

Fig. S1 Biofilm formation of *Vibrio cholerae* strains. Each strain was tested four times in each dilution (1:10, 1:100). VN-0309 was set as 100%. Experiments were repeated three times. Shown are the results with the highest biofilm activity for each strain.

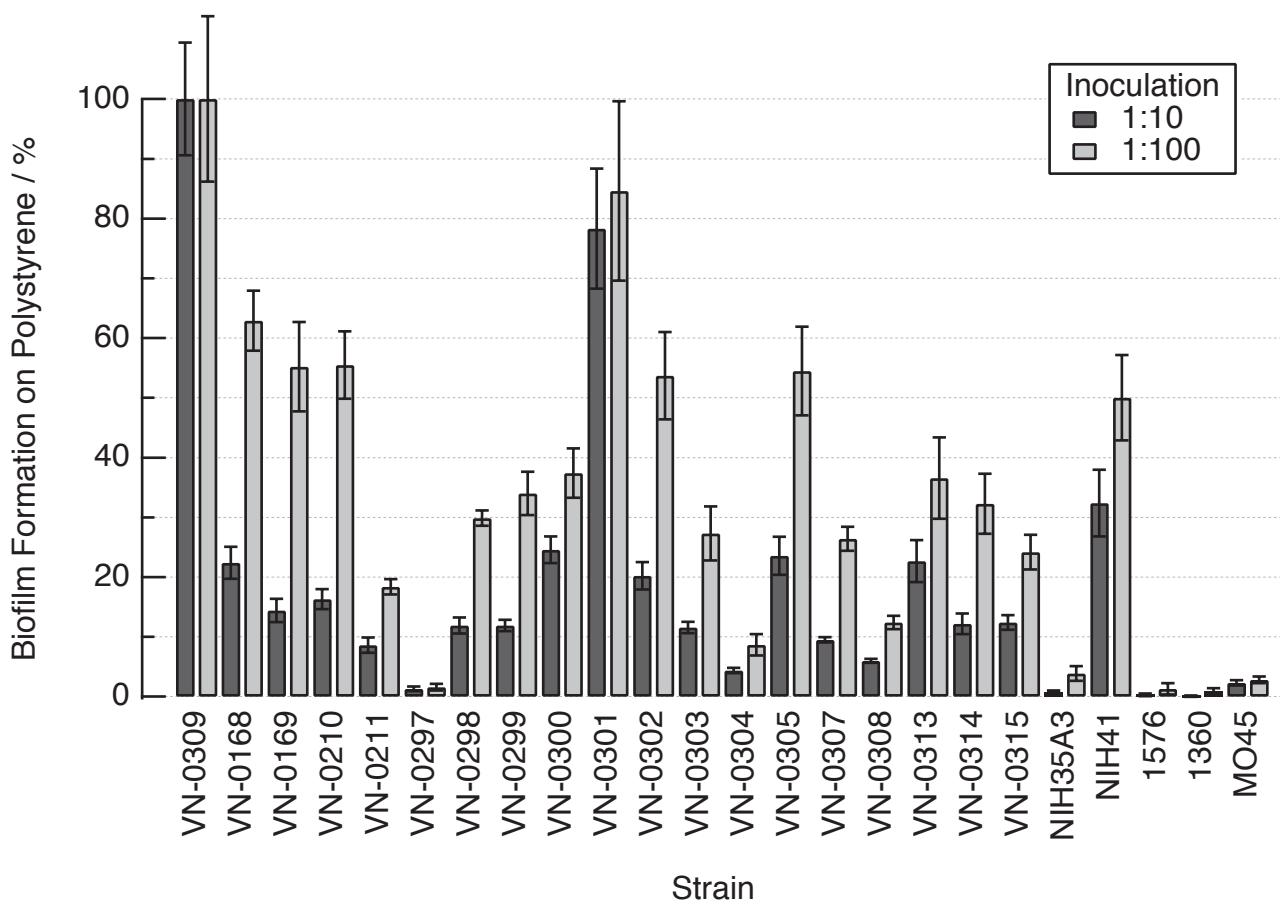
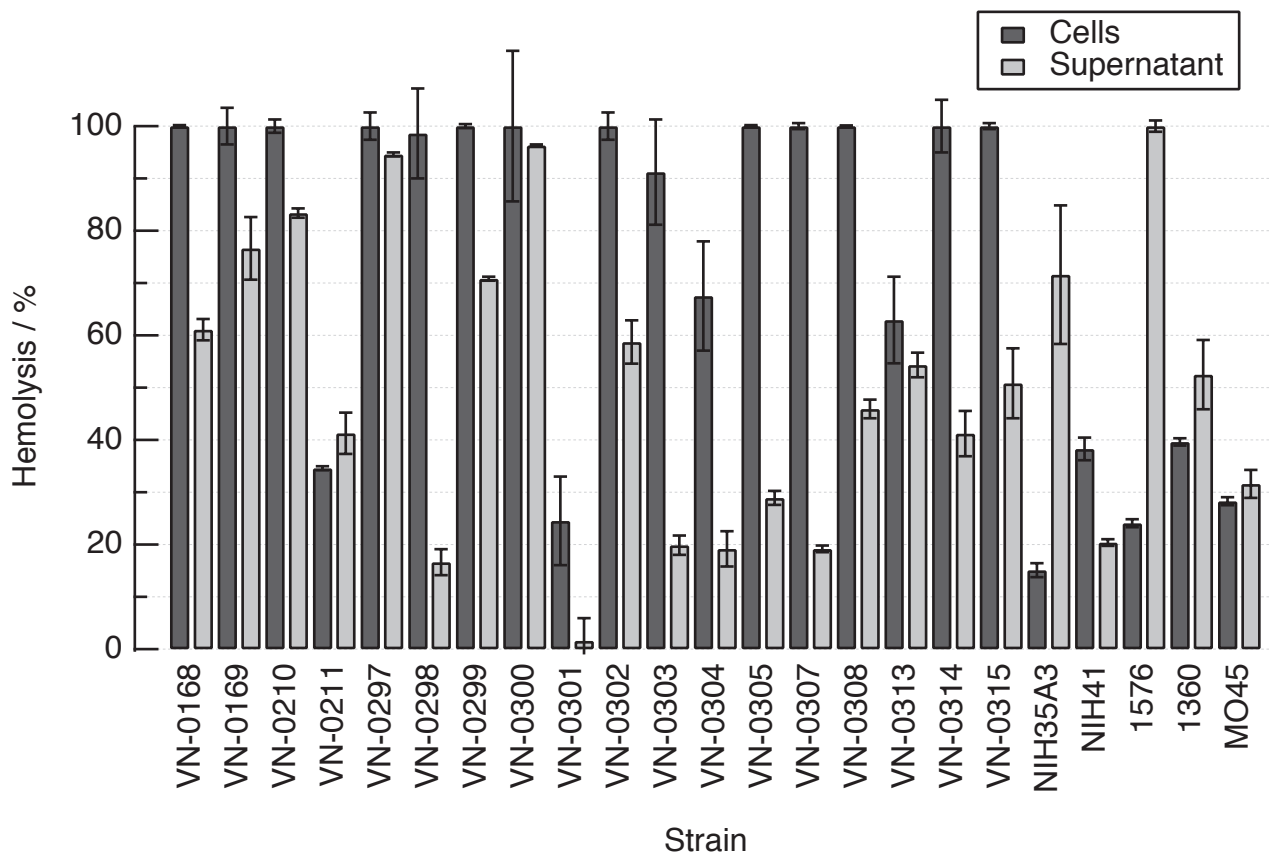


Fig. S2 Quantitative hemolysis of human erythrocytes by different *V. cholerae* strains and their culture supernatants. Each strain was tested three times.



Tab. S1 Resistance against human serum. Strains were tested in three separate experiments (I, II, III).

Strain	I	II	III
VN-0168	10	10	10
VN-0169	10	10	10
VN-0210	0	0	0
VN-0211	80	80	80
VN-0297	40	40	40
VN-0298	10	10	10
VN-0299	20	20	20
VN-0300	10	10	10
VN-0301	20	20	10
VN-0302	10	10	10
VN-0303	0	0	0
VN-0304	40	40	10
VN-0305	10	0	10
VN-0307	10	10	10
VN-0308	80	80	80
VN-0313	80	80	80
VN-0314	0	0	0
VN-0315	10	0	0
NIH35A3 (O1)	10	0	10
NIH41 (O1)	80	40	80
1576 (O1)	0	0	0
1360 (O1)	0	0	0
MO45 (O139)	40	40	40