -0.01       |
|                    |      |      | 1.81             | ε 3.01                 |             |
| Gly12              | 8.44 | 3.95 |                  |                        | -0.06       |
| Leu13              | 8.10 | 4.36 | 1.66             | γ 1.62; δ 0.94, 0.89   | 0.01        |
| Lys14              | 8.39 | 4.33 | 1.85             | γ 1.70; δ 1.47; ε 3.00 | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 1.80             |                        |             |
| Ser15              | 8.58 | 4.63 | 4.25             |                        | 0.14        |
|                    |      |      | 3.95             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 8.28 | 4.62 | 1.59             | γ 1.56; δ 0.93, 0.91   | 0.27        |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.45 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.24 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S13*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5400 as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      | 4.45 |                  | δ 7.50, 6.84           | -0.11       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.62 | 4.32 |                  | γ 1.15                 | -0.07       |
| Gly3               | 8.42 | 3.91 |                  |                        | -0.10       |
| Phe4               | 7.82 | 4.57 | 3.14             | δ 7.29; ε 7.20; ζ 6.86 | -0.05       |
|                    |      |      | 3.04             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 7.91 | 4.40 | 1.81             | γ 1.62, 1.53           | 0.05        |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 0.97, 0.92           |             |
| Pro6               |      | 4.31 | 2.27             | γ 1.94, 1.83; δ 3.58   | -0.13       |
|                    |      |      | 1.99             |                        |             |
| Asn7               | 7.94 | 4.60 | 2.82             |                        | -0.16       |
| Leu8               | 7.90 | 4.07 | 1.71             | γ 1.63; δ 0.92, 0.86   | -0.28       |
| Ala9               | 8.11 | 4.12 | 1.44             |                        | -0.22       |
| Glu10              | 7.79 | 4.16 | 2.14             | γ 2.38, 2.33           | -0.13       |
|                    |      |      | 2.05             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 7.74 | 4.24 | 1.91             | γ 1.67; δ 1.51; ε 2.98 | -0.08       |
| Gly12              | 7.98 | 3.93 |                  |                        | -0.08       |
| Leu13              | 8.09 | 4.23 | 1.70             | γ 1.57; δ 0.93, 0.88   | -0.12       |
| Lys14              | 7.87 | 4.15 | 1.86             | γ 1.70; δ 1.49; ε 2.99 | -0.17       |
| -                  |      |      | 1.82             |                        |             |
| Ser15              | 7.98 | 4.60 | 4.19             |                        | 0.11        |
|                    |      |      | 4.00             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 7.88 | 4.21 | 1.76             | γ 1.57; δ 0.94, 0.88   | -0.14       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.27 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.21 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S14*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5400 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.69, 6.99           |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.59 | 4.16 | 4.11             | γ 0.89                 | -0.23       |
| Gly3               | 8.49 | 3.89 |                  |                        | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 8.11 | 4.62 | 3.08             | δ 7.36; ε 7.19; ζ 6.90 | 0.00        |
|                    |      |      | 3.03             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.34 | 4.33 | 1.66             | γ 1.44; δ 0.95, 0.88   | -0.02       |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 3.19             | γ 2.28, 2.01           | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 3.13             | δ 3.67, 3.63           |             |
| Asn7               | 8.56 | 4.66 | 2.87             |                        | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 2.80             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 8.32 | 4.29 | 1.66             | γ 1.63; δ 0.94, 0.87   | -0.06       |
| Ala9               | 8.25 | 4.27 | 1.41             |                        | -0.07       |
| Glu10              | 8.23 | 4.24 | 2.07             | γ 2.29                 | -0.05       |
|                    |      |      | 1.99             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 8.35 | 4.30 | 1.89             | γ 1.70; δ 1.50; ε 3.00 | -0.02       |
|                    |      |      | 1.81             |                        |             |
| Gly12              | 8.44 | 3.95 |                  |                        | -0.06       |
| Leu13              | 8.10 | 4.35 | 1.66             | γ 1.61; δ 0.94, 0.89   | 0.00        |
| Lys14              | 8.39 | 4.33 | 1.85             | γ 1.70; δ 1.46; ε 3.00 | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 1.80             |                        |             |
| Ser15              | 8.58 | 4.62 | 4.25             |                        | 0.13        |
