

Additional file 2

Species cited in 41 questionnaires in Gabon: scientific botanical name, name local language(s), used plant part, preparation, use category and collection number

| Botanical Name | Local Name ^a | Used part | Preparation ^b | Use category ^c | AMT# ^d |
|--|--|---------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> (L.) Moench | etatam (F), gombo (Fr), dongodongo(B), mibodo (B) | leaves, fruit | EN, VI, E | childbirth, pregnancy | 845 |
| <i>Abutilon mauritianum</i> (Jacq.) Medik. | odongi | | D or EN | childbirth | NC |
| <i>Acalypha paniculata</i> Miq. | oekoenkoeakoen (F) | leaves | VI | childbirth, pregnancy | 844 |
| <i>Acanthus montanus</i> (Nees) T.Anderson | nvovo (F), pachango (M) | leaves | EN, D, E, T | childbirth, galactagogue, menstruation | 1367, 1317 |
| <i>Aframomum citratum</i> (C.Pereira) K.Schum. | azum (F) | leaves, root | EN | menstruation, stomachache before delivery | NC |
| <i>Aframomum giganteum</i> (Oliv. & D.Hanb.) K.Schum. | obadzom (F) | fruit | SiB | pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Aframomum</i> sp. | piment indigiene (Fr), ontonou (Ob) | fruit, leaves, stem | S, VI, EN, EA, D | hemorrhoids, pregnancy, stomachache, vaginal cleanse | 1152 |
| <i>Afrostryax</i> cf. sp. | mujumbu | bark | EN, D | infertility, postpartum infections | NC |
| <i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> (L.) L. | etombijoro (Om), hediki (M) | plant, leaves | VI, D | menstruation, vaginal cleanse | 1318 |
| <i>Albizia</i> sp. | evovule sak (F) | leaves, plant | VI, EN | cyst, stomachache, vaginal cleanse | 876, 1228 |
| <i>Alchornea cordifolia</i> (Schumach. & Thonn.) Müll.Arg. | bonjay (B, M), nkabi (F), mabonja (S), mabunzi (Ok), mobonzibonzi (Os) | leaves, plant | D, T, VW, VI | anemia, HBP, malaria, STIs, vaginal cleanse | 827, 838, 870, 1180, 1186, 1295, 1408 |
| <i>Allium cepa</i> L. | oignon (Fr) | stem | T | HBP | NC |
| <i>Allium sativum</i> L. | ail (Fr) | stem | T | HBP | NC |
| <i>Alstonia</i> cf. <i>boonei</i> De Wild. | ekoek (F) | bark | D | vermifuge | 855 |
| <i>Alstonia congensis</i> Engl. | makouka (B), okouka (M) | bark | T, D | bodyache, galactagogue, menstruation, stomachache | 846, 1190 |
| <i>Amaranthus cruentus</i> L. | folon (F) | leaves, plant | EN, E | childbirth, contraception | 1240 |
| <i>Amaryllidaceae</i> sp. | molongu (F) | tuber | EN | pregnancy | 869 |
| AMT 1277 | moutey (B) | bark | D | contraception | 1277 |
| <i>Annickia affinis</i> (Exell) Versteegh & Sosef | nfo (F) | bark | D, T, VW, VI | anemia, childbirth, HPB, pregnancy, STIs | NC |
| <i>Annona</i> cf. <i>senegalensis</i> Pers. | | root | D | HBP | NC |
| <i>Annona muricata</i> L. | corossolier (Fr) | leaves, bark | T, EN | HBP, pregnancy | 871 |

