

**Supplementary Figure 1: Bioinformatic prediction for target sites for tsRNA Thr in the mRNAs studied.** Bionformatic prediction (http://rna.informatik.uni-freiburg.de:8080/v1/IntaRNA.jsp, IntaRNav1.2.5) of putative binding sites for tsRNA<sup>Thr</sup> in ATF3, CXCL2 and DUSP6 transcripts which were found modified after its transfection to HeLa cells. The Figure shows the binding sites and the Table the characteristics of the binding. The corresponding free energy values and the respective positions of interacting sequences are showed in the attached table.