|                    |      |      | 3.95             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 8.28 | 4.61 | 1.58             | γ 1.54; δ 0.93, 0.91   | 0.26        |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.45 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.24 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S15*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5420 as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      | 4.49 |                  | δ 7.54, 6.87           | -0.07       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.64 | 4.36 |                  | γ 1.18                 | -0.03       |
| Gly3               | 8.44 | 3.96 |                  |                        | -0.05       |
| Phe4               | 7.87 | 4.59 | 3.19             | δ 7.32; ε 7.26; ζ 6.95 | -0.03       |
|                    |      |      | 3.08             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.00 | 4.41 | 1.85             | γ 1.56; δ 1.02, 1.00   | 0.06        |
|                    |      |      | 1.68             |                        |             |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 2.31             | γ 1.98, 1.89; δ 3.63   | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 2.05             |                        |             |
| Asn7               | 7.94 | 4.62 | 2.85             |                        | -0.14       |
| Leu8               | 7.93 | 4.10 | 1.73             | γ 1.46; δ 0.97, 0.91   | -0.25       |
|                    |      |      | 1.68             |                        |             |
| Ala9               | 8.15 | 4.14 | 1.49             |                        | -0.20       |
| Glu10              | 7.84 | 4.19 | 2.19             | γ 2.46, 2.42           | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 2.12             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 7.80 | 4.26 | 1.95             | γ 1.71; δ 1.54; ε 3.01 | -0.06       |
| Gly12              | 8.05 | 3.95 |                  |                        | -0.06       |
| Leu13              | 8.09 | 4.23 | 1.75             | γ 1.55; δ 0.95, 0.90   | -0.12       |
| Lys14              | 7.92 | 4.19 | 1.89             | γ 1.74; δ 1.54; ε 3.04 | -0.13       |
| Ser15              | 8.02 | 4.65 | 4.23             |                        | 0.16        |
|                    |      |      | 4.05             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 7.92 | 4.25 | 1.82             | γ 1.61; δ 0.98, 0.94   | -0.10       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.26 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 6.92 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S16*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5420 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others               | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                  | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.72, 6.98         |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.59 | 4.16 |                  | γ 0.89               | -0.23       |
| Gly3               | 8.47 | 3.89 |                  |                      | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 8.11 | 4.63 | 3.08             | δ 7.35; ε 7.19       | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 3.03             | ζ 6.90               |             |
| Leu5               | 8.36 | 4.32 | 1.71             | γ 1.63               | -0.03       |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 0.95, 0.89         |             |
| Pro6               |      | 4.24 | 2.28             | γ 2.05, 1.98         | -0.20       |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 3.97               |             |
| Asn7               | 8.59 | 4.68 | 2.86             |                      | -0.08       |
|                    |      |      | 2.79             |                      |             |
| Leu8               | 8.41 | 4.34 | 1.70             | γ 1.63; δ 0.94, 0.88 | -0.01       |
| Gly9               | 8.46 | 3.95 |                  |                      | -0.06       |
| Glu10              | 8.30 | 4.24 | 2.06             | γ 2.28               | -0.05       |
|                    |      |      | 2.00             |                      |             |
| Lys11              | 8.41 | 4.27 | 1.85             | γ 1.79; δ 1.49, 1.44 | -0.05       |
|                    |      |      |                  | ε 3.02               |             |
| Ala12              | 8.24 | 4.33 | 1.33             |                      | -0.01       |
| Leu13              | 8.21 | 4.32 | 1.67             | γ 1.39; δ 0.95, 0.90 | -0.03       |
|                    |      |      | 1.58             |                      |             |
| Lys14              | 8.29 | 4.33 | 1.85             | γ 1.80; δ 1.46       | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      |                  | ε 3.01               |             |
| Ser15              | 8.56 | 4.63 | 4.25             |                      | 0.14        |
|                    |      |      | 3.95             |                      |             |
| Leu16              | 8.28 | 4.62 | 1.70             | γ 1.58; δ 0.93       | 0.27        |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.45 |      |                  |                      |             |
|                    | 7.25 |      |                  |                      |             |