| Botanical Name | Local Name ^a | Used part | Preparation ^b | Use category ^c | AMT# ^d |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------|
| <i>Anonidium mannii</i> (Oliv.) Engl. & Diels | ebom (F) | bark | EN | protect fetus, pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Anthocleista</i> cf. sp. | ayindo (F) | bark | T | HBP | 765 |
| <i>Anthocleista vogelii</i> Planch. | monduando (B, M) | bark, leaves | D, E | general good health, HBP, menstruation, STIs | 1258 |
| <i>Antrocaryon klaineana</i> Pierre | angokon (F) | bark | T, EN, VW | anemia, galactagogue, infertility, placenta removal, postpartum cleanse, postpartum infections, pregnancy, STIs, vaginal cleanse | 767, 1204 |
| <i>Aoranche cladantha</i> (K.Schum.) Somers | tchege (B, M), ibanza (M) | bark | T, D | galactagogue, infertility, menstruation | 896, 1230, 1300 |
| <i>Asparagus warneckeii</i> (Engl.) Hutch. | | leaves, plant | E, EN | vaginal cleanse, menstruation | 1230 |
| <i>Asplenium</i> cf. <i>africanum</i> Desv. | ayan (F) | plant | SiB | pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Aucoumea klaineana</i> Pierre | nkomma (F) | | | disinfectant | 823 |
| <i>Baillonella toxisperma</i> Pierre | moabi (F), adzap (F) | bark | D, EN, VW | infertility, menstruation, placenta, postpartum cleanse, postpartum infections, vaginal cleanse, vermifuge | NC |
| <i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> Schrad | bambou de chine (Fr) | leaves, stem | D, T | HBP | 984 |
| <i>Brillantaisia owariensis</i> P.Beauv. | alembetorro (M) | leaves | VI | vaginal cleanse | NC |
| <i>Caloncoba</i> cf. <i>welwitschii</i> (Oliv.) Gilg | miamongon (F) | bark | VI | vaginal cleanse | NC |
| <i>Canna indica</i> L. | ekonzok (F) | leaves | HB | headache | 1233 |
| <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L | petite piment (Fr) | fruit, seeds | EN, T, VW | backache, childbirth, galactagogue, hemorrhoids, postpartum cleanse, postpartum infections, stomachache, vaginal cleanse | NC |
| <i>Carapa procera</i> DC. | pongabonga (M) | bark | D | contraception | NC |
| <i>Carica papaya</i> L. | papaya (Fr) | fruit, leaves, root | E, EN, T | galactagogue, contraception, HBP, STIs | NC |
| <i>Carpolobia alba</i> G.Don | onong (F) | root, leaves | D, E | childbirth, HBP | NC |
| <i>Cecropia</i> cf. <i>peltata</i> L. | parasolier (Fr) | root | D | infertility | NC |
| <i>Ceiba pentandra</i> (L.) Gaertn. | baobab (Fr) | bark | D | anemia | 882 |
| <i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob. | langalanga (Ob) | leaves | EA | sores | 1178 |
| <i>Cissus aralioides</i> (Welw. ex Baker) Planch. | agondjie (F) | leaves | EN | menstruation | 867 |
| <i>Cissus</i> cf. <i>oreophila</i> Gilg & M.Brandt | | cord, plant, leaves | T | pregnancy, menstruation | 1296 |
| <i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i> (Christm.) Swingle | citron (Fr) | fruit | D, T | HBP, malaria, postpartum hemorrhage, pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Cleistopholis</i> cf. <i>glauca</i> Pierre ex Engl. & Diels | nohoney (Ok) | cord | W | pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Cleistopholis</i> cf. <i>patens</i> (Benth.) Engl. & Diels | ohoey (B) | cord | W | pregnancy | 1279 |
| <i>Clerodendrum formicarum</i> Gürke | | plant | EN | pregnancy | 1236 |

