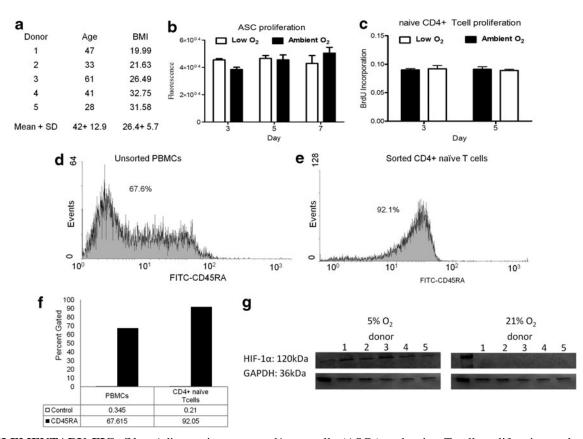
## Supplementary Data



**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S1.** Adipose tissue stromal/stem cells (ASCs) and naive T-cell proliferation and cytokine secretions under low  $O_2$  culture conditions. (a) Donor list for ASCs used in the present study. All ASCs were isolated from subcutaneous adipose lipoaspirates from healthy Caucasian female donors. ASCs were used at passages 2 or 3 for the study. (b) ASCs were treated with 400 U/mL interferon-gamma (IFN- $\gamma$ ) and cultured under ambient (21%  $O_2$ ) conditions or low (5%  $O_2$ ) culture conditions for 3, 5, and 7 days. (c) T cells isolated from peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) were similarly cultured under ambient  $O_2$  or low  $O_2$  culture conditions for 3 or 5 days. Cell proliferation was assessed by the CyQUANT assay. (d, e) Naive T cells (CD4<sup>+</sup>, CD45RA<sup>+</sup>) were isolated by negative selection from PBMCs using the Miltenyi Biotec naive CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cell kit. Cells were incubated with antibodies for fluorescein isothiocyanate (FITC)-CD4 and phycoerythrin (PE)-CD45RA and subjected to flow cytometry. (g) Stabilization of hypoxia-inducible factor-1 alpha (HIF-1 $\alpha$ ) protein in ASCs following 3-day exposure to 5%  $O_2$ . Three independent sets of experiments were performed for each treatment. Data are reported as mean ( $\mu$ )± standard error (SE) of integrated density measurements using an Odyssey Li-COR scanner. Significance was set at P < 0.05.