*Table S17*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5500 as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      | 4.45 |                  | δ 7.53, 6.84           | -0.11       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.62 | 4.28 |                  | γ 1.14                 | -0.11       |
| Gly3               | 8.41 | 3.89 |                  |                        | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 7.79 | 4.58 | 3.11             | δ 7.27; ε 7.20; ζ 6.86 | -0.04       |
|                    |      |      | 3.05             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 7.85 | 4.49 | 1.79             | γ 1.59, 1.53           | 0.14        |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 0.96, 0.92           |             |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 2.26             | γ 1.87, 1.83           | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 1.95             | δ 3.62, 3.57           |             |
| Asn7               | 8.08 | 4.71 | 2.85             |                        | -0.05       |
|                    |      |      | 2.78             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 7.84 | 4.13 | 1.69             | γ 1.53; δ 0.96, 0.90   | -0.22       |
| Gly9               | 8.45 | 3.95 |                  |                        | -0.06       |
|                    |      | 3.79 |                  |                        |             |
| Glu10              | 7.93 | 4.16 | 2.12             | γ 2.36, 2.29           | -0.13       |
|                    |      |      | 2.04             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 7.90 | 4.19 | 1.91             | γ 1.68; δ 1.51, 1.44   | -0.13       |
|                    |      |      |                  | ε 2.98                 |             |
| Ala12              | 8.03 | 4.25 | 1.41             |                        | -0.09       |
| Leu13              | 8.02 | 4.16 | 1.76             | γ 1.60; δ 0.92, 0.87   | -0.19       |
| Lys14              | 7.73 | 4.14 | 1.86             | γ 1.69; δ 1.50, 1.44   | -0.18       |
|                    |      |      |                  | ε 3.00                 |             |
| Ser15              | 7.98 | 4.61 | 4.18             |                        | 0.12        |
|                    |      |      | 4.03             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 7.89 | 4.22 | 1.77             | γ 1.58; δ 0.93, 0.88   | -0.13       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.23 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 6.89 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S18*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5500 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others               | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                  | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.72, 6.98         |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.59 | 4.16 |                  | γ 0.89               | -0.23       |
| Gly3               | 8.48 | 3.89 |                  |                      | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 8.11 | 4.63 | 3.08             | δ 7.35; ε 7.19       | +0.01       |
|                    |      |      | 3.03             | ζ 6.90               |             |
| Leu5               | 8.33 | 4.33 | 1.71             | γ 1.63               | -0.02       |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 0.95, 0.89         |             |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 3.20             | γ 2.28, 2.01         | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 3.12             | δ 3.68, 3.63         |             |
| Asn7               | 8.60 | 4.67 | 2.86             |                      | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 2.79             |                      |             |
| Leu8               | 8.40 | 4.34 | 1.70             | γ 1.63; δ 0.94, 0.87 | -0.01       |
| Gly9               | 8.47 | 3.95 |                  |                      | -0.06       |
| Glu10              | 8.30 | 4.24 | 2.06             | γ 2.29               | -0.05       |
|                    |      |      | 1.99             |                      |             |
| Lys11              | 8.40 | 4.26 | 1.86             | γ 1.70; δ 1.49, 1.44 | -0.06       |
|                    |      |      | 1.79             | ε 3.01               |             |
| Ala12              | 8.22 | 4.28 | 1.39             |                      | -0.06       |
| Leu13              | 8.20 | 4.32 | 1.67             | γ 1.59; δ 0.95, 0.89 | -0.03       |
| Lys14              | 8.29 | 4.32 | 1.85             | γ 1.70; δ 1.46       | 0.00        |
|                    |      |      | 1.80             | ε 3.01               |             |
| Ser15              | 8.55 | 4.63 | 4.25             |                      | +0.13       |
|                    |      |      | 3.96             |                      |             |
| Leu16              | 8.28 | 4.62 | 1.59             | γ 1.53               | +0.27       |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 0.93, 0.91         |             |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.44 |      |                  |                      |             |
|                    | 7.25 |      |                  |                      |             |