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|---|--|--------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------|
| <i>Coelocaryon preussii</i> Warb. | | bark | T | anemia | 1305 |
| <i>Cola nitida</i> (Vent.) Schott & Endl. | ngwan (F) | seeds, bark | EN | CBD les urines, childbirth | NC |
| <i>Cola</i> sp. | kola (F) | seed, bark | D, VW, E | childbirth | NC |
| <i>Combretum aphanopetalum</i> Engl. & Diels | otoelefok (F) | leaves | VI | vaginal cleanse | 866 |
| <i>Combretum racemosum</i> P.Beauv. | mosombasomba (Ok) | leaves | VI | vaginal cleanse | NC |
| <i>Commelina</i> cf. <i>diffusa</i> Burm.f. | essang (F) | leaves | VI | vaginal cleanse | 1362 |
| <i>Costus afer</i> Ker Gawl. | | flower | T | STIs | NC |
| <i>Costus</i> sp. | myen (F) | plant, leaves | HB, D, EN | anemia, fibroids, cysts, galactagogue, pregnancy, menstruation, postpartum hemorrhage, vaginal cleanse, vermifuge | NC |
| <i>Cucumeropsis mannii</i> Naudin | inzaka (B, M), concombre traditionnel (Fr) | fruit, seeds | D, E | childbirth, infertility | 854 |
| <i>Cyathula prostrata</i> (L.) Blume | diztaztu (Ok), chabanakoko (B) | flower, plant | | HBP, vaginal cleanse | 1294, 1400 |
| <i>Cylicodiscus gabunensis</i> Harms | edum (F) | bark | D, HB, T | anemia, pregnancy, vermifuge | NC |
| <i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> (DC.) Stapf | tisane (Fr) | leaves | T | HBP | NC |
| <i>Cymbopogon</i> sp. | citronelle (Fr) | leaves, root, stem | SB, D, T | HBP, STIs, pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Dacryodes</i> cf. <i>edulis</i> (G.Don) H.J.Lam | osigi (Ob) | leaves | VI | vaginal cleanse | 1181 |
| <i>Daniellia klainei</i> A.Chev. | oengay (B) | bark | T | contraception | 1268 |
| <i>Desmodium adscendens</i> (Sw.) DC. | obumen zeney (F) | leaves | E | infertility | NC |
| <i>Dinophora spenneroides</i> Benth. | massessi (B) | leaves | VI | vaginal cleanse | 1194 |
| <i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L. | ebouba (M) | fruit | EA | abscesses | 1312 |
| <i>Dioscoreophyllum volkensii</i> Engl. | tziga (F) | plant | D | postpartum hemorrhage | 1249 |
| <i>Drypetes</i> sp. | esop (F) | innerside bark | VI | vaginal cleanse | 878 |
| <i>Elaeis guineensis</i> Jacq. | essong (F) | heart, oil, leaves | E, D | contraception, galactagogue, infertility, placenta removal | NC |
| <i>Emilia coccinea</i> (Sims) G.Don | alonvoe (F) | leaves | D | menstruation | 825 |
| <i>Ethulia</i> cf. <i>conyzoides</i> L.f. | | leaves | VI | postpartum infections | NC |
| <i>Euphorbia hirta</i> L. | derebelli (Os) | plant | E | childbirth | 1411 |
| <i>Ficus</i> cf. <i>thoningii</i> Blume | atak (F) | bark | D, EN, HB | galactagogue, infertility, pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Ficus exasperata</i> Vahl | ako (F) | bark | D | childbirth, pregnancy | 848 |
| <i>Ficus mucoso</i> Welw. ex Ficalho | ekoko (F) | leaves, bark | D, T | anemia, backache | 826 |
| <i>Flagellaria</i> cf. <i>guineensis</i> Schumach. | enganisang (F) | leaves | EN | postpartum hemorrhage | NC |
| <i>Fleroya ledermannii</i> (K.Krause) Y.F.Deng | tobu (M), epoukou (M) | bark | D | contraception, infertility, menstruation, pregnancy | 897 |
| <i>Funtumia africana</i> (Benth.) Stapf | otanda (B) | bark | D, T | galactagogue | 1287 |

