

**Table S2: KoRV variable sites in modern and historic koalas**

Position	20	70	93	111	136	145	147	157	312	357	470	477	492	495	602	604	783	804	806	827
AF151794	A	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	C	T	A	A	T	G	G	C	T	T	C	G
AB721500	A	G	G	G	G	A	A	G	T	C	A	A	T	G	G	C	C	T	T	G
Vienna Zoo	A	G	G/A	G	G	G/A	G/A	G/A	T	C	A	A/T	C/T	G/A	G	C	C/T	C/T	T	G/A
QMJ6480	A	G	G/A	G/A	G	G/A	G/A	G/A	T	C	A	A/T	T	G	G	C	C/T	C/T	T	G/A
521198	A	G	G/A	G	G	G/A	G/A	G	T	C/T	A	A/T	T	G	G	C	C/T	T	C/T	G/A
MCZ12454	A	G	G/A	G	G/A	G/A	G/A	G	T	C/T	A	A/T/G	C/T	G	C/G	C	C/T	T	T	G/A
MCZ8574	A	G	G/A	G	G/A	G/A	G/A	G	T	C	G/A	A/T	T	G	G	C	C/T	T	T/A	G/A
um3435	A	G	G/A	G	G	G/A	G/A	G	T	C/T	A	A/T	T	G	G	C	C/T	T	T	G/A
maex1738	G/A	G/A	G/A	G	G	G/A	G/A	G	T	C	A	A/T	T	G	C/G	C	C/T	T	T	G/A
Amino Acid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Position	866	874	900	909	910	916	964	991	1002	1065	1067	1108	1113	1197	1263	1301	1325	1404	1689	1809
AF151794	G	A	T	C	C	A	C	C	T	G	G	A	G	G	C	G	C	G	T	A
AB721500	G	A	T	C	C	A	A	C	T	G	G	A	G	G	C	G	C	G	C	G
Vienna Zoo	G	A	A/T	C/T	C/T	A	A/C	C	T	G	G	A/G	G	G/A	C/T	G	C	G/A	T/C	A/G
QMJ6480	G	A	T	C/T/G	C/T/G	A	A/C	C	T	G	G	A/G	G/A	G	C	G/A	C	G	T/C	A/G
521198	G	A	T	C/T	C/T	A	A/C	C	T	G	G	A/G	G	G/A	C/T	G	C	G	T/C	A/G
MCZ12454	G	A	T	C/T	C/T	A	A/C	C	T/C	G	G	A/G	G	G	C	G	C	G/A	T/C	A/G
MCZ8574	G	A	T	C/T	C/T	A/T	C	C	T	G/A	G	A/G	G	G	C	G	C	G/A	T/C	A/G
um3435	G/T	G/A	T	C/T	C/T	A	A/C	C/T	T	G	G	A/G	G	G	C	G	C	G	T/C	A/G
maex1738	G	A	T	C/T	C/T	A/T	A/C	C	T	G	G/A	A/G	G	G	C	G	C/G	G	T/C	A/G
Amino Acid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	E/K	V	P	P	G/E	P/R	T	L	K
Position	1993	2019	2130	2133	2154	2166	2229	2230	2240	2244	2245	2248	2254	2261	2263	2276	2360	2412	2665	2704
AF151794	G	A	G	G	G	T	A	C	G	G	G	C	G	G	C	T	G	T	G	
AB721500	G	C	A	G	G	A	T	A	C	G	G	C	G	G	C	C	G	C	G	
Vienna Zoo	G	A/C	A	G/A	G	G/A	T	A	C	G	G	C	G	G	C	C	G	C/T	G/A	
QMJ6480	G	A/C	A	G	G	G/A	T	A	C/G	G	G	C	G	G	C	C	G	C	G/A	
521198	G	A/C	A	G	G	G/A	T	A	C/G	G/A	G	G	A/C	G	C	C	G	C	G	
MCZ12454	G/A	A/C	G/A	G	G/A	G/A	T	A	C/G	G	G/A	A/C	G	G/A	C	C	G	C	G	
MCZ8574	G	A/C	A	G	G	G/A	T	A/G	C/G/A	G	G	A/C	G	G	C	C/A	G	C/A	G	
um3435	G	A/C	G/A	G	G	G/A	A/T	A	C/G/A	G	G/A	A/C	G	G	C	C	G	C	G	
maex1738	G	A/C	A	G	G	G/A	T	A/G	C/G	G	G	A/C	G/A	G/A	C	C/T	G/A	C	G/A	
Amino Acid	V/I	T	G	Q	K	R	H/Q	K/E	T/R/K	E	E/K	E/K	Q/K	K/R	E/K	T/I	S/T/Y	R	S/T/P	V/I
Position	2880	2922	2926	3020	3069	3235	3306	3336	3572	3672	3717	3719	3736	3810	3836	4212	4485	4675	4702	4725
AF151794	C	A	G	T	T	G	G	C	C	G	G	C	A	T	C	A	T	G	A	
AB721500	C	A	G	T	T	G	G	C	C	G	G	C	A	T	T	A	T	G	G	
Vienna Zoo	C/T	G/A	G	T/C	T	G	G	C/T	C	C	G	C	G/A	T	T	A/G	T	G	A/G	
QMJ6480	C/T	G/A	G	T/C	T	G	G	C	C	C	G	C	A	T	T/A	A/G	T	G	A/G	
521198	C/T	G/A	G	T/C	T	G	G	C	C/A	C	G	C	A	T	T	A/G	T	G	A/G	
MCZ12454	C/T	A	G	T/C	T/C	G/A	G/T	C	C	C	G	C	A	T	T	A	T	G	A/G	
MCZ8574	C	G/A	G	T/C	T	G	G	C	C	C	G	C/T	A	T	T/C	A	T	G/T	A/G	