*Table S19*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5520 as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      | 4.44 |                  | δ 7.52, 6.84           | -0.12       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.59 | 4.28 |                  | γ 1.11                 | -0.11       |
| Gly3               | 8.39 | 3.91 |                  |                        | -0.10       |
| Phe4               | 7.81 | 4.57 | 3.13             | δ 7.29; ε 7.22; ζ 6.87 | -0.05       |
|                    |      |      | 3.05             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 7.88 | 4.45 | 1.77             | γ 1.57; δ 0.92, 0.88   | 0.10        |
| Pro6               |      | 4.32 | 2.25             | γ 1.86, 1.82; δ 3.60   | -0.12       |
|                    |      |      | 1.94             |                        |             |
| Asn7               | 8.03 | 4.69 | 2.84             |                        | -0.07       |
|                    |      |      | 2.78             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 7.85 | 4.12 | 1.69             | γ 1.45; δ 0.93, 0.88   | -0.23       |
| Gly9               | 8.43 | 3.92 |                  |                        | -0.09       |
|                    |      | 3.79 |                  |                        |             |
| Glu10              | 7.95 | 4.14 | 2.12             | γ 2.38, 2.31           | -0.15       |
|                    |      |      | 2.05             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 7.89 | 4.17 | 1.89             | γ 1.68; δ 1.51; ε 2.82 | -0.15       |
|                    |      |      |                  |                        |             |
| Ala12              | 8.04 | 4.23 | 1.68             |                        | -0.11       |
| Leu13              | 8.02 | 4.14 | 1.76             | γ 1.60; δ 0.92         | -0.21       |
| Lys14              | 7.74 | 4.13 | 1.86             | γ 1.69; δ 1.50, 1.45   | -0.19       |
|                    |      |      |                  | ε 2.99                 |             |
| Ser15              | 7.97 | 4.63 | 4.18             |                        | 0.14        |
|                    |      |      | 4.06             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 7.88 | 4.22 | 1.77             | γ 1.57; δ 0.92, 0.88   | -0.13       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.45 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.25 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S20*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5520 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others               | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                  | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.72, 6.98         |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.58 | 4.16 |                  | γ 0.89               | -0.23       |
| Gly3               | 8.47 | 3.89 |                  |                      | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 8.11 | 4.63 | 3.08             | δ 7.36; ε 7.19       | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 3.03             | ζ 6.90               |             |
| Leu5               | 8.29 | 4.62 | 1.58             | γ 1.54; δ 0.94, 0.91 | 0.27        |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 3.01             | γ 2.28, 2.01         | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 3.69,3.63          |             |
| Asn7               | 8.60 | 4.67 | 2.87             |                      | -0.09       |
|                    |      |      | 2.79             |                      |             |
| Leu8               | 8.42 | 4.34 | 1.70             | γ 1.63; δ 0.94, 0.87 | -0.01       |
| Gly9               | 8.45 | 3.95 |                  |                      | -0.06       |
| Glu10              | 8.31 | 4.27 | 2.07             | γ 2.28               | -0.02       |
|                    |      |      | 1.99             |                      |             |
| Lys11              | 8.49 | 4.31 | 1.89             | γ 1.70; δ 1.50,1.44  | -0.01       |
|                    |      |      | 1.81             | ε 3.00               |             |
| Gly12              | 8.41 | 3.95 |                  |                      | -0.06       |
| Leu13              | 8.10 | 4.35 | 1.65             | γ 1.62; δ 0.94, 0.89 | 0.00        |
| Lys14              | 8.39 | 4.33 | 1.85             | γ 1.70; δ 1.46,1.80  | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 1.80             | ε 3.00               |             |
| Ser15              | 8.57 | 4.63 | 4.25             |                      | 0.14        |
|                    |      |      | 3.95             |                      |             |
| Leu16              | 8.36 | 4.33 | 1.70             | γ 1.63; δ 0.95, 0.88 | 0.01        |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.45 |      |                  |                      |             |
|                    | 7.25 |      |                  |                      |             |

