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	10	20 3	0 4	0 5	3 60	70)
dpy-13	AGGAGAGCGT GGAAT	CTGTC CAAAGTACTG	CGCCATCGAT	GGAGGAATCT	TCTTCGAGGA	CGGAACTCGC	CGCTAA
sqt-3	AGGAGAGAAG GGAAT	CTGTC CAAAGTATTG	CGCTCTCGAT	GGAGGAGTCT	TCTTCGAGGA	CGGAACCAGA	CGATAA
col-34	AGGAGAGCGT GGAAT	CTGTC CAAAATACTG	TGCTATCGAC	GGAGGAGTCT	TCTTCGAAGA	CGGAACTCGT	CