

Supplement

Table 1. Demographic and clinical characteristics of the four subgroups (Mean  $\pm$  S.D.).

	Conduct Disorder		Healthy Control	
	Male (n = 14)	Female (n = 13)	Male (n = 16)	Female (n = 13)
Age	14.3 $\pm$ 0.7	13.9 $\pm$ 0.8	14.6 $\pm$ 0.7	14.2 $\pm$ 0.6
IQ	103 $\pm$ 12	105 $\pm$ 10	107 $\pm$ 6	105 $\pm$ 7
Conduct problems (SDQ)	4.5 $\pm$ 2.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 $\pm$ 1.6 <sup>b</sup>	2.6 $\pm$ 1.3	1.8 $\pm$ 0.8 <sup>c</sup>
Total problems (SDQ)	14.9 $\pm$ 6.2	18.9 $\pm$ 4.2 <sup>b</sup>	12.3 $\pm$ 5.9	9.4 $\pm$ 3.4
Impulsivity(APSD)	4.6 $\pm$ 2.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 $\pm$ 1.9 <sup>b</sup>	2.9 $\pm$ 1.6	3.1 $\pm$ 1.5
callous-unemotional traits (APSD)	5.8 $\pm$ 2.7	5.8 $\pm$ 1.5 <sup>b</sup>	4.3 $\pm$ 1.0	3.3 $\pm$ 1.8
Total score(APSD)	15.1 $\pm$ 3.7 <sup>a</sup>	17.1 $\pm$ 3.4 <sup>b</sup>	10.0 $\pm$ 1.6	8.9 $\pm$ 2.3

Note: <sup>a</sup> group means differ significantly from the male healthy control group at  $p < 0.05$  after Bonferroni correction; <sup>b</sup> group means differ significantly from the female healthy control group at  $p < 0.05$  after Bonferroni correction; <sup>c</sup> group means differ significantly from the male healthy control group at  $p < 0.05$  after Bonferroni correction. SDQ = the Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire; APSD = the Antisocial Process Screening Device.