*Table S21*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5600 as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

Residue NH C<sub>a</sub>H Others C<sub>β</sub>H Δδ(Obs.-r.c.) ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm Tyr1 δ 7.53, 6.83 D-Thr2 8.62 4.27 γ 1.14 -0.12 Gly3 8.41 3.89 -0.12 Phe4 7.78 4.58 3.08 δ 7.29; ε 7.21 -0.04 3.05 ζ 6.87 Leu5 7.78 4.52 1.77 γ 1.58, 1.53 0.17 δ 0.97, 0.93 Pro6 4.35 γ 1.95, 1.86 2.25 -0.09 δ 3.60 Asn7 8.15 4.73 2.86 -0.03 2.75 Leu8 7.84 4.16 1.71 γ 1.65; δ 0.94, 0.88 -0.19 Gly9 8.38 4.02 0.01 3.91 Glu10 7.99 4.26 2.15 γ 2.31, 2.27 -0.03 1.99 Lys11 7.99 4.31 1.91 γ 1.68; δ 1.49 0.01 ε 2.98 Gly12 7.94 3.95 -0.06 Leu13 8.03 4.18 1.71 -0.17 γ 1.57; δ 0.94, 0.88 Lys14 7.92 4.14 1.86 γ 1.71; δ 1.49, 1.44 -0.18 1.82 ε 3.00 7.95 Ser15 4.20 0.10 4.59 3.97 Leu16 7.89 4.21 1.80 γ 1.57 -0.14 δ 0.94, 0.88 1.78 -CONH<sub>2</sub> 7.20 6.86

*Table S22*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5600 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others               | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                  | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.72, 6.98         |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.58 | 4.16 |                  | γ 0.89               | -0.23       |
| Gly3               | 8.48 | 3.89 |                  |                      | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 8.11 | 4.63 | 3.08             | δ 7.36; ε 7.19       | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 3.03             | ζ 6.90               |             |
| Leu5               | 8.28 | 4.62 | 1.58             | γ 1.54; δ 0.93, 0.91 | 0.27        |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 3.20             | γ 2.28, 2.01         | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 3.12             | δ 3.69,3.63          |             |
| Asn7               | 8.60 | 4.68 | 2.86             |                      | -0.08       |
|                    |      |      | 2.78             |                      |             |
| Leu8               | 8.42 | 4.34 | 1.70             | γ 1.63; δ 0.94, 0.87 | -0.01       |
| Gly9               | 8.45 | 3.95 |                  |                      | -0.06       |
| Glu10              | 8.31 | 4.27 | 2.07             | γ 2.28               | -0.02       |
|                    |      |      | 1.99             |                      |             |
| Lys11              | 8.49 | 4.31 | 1.89             | γ 1.72; δ 1.50,1.44  | -0.01       |
|                    |      |      | 1.81             | ε 3.01               |             |
| Gly12              | 8.42 | 3.93 |                  |                      | -0.08       |
| Leu13              | 8.11 | 4.35 | 1.66             | γ 1.61; δ 0.94, 0.89 | 0.00        |
| Lys14              | 8.39 | 4.33 | 1.85             | γ 1.70; δ 1.46       | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 1.80             | ε 3.00               |             |
| Ser15              | 8.57 | 4.63 | 4.25             |                      | 0.14        |
|                    |      |      | 3.94             |                      |             |
| Leu16              | 8.34 | 4.33 | 1.70             | γ 1.62; δ 0.95, 0.88 | -0.02       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.45 |      |                  |                      |             |
|                    | 7.25 |      |                  |                      |             |