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|--|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------|
| <i>Gnetum africanum</i> Welw. | nkoumou (Ob) | leaves | E | pregnancy | 824 |
| <i>Gossypium barbadense</i> L. | coton (Fr) | leaves | T, D | HBP, postpartum hemorrhage | NC |
| <i>Gouania longipetala</i> Hemsl. | musangia (B) | bark | D | vaginal cleanse | 1276 |
| <i>Guibourtia tessmannii</i> (Harms) J.Leonard | obaka (B, M), kevasingo (F) | bark | D, T | diabetes, HBP, infertility, postpartum hemorrhage, pregnancy | 764 |
| <i>Halopegia azurea</i> (K.Schum.) K.Schum. | | leaves | L | pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Harungana madagascariensis</i> Lam. ex Poir. | atuin (F) | leaves | HB, E, D | HBP, postpartum infections, pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Heterotis rotundifolia</i> (Sm.) Jacq.- Fél. | ekaso (F) | plant | VI | vaginal cleanse | 1248 |
| <i>Heterotis</i> sp. | ekaso (F) | plant | VI | STIs | NC |
| <i>Hibiscus</i> sp. | lesseille (F) | flower, leaves | D, E, VI | anemia, vaginal cleanse, pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Hymenocardia acida</i> Tul. | onganana (Ob) | leaves | D | galactagogue | 1155 |
| <i>Hymenocardia ulmoides</i> Oliv. | esang (F) | leaves | VI | stomachache, vaginal cleanse | 847 |
| <i>Inga edulis</i> Mart. | | seeds | VW | fibroids, cysts | NC |
| <i>Irvingia gabonensis</i> (Aubry- Lecomte ex O'Rorke) Baill. | andofan (F), mangue sauvage (Fr) | fruit, bark | D, EN | galactagogue, infertility, menstruation | 1356 |
| <i>Justicia secunda</i> Vahl | fleur rouge (Fr) | plant, leaves | T | anemia | 805, 986 |
| <i>Keetia</i> sp. | ratta (F) | bark, leaves | D, VI | infertility, menstruation, vaginal cleanse | 766 |
| <i>Lagenaria</i> cf. sp. | calabasse (Fr), londuh (F) | fruit | B | placenta removal | NC |
| <i>Laggera</i> cf. <i>alata</i> (D.Don) Sch.Bip. ex Oliv. | tabac de pygmée (Fr) | leaves | D | fibroids, cysts | NC |
| <i>Landolphia</i> cf. <i>owariensis</i> P.Beauv. | pondzie | leaves | D | anemia, galactagogue, contraception | NC |
| <i>Lantana camara</i> L. | | leaves | T | malaria | 1188 |
| <i>Laportea</i> cf. <i>aestuans</i> (L.) Chew | terakun (F) | plant | E, VI | childbirth | NC |
| <i>Laportea</i> cf. <i>ovalifolia</i> (Schumach. & Thonn.) Chew | dipakazangoue (Ok) | leaves | | contraception | NC |
| <i>Leea guineense</i> G.Don | mbala (Om) | bark | D | childbirth | NC |
| Leguminosae sp. | | bark | T | menstruation | 1304 |
| <i>Lippia adoensis</i> Hochst. ex Walp. | mututu | leaves | T | galactagogue | NC |
| <i>Lippia</i> cf. <i>rugosa</i> A.Chev. | afing (F) | leaves | T | galactagogue | 760 |
| <i>Lippia multiflora</i> Moldenke | punya (S), tisane sauvage (Fr) | leaves | T | HBP, galactagogue | 1410 |
| <i>Lippia</i> sp. | lewayi (Ob) | leaves | D | menstruation, postpartum cleanse, postpartum hemorrhage | 1179 |
| <i>Macaranga spinosa</i> Müll.Arg | asas (F) | leaves | HB, E, SB, VI | pregnancy, menstruation, vaginal cleanse, diarrhea | 1192, 1197 |
| <i>Maesopsis eminii</i> Engl. | enkale (F), mongobe (B) | bark | EN, T | infertility, galactagogue | 879 |