um3435	C/T	G/A	G	T/C	T	G	G	C/T	C	C/T	G	C	A	T	T/A	A/G	T/A	G	A/G	
maex1738	C/T	G/A	G/A	T/C	T	G	G/T	C	C	C	G/A	G/A	C	A	T/A	T/C	A/G	T	G	A/G
Amino Acid	P	L	E/K	A/V	V	E/K	P	D	A	C	K	R	R/*	G	F/Y	S/R	R	Y	A/S	K
Position	4940	4960	5004	5113	5133	5134	5179	5207	5227	5419	5446	5465	5639	5646	5690	6138	6157	6353	6474	6541
AF151794	G	G	G	G	G	C	G	G	C	G	C	T	C	G	C	C	C	T	G	C
AB721500	G	G	A	A	A	T	G	G	C	A	C	T	C	G	C	C	C	T	G	C
Vienna Zoo	G/A	G/A	G/A	G/A	G/A	T	G	G	C	G/A	C	T	C/T	G/A	C	C	C/T	T/C	G/A	C
QMJ6480	G/A	G/A	G/A	G/A	G/A	C/T	G/A	G	C	G/A	C	T	C/T	G	C	C	C/T	T	G/A	C/T
521198	G/A	G/A	G/A	G/A	G/A	C/T	G	G	C	G/A	C	T	C	G/A	C	C	C/T	T	G	C
MCZ12454	G/A	G/A	A	G/A	G/A	T/G	G	G	C	G/A	C	T	C	G	C/T	C/T	C/T	T	G/A	C
MCZ8574	G/A	G/A	A	G/A	G/A	T/G	G	G	C	G/A	C	T	C	G	C	C	C/T	T	G	C
um3435	G/A	G/A	G/A	G/A	G/A	C/T	G	G/A	C/A	G/A	C	T/A	C	G	C	C	C/T	T	G	C
maex1738	G/A	G/A	G/A	G/A	G/A	T/A	G	G	C	G/A	C/A	T	C	G	C	C	C/T	T	G	C
Amino Acid	R/K	R/G	G	A/T	E	P/S	V/I	R/Q	L/I	N/D	P/T	V/E	A/V	G	T/I	S/F	C	S/P	G/D	T
Position	6554	6579	6710	6717	6765	6779	6922	6964	6993	7046	7097	7137	7140	7287	7289	7336	7381	7891	7925	7933
AF151794	C	G	A	C	C	C	T	T	G	G	A	G	A	T	C	A	T	C	G	G
AB721500	C	G	A	C	C	C	T	T	G	G	A	G	A	C	C	A	T	G	G	
Vienna Zoo	C	G	A/G	C	C/T	C	T/C	T	G	G	A	A	G	A	C	A/G	T/C	G	G	
QMJ6480	C	G	A/G	C/T	C	C	T/C	T	G/A	G	A	A	G/A	A	T/C	C	A	T/C	G	
521198	C	G	A/G	C	C/T	C	T/C	T/A	G	G	A	A	G	A	T/C/A	C	A	T/C	G/A	
MCZ12454	C/T	G	A/G	C	C	C	T/C	T	G/A	G	A	A	G	A/T	C	C/T	A	T/C	G	
MCZ8574	C	G	A/G	C	C/T	C/T	T/C	T	G	G/A	A/G	A/C	G	A	C	C	A	T/C	G/A	
um3435	C	G/A	A/G	C	C	C	T/C	T/A	G	G	A	A/C	G	A	T/C	C	A	T/C	G	
maex1738	C	G	A/G	C	C	C	T/C	T/A	G/A	G	A	A/T	G	A/T	T/C	C	A	T/C	G	
Amino Acid	R/W	R/Q	K/E	P/L	P/L	Q/*	P	Y/*	G/E	G/R	N/D	R/H/P/K	S/N	H/P	P/S	L	L	L	-	-
Position	7938	8071	8076	8080	8091	8092	8405	8410	8412	8426	8430	8439	8440							
AF151794	T	G	A	G	G	T	A	A	A	G	A	T								
AB721500	T	G	A	G	G	T	G	A	A	G	A	T								
Vienna Zoo	T	G/A	A/G	G/A	G/A	G	T/C	A/G	A/T	A/T	G/A	A	T/A							
QMJ6480	T	G	A/G	G/A	G	G/A	T/C	G	A/T	A	G	A	T/G							
521198	T	G	A/G	G/A	G	G	T/C	A/G	A/T	A	G	A	T/A							
MCZ12454	T	G	A/G	G/A	G	G	T/C	A/G	A/T	A	G	A	T/C							
MCZ8574	T	G	A/G	G/A	G	G	T/C	A/G	A/T	A	G	A	T							
um3435	T	G	A/G	G/A	G	G	T/C	G	A/T	A	G	A	T/A							
maex1738	T/G	G	A/G	G/A	G	G	T/C	G	A/T	A	G	A	T							
Amino Acid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							

-Non coding regions

Position numbers follow those of the KoRV reference genome, GenBank accession AF151794

The first two sequences are from Genbank; the "Vienna Zoo" koala is PCI-SN265; for other koala specimens see Table 1

Variation present in more than two koalas (shared)

Variation present in one koala (private)

Fixed difference

The first amino acid corresponds to AF151794; the second or subsequent amino acids are in order of appearance in the rows. Asterisk (\*) indicates a stop codon