*Table S23*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5620 as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.
| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others               | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                  | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.52, 6.83         |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.60 | 4.27 |                  | γ 1.12               | -0.12       |
| Gly3               | 8.40 | 3.89 |                  |                      | -0.12       |
| Phe4               | 7.78 | 4.57 | 3.09             | δ 7.28; ε 7.27       | -0.05       |
|                    |      |      | 3.04             | ζ7.2                 |             |
| Leu5               | 7.79 | 4.50 | 1.77             | γ 1.57, 1.52         | 0.15        |
|                    |      |      |                  | δ 0.97, 0.92         |             |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 2.25             | γ 1.86, 1.82         | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 1.95             | δ 3.61               |             |
| Asn7               | 8.13 | 4.72 | 2.85             |                      | -0.04       |
|                    |      |      | 2.75             |                      |             |
| Leu8               | 7.84 | 4.16 | 1.70             | γ 1.57; δ 0.94, 0.88 | -0.19       |
| Gly9               | 8.37 | 4.01 |                  |                      | 0.00        |
|                    |      | 3.90 |                  |                      |             |
| Glu10              | 7.98 | 4.25 | 2.14             | γ 2.32, 2.28         | -0.04       |
|                    |      |      | 1.99             |                      |             |
| Lys11              | 7.99 | 4.30 | 1.90             | γ 1.68; δ 1.48       | -0.02       |
|                    |      |      |                  | ε 2.98               |             |
| Gly12              | 7.95 | 3.96 |                  |                      | -0.05       |
| Leu13              | 8.03 | 4.17 | 1.65             | γ 1.57; δ 0.94, 0.88 | -0.18       |
| Lys14              | 7.92 | 4.14 | 1.86             | γ 1.70; δ 1.48, 1.43 | -0.18       |
|                    |      |      | 1.81             | ε 2.99               |             |
| Ser15              | 7.94 | 4.60 | 4.20             |                      | 0.11        |
|                    |      |      | 3.99             |                      |             |
| Leu16              | 7.88 | 4.20 | 1.80             | γ 1.58, 1.55         | -015        |
|                    |      |      | 1.76             | δ 0.94, 0.87         |             |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.20 |      |                  |                      |             |
|                    | 6.86 |      |                  |                      |             |

*Table S24*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides LYX5620 as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30  $^{\circ}$ C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.70, 6.99           |             |
| D-Thr2             |      | 4.10 |                  |                        | -0.29       |
| Gly3               | 8.48 | 3.89 |                  |                        | -0.13       |
| Phe4               | 8.12 | 4.63 | 3.09             | δ 7.36; ε 7.19; ζ 6.90 | -0.01       |
|                    |      |      | 3.03             |                        |             |
| Leu5               | 8.30 | 4.62 | 1.61             | γ 1.55, 1.53           | 0.27        |
|                    |      |      | 1.59             | δ 0.94, 0.91           |             |
| Pro6               |      | 4.33 | 3.19             | γ 2.29, 2.02           | -0.11       |
|                    |      |      | 3.14             | δ 3.69, 3.64           |             |
| Asn7               | 8.57 | 4.66 | 2.85             |                        | -0.11       |
|                    |      |      | 2.80             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 8.28 | 4.23 | 1.66             | γ 1.58; δ 0.95, 0.88   | -0.12       |
| Aib9               |      |      | 1.46             |                        |             |
| Glu10              | 8.36 | 4.16 | 2.10             | γ 2.30                 | -0.13       |
|                    |      |      | 2.04             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 8.08 | 4.25 | 1.93             | γ 1.70; δ1.45; ε 3.01  | -0.07       |
| -                  |      |      | 1.85             |                        |             |
| Ala12              | 7.96 | 4.29 | 1.42             |                        | -0.05       |
| Leu13              | 8.10 | 4.32 | 1.70             | γ 1.42; δ 0.96, 0.89   | -0.03       |
| Lys14              | 8.28 | 4.33 | 1.86             | γ 1.80; δ 1.70; ε 3.02 | 0.01        |
| Ser15              | 8.56 | 4.63 | 4.26             |                        | 0.14        |
|                    |      |      | 3.96             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 8.36 | 4.33 | 1.70             | γ 1.47; δ 0.96, 0.89   | -0.02       |
|                    |      |      | 1.62             |                        |             |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.45 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.25 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S25*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides **MD100H(LYX100)** as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