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|---|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| <i>Mangifera indica</i> L. | mangue (Fr) | bark, leaves | VW, T | menstruation, postpartum infections, STIs, stomachache | 839 |
| <i>Manihot esculenta</i> Crantz | manioc (Fr) | leaves, tuber | E, EN, D | childbirth, galactagogue, postpartum hemorrhage, pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Mikania chenopodifolia</i> Willd. | madamoiselle (Fr) | plant | SiB | pregnancy | 1242 |
| <i>Milicia excelsa</i> (Welw.) C.C.Berg | abang (F) | leaves, bark | D | galactagogue | 835, 836, 1368 |
| <i>Millettia cf. versicolor</i> Baker | banjanjoko (B) | bark | T | general good health | 1306 |
| <i>Momordica charantia</i> L. | mabubulu | leaves | D | contraception | NC |
| <i>Morinda lucida</i> Benth. | akon (F) | bark | HB, T, EN | HBP, intestinal cleanse, pregnancy | 1213 |
| <i>Musa</i> sp. | umbolokon (F) | leaves, fruit, bark | D, E, EN, SB | anemia, backache, childbirth, galactagogue, menstruation, placenta removal, STIs, vaginal cleanse, vermifuge | NC |
| <i>Musanga cecropioides</i> R.Br. ex Tedlie | mohombo (B) | leaves | D | childbirth | 985, 1309 |
| <i>Myrianthus arboreus</i> P.Beauv. | angokon (F) | bark | D, EN | pregnancy, postpartum cleanse, postpartum infections | 853, 1073 |
| <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L. | taba (F) | leaves | EN | CBD zchaw, pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Nymphaea lotus</i> L. | otoetoe (F) | leaves | VI | vaginal cleanse | NC |
| <i>Ocimum americanum</i> L. | sizey (S) | leaves | T, D | galactagogue, placenta, postpartum cleanse | 1407, 1142 |
| <i>Ocimum gratissimum</i> L. | messep (F), masipetzipo (Os) | leaves, plant | D, T, VI | galactagogue, malaria, menstruation, pregnancy, vaginal cleanse, vaginal cleanse | 1072, 1409, 1412, 1143 |
| <i>Ocimum</i> sp. | dziandzie (P) | leaves | D | fibroids, cysts | NC |
| <i>Oryza sativa</i> L. | riz (Fr) | seed | E | galactagogue | NC |
| <i>Passiflora foetida</i> L. | ejeszum (F) | stem, leaves | EN | infertility, vermifuge | 849 |
| <i>Pentaclethra macrophylla</i> Benth. | mpandzi (M), ompie (T) | bark, fruit | EN, D, VW, E | pregnancy, stomachache, vaginal cleanse | 1077, 1263 |
| <i>Perichasma cf. laetificata</i> Miers | enzigue (F) | root | E | pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Periploca nigrescens</i> Afzel. | alarminson (F) | leaves | VI | vaginal cleanse | NC |
| <i>Persea americana</i> Mill. | avocat (Fr) | leaves | T, VI | HBP, vaginal cleanse | 982 |
| <i>Petersianthus macrocarpus</i> (P.Beauv.) Liben | abing (F) | bark, leaves | L, SiB, D, S, VI | anemia, backache, pregnancy, vaginal cleanse | 1220 |
| <i>Phyllanthus</i> sp. | kanguh (F) | plant | VI | vaginal cleanse | 1245 |
| <i>Picralima nitida</i> (Stapf) T.Durand & H.Durand | dumavendo (B, M) | fruit, bark | EN, D | fibroids, cysts, malaria, vermifuge, HBP | 1250, 1316 |
| <i>Piper umbellatum</i> L. | abomanzan (F) | plant, leaves | SiB, EN, SB | hemorrhoids, infertility, placenta removal, pregnancy, vaginal cleanse | 761 |
| <i>Piptadeniastrum africanum</i> (Hook.f.) Brenan | nlouey (F) | leaves, bark | L, EN | CBD mfoes, infertility | 1219 |
| <i>Pistia cf. stratiotes</i> L. | angoun (F) | plant | E | infertility | NC |
| <i>Plagiocladus diandrus</i> (Pax) Jean | mbango (B) | leaves | E | anemia, HBP | 1260 |

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|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---|---|
| F.Brunel | | | | | |
| <i>Plagiostyles africana</i> (Müll.Arg.) Prain | eleesula (F) | bark | EN | menstruation, postpartum infections | NC |
| <i>Plectranthus monostachyus</i> (P.Beauv.) B.J.Pollard | echipo (M) | plant | D | headache | 1319 |
| <i>Poga oleosa</i> Pierre | oayko (M) | plant | EA | sores | 1314 |
| <i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L. | dikamiya (Ok) | leaves | T | childbirth | 1402 |
| <i>Pseudospondias longifolia</i> Engl. | ofoss (F) | bark | D, EN, T | anemia, stomachache | 1081 |
| <i>Psidium guajava</i> L. | guave (Fr) | leaves | SB | malaria, vaginal cleanse | NC |
| <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn | ebango (B) | | | childbirth | 1274 |
| <i>Pterocarpus soyauxii</i> Taub. | umbel (F), kaolin rouge (Fr) | bark | D, T, SiB | anemia, galactagogue, infertility, placenta removal, pregnancy, STIs | 880, 1203 |
| <i>Pycnanthus angolensis</i> (Welw.) Warb. | mitchoko (B) | bark | T | anemia | NC |
| <i>Quassia cf. africana</i> (Baill.) Baill. | icindural (P) | root | T | HBP | 763 |
| <i>Rauvolfia vomitoria</i> Afzel. | tchwele (Ob) | bark | SiB | menstruation | 1161 |
| <i>Saccharum officinarum</i> L. | canne sucre (Fr) | juice, stem, plant | D, EN, T | fibroids, cysts, HBP, menstruation | 829 |
| <i>Santiria cf. trimera</i> (Oliv.) Aubrév. | outou (F) | resin, bark | S | CBD zchaw | NC |
| <i>Sarcocephalus latifolius</i> (Sm.) E.A.Bruce | ondolo (Ob) | fruit, bark | D, EN | galactagogue, stomachache | 1156 |
| <i>Scleria boivinii</i> Steud. | zengey (B) | leaves | D | postpartum hemorrhage, stomachache | 1307 |
| <i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L. | nzonzo (F), zedsoro (F) | leaves | D | childbirth | 1364 |
| <i>Scyphocephalum cf. ochocoa</i> Warb. | sogo (F) | bark | E | menstruation | NC |
| <i>Selaginella myosurus</i> Alston | ehoyi (M), mahoy (B) | leaves | E | pregnancy, HBP | 1063, 1198 |
| <i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb. | kinkiliba (F) | leaves | D, T, S | infertility, STIs | 1320 |
| <i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link | ngari (Ob) | leaves | EA, E | stomachache | 1184, 1366 |
| <i>Sida acuta</i> Burm.f. | nzisim (F) | leaves, stem, plant | D, EN, W, SiB, VI | childbirth, CBD ona/onyaboom, CBD les urines, pregnancy, postpartum cleanse | 828, 1401, 1177, 1406, 1151, 1254, 1237 |
| <i>Solanecio angulatus</i> (Vahl) C.Jeffrey | moyambo (B) | leaves | D | childbirth | 1298 |
| <i>Solanum americanum</i> Mill. | otchango (M) | leaves | E, D | pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Solanum anguivi</i> Lam. | petit aubergine (Fr), ombororu (Ob) | fruit | D, T | galactagogue, menstruation, postpartum cleanse, postpartum hemorrhage | NC |
| <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> Lam. | tomate (Fr) | fruit | D | anemia | NC |
| <i>Strychnos cf. sp.</i> | | bark | SiB | vaginal cleanse | NC |
| <i>Tabernanthe iboga</i> Baill. | bois sacre (Fr) | root | E | anemia, contraception, HBP | NC |
| <i>Tetracera alnifolia</i> Willd. | movova/lian-aho (B) | | D | STIs | 1259 |

