

Appendix 2: Mortality and excess mortality among 617 participants with unknown HCV or HIV status* in a community-based cohort in the inner city of Vancouver, by cause of death

Cause of death	ICD-10 codes	No. of observed deaths	Rate of death per 10 000 person-years (95% CI)	Standardized mortality ratio† (95% CI)
All		75	213 (170–267)	4.9 (3.9–6.2)
Infection	A00–B99	2	6 (1–23)	1.8 (0.5–7.3)
Neoplasm	C00–D48	16	45 (28–74)	3.3 (2.1–5.5)
Endocrine	E00–90	2	6 (1–23)	3.7 (0.9–15.0)
Mental and behavioural	F00–99	1	3 (0–20)	2.7 (0.4–19.1)
Nervous system	G00–99	1	3 (0–20)	2.7 (0.4–18.9)
Circulatory system	I00–99	16	45 (28–74)	4.7 (2.9–7.7)
Respiratory system	J00–99	11	31 (17–56)	9.0 (5.0–16.2)
Digestive system	K00–93	8	23 (11–45)	10.3 (5.2–20.6)
Genitourinary	N00–99	3	9 (3–26)	14.2 (4.6–44.1)
Other‡	R00–99	8	23 (11–45)	34.5 (17.2–68.9)
External	V00–Y98	7	20 (9–42)	3.3 (1.6–7.0)

Note: CI = confidence interval; ICD-10 = International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th revision.

*Includes participants whose HCV status and HIV status were both unknown, and those whose status was unknown for either HCV or HIV and who had a negative HIV or HCV result, respectively.

†The reference group was the population of Vancouver.

‡Includes unknown causes of death.