| Residue            | NH           | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                                | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|--------------|------|------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm          | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                                   | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |              | 4.46 |                  | δ 7.52, 6.85                          | -0.10       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.61         | 4.34 |                  | γ 1.15                                | -0.05       |
| Gly3               | 8.42         | 3.94 |                  |                                       | -0.07       |
| Phe4               | 7.86         | 4.58 | 3.21<br>3.06     | δ 7.30; ε 7.23; ζ 6.88                | -0.04       |
| Leu5               | 8.07         | 4.31 | 1.86             | γ 1.65; δ 0.99                        | -0.31       |
| Pro6               |              | 4.25 | 2.30<br>2.08     | γ 1.93; δ 3.59                        | -0.19       |
| Asn7               | 7.66         | 4.52 | 2.86<br>2.80     |                                       | -0.24       |
| Leu8               | 7.83         | 3.99 | 1.67             | γ 1.64; δ 0.94, 0.90                  | -0.36       |
| Aib9               |              |      | 1.49             |                                       |             |
| Glu10              | 7.71         | 3.97 | 2.12             | γ 2.45, 2.37                          | -0.32       |
| Lys11              | 7.80         | 4.03 | 2.00<br>1.91     | γ 1.70; δ1.45; ε 2.99                 | -0.29       |
| Ala12              | 8.01         | 4.19 | 1.44             |                                       | -0.15       |
| Leu13              | 8.03         | 4.15 | 1.79             | γ 1.54, 1.48; δ 0.90                  | -0.20       |
| Lys14              | 7.84         | 4.14 | 1.91             | γ 1.70; δ 1.61; ε 3.00                | -0.18       |
| Ser15              | 7.95         | 4.63 | 4.16             |                                       | 0.14        |
|                    | 7 01         | 1 21 | 1 76             | <u>ν 1 60<sup>.</sup> δ 0 92 0 89</u> | -0.11       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.25<br>6.92 | 4.24 | 1.70             | γ 1.00, 0 0.32, 0.03                  | -0.11       |

*Table S26*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides **MD100H(LYX100)** as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C.

| Residue            | NH   | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                 | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm  | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                    | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |      |      |                  | δ 7.69, 6.98           |             |
| D-Thr2             | 8.58 | 4.15 | 4.11             | γ 0.89                 | -0.24       |
| Gly3               | 8.48 | 3.96 |                  |                        | -0.05       |
| Phe4               | 8.12 | 4.63 | 3.08<br>3.03     | δ 7.35; ε 7.19; ζ 6.90 | 0.01        |
| Leu5               | 8.29 | 4.61 | 1.59             | γ 1.54; δ 0.94, 0.91   | 0.26        |
| Pro6               |      | 4.34 | 3.20             | γ 2.28, 2.02           | -0.10       |
|                    |      |      | 3.12             | δ 3.68, 3.63           |             |
| Asn7               | 8.56 | 4.65 | 2.84             |                        | -0.11       |
|                    |      |      | 2.80             |                        |             |
| Leu8               | 8.25 | 4.22 | 1.66             | γ 1.60; δ 0.95, 0.87   | -0.13       |
| Aib9               |      |      |                  |                        |             |
| Glu10              | 8.33 | 4.16 | 2.09             | γ 2.30                 | -0.13       |
|                    |      |      | 2.03             |                        |             |
| Lys11              | 8.07 | 4.24 | 1.92             | γ 1.69; δ 1.54,1.45    | -0.08       |
|                    |      |      | 1.84             | ε 3.01                 |             |
| Ala12              | 7.97 | 4.28 | 1.42             |                        | -0.06       |
| Leu13              | 8.08 | 4.32 | 1.70             | γ 1.60; δ 0.95, 0.90   | -0.03       |
| Lys14              | 8.26 | 4.33 | 1.86             | γ 1.70; δ 1.47; ε 3.01 | 0.01        |
|                    |      |      | 1.80             |                        |             |
| Ser15              | 8.54 | 4.63 | 4.25             |                        | 0.14        |
|                    |      |      | 3.96             |                        |             |
| Leu16              | 8.33 | 4.33 | 1.71             | γ 1.63; δ 0.95, 0.89   | -0.02       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.44 |      |                  |                        |             |
|                    | 7.24 |      |                  |                        |             |

*Table S27*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides **MD120H(LYX120)** as measured in  $H_2O:D_2O$  (9:1) at 3.1mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 15 °C.