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|---|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------|
| <i>Tetrapleura tetraptera</i> (Schum. & Thonn.) Taub. | tsélé (M) | fruit | T, EN | galactagogue, menstruation, pregnancy | NC |
| <i>Tetrorchidium didymostemon</i> (Baill.) Pax & K.Hoffm. | zili (F) | bark | D, EN | galactagogue, infertility, menstruation, postpartum infections | 875 |
| <i>Theobroma cacao</i> L. | cacaowey (F) | bark, fruit, leaves | D, T | anemia, HBP, postpartum cleanse | 872, 1205 |
| <i>Tithonia diversifolia</i> (Hemsl.) A.Gray | magariet (F) | leaves | D | HBP | NC |
| <i>Treculia cf. acuminata</i> Baill. | mpovo (B) | bark | D | fetus strengthener | 1262 |
| <i>Treculia erinacea</i> A.Chev. | edzip (F) | bark | T, EN | anemia, infertility | NC |
| <i>Trichoscypha cf. bijuga</i> Engl. | lokouta (B) | leaves | E | HBP | 1299 |
| <i>Trichoscypha</i> sp. | aboet (F) | bark | VW | postpartum cleanse | NC |
| <i>Tristemma cf. hirtum</i> P. Beauv. | masessa | leaves | VI | vaginal cleanse | NC |
| <i>Tristemma littorale</i> Benth. | abillebong (F) | leaves | VI | vaginal cleanse | 861, 0873 |
| <i>Tristemma mauritianum</i> J.F. Gmel. | | leaves | T | stomachache | 1084 |
| <i>Urena lobata</i> L | okon (F) | leaves | D | postpartum hemorrhage | 1238 |
| <i>Vernonia amygdalina</i> Delile | | leaves | | stomachache | 1189 |
| <i>Xylopia aethiopica</i> (Dunal) A.Rich. | oha (M) | leaves | E | HBP | 1321 |

^a Local languages are abbreviated: (B)= Babungu; (F)= Fang;(Fr)= French; (M)= Mitsogo; (Ob)= Obamba; (Ok)= Okande; (Om)= Omiene; (Os)= Ossimba; (S)= Sake; (T)= Teke.

^b Preparations are abbreviated: (B)= blow into it; (D)= drink; (E)= eat; (EA)= external application, (EN) = enema; (HB)= herbal bath; (L)= lay upon; (S)= scarification; (SB)= steambath; (SiB)= sitbath; (T)= tea; (VW)= vaginal wash; (W)= waistband.

^c Use category abbreviations are as follows: CBD= cultural bound disease; HBP = high blood pressure; STIs= sexually transmitted infections.

^d Botanical voucher number and collector initials; NC= not collected.