| Residue            | NH           | CαH  | C <sub>β</sub> H | Others                         | Δδ(Obsr.c.) |
|--------------------|--------------|------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
|                    | ppm          | ppm  | ppm              | ppm                            | ppm         |
| Tyr1               |              | 4.45 |                  | δ 7.52, 6.82                   | -0.11       |
| D-Thr2             | 8.54         | 4.34 |                  | γ 1.12                         | -0.05       |
| Gly3               | 8.38         | 3.97 |                  |                                | -0.04       |
| Phe4               | 7.91         | 4.54 | 3.24             | δ 7.27; ε 7.21; ζ 6.86         | -0.08       |
| Leu5               | 8.17         | 4.25 | 1.87<br>1.67     | γ 1.52, 1.42<br>δ 0.99, 0.93   | -0.10       |
| Pro6               |              | 4.24 | 2.27<br>2.11     | γ 1.91, 1.84<br>δ 3.58         | -0.20       |
| Asn7               | 7.59         | 4.48 | 2.86<br>2.76     |                                | -0.28       |
| Leu8               | 7.87         | 3.97 | 1.65             | γ 1.59; δ 0.92, 0.88           | -0.38       |
| Aib9               |              |      | 1.48             |                                |             |
| Glu10              | 7.76         | 3.93 | 2.12             | γ 2.48, 2.36                   | -0.36       |
| Lys11              | 7.81         | 4.01 | 2.00<br>1.91     | γ 1.66; δ 1.46 ε 2.98          | -0.31       |
| Ala12              | 8.04         | 4.17 | 1.44             |                                | -0.17       |
| Leu13              | 7.86         | 4.13 | 1.80             | γ 1.61; δ 0.90                 | -0.22       |
| Lys14              | 7.78         | 4.11 | 1.90             | γ 1.70; δ 1.55, 1.46<br>ε 3.00 | -0.21       |
| Ser15              | 7.92         | 4.65 | 4.13             |                                | 0.16        |
| Leu16              | 7.90         | 4.22 | 1.77             | γ 1.61, 1.58<br>δ 0.92, 0.89   | -0.13       |
| -CONH <sub>2</sub> | 7.25<br>6.90 |      |                  |                                |             |

*Table S28*: Chemical shift values (p.p.m) of glycopeptides **MD120H(LYX120)** as measured in SDS micelle at 3.3mM concentration, pH=5.5 and at 30 °C.



*Figure S3:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5100** and b) **LYX5120** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.



*Figure S3:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5200** and b) **LYX5220** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.



*Figure S3:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5300** and b) **LYX5320** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.



*Figure S4:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5400** and b) **LYX5420** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.



*Figure S5:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5500** and b) **LYX5520** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.



*Figure S6:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **LYX5600** and b) **LYX5620** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.



*Figure S7:* Far-UV CD spectra of glycopeptides a) **MD100H(LYX100)** and b) **MD120H(LYX120)** as a function of Water, 30%TFE and SDS solution.



*Figure S8*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5100** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S9*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5120 in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S10*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5200** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S11*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5220 in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S12*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5300** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S13*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5320** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S14*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5400** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S15*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5420** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S16*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5500** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S17*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5520** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S18*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5600** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S19*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5620** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S20*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **MD100H(LYX100)** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S21*: Finger print (NH- $\alpha$ H) region of TOCSY (mixing time = 300ms) spectra of glycopeptide **MD120H(LYX120)** in H<sub>2</sub>O:D<sub>2</sub>O(9:1) at pH=5.5 at 15°C.



*Figure S22*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5100** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S23*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5120 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S24*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5200** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S25*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5220 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S26*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5300** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S27*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5320 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S28*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5400** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S29*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5420** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S30*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5500** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S31*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5520 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S32*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5600** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S33*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5620** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S34*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **MD100H(LYX100)** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S35*. Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of TOCSY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **MD120H(LYX120)** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S36*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5100** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S37*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5100 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S38*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5120 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S39*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5120 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S40*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5200 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S41*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5200 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S42*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5220 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S43*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5220 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S44*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5300 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S45*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5300 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S46*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5320 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S47*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5320** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S48*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5400** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S49*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5400 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S50*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5420 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S51*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5420 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S52*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5500** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S53*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5500 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S54*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5520 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S55*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5520 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S56*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **LYX5600** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S57*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5600 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S58*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5620 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S59*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide LYX5620 in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S60*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **MD100H(LYX100)** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S61*: Finger print region of (NH-NH) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **MD100H(LYX100)** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.


*Figure S62*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **MD120H(LYX120)** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.



*Figure S63*: Finger print region of (NH- $\alpha$ H) of NOESY (mixing time = 150ms) spectra of glycopeptide **MD120H(LYX120)** in SDS micelle at pH=5.5 at 30°C.

## Citations

<sup>1</sup> Woody, R. W., Circular-Dichroism. *Biochemical Spectroscopy* **1995**, *246*, 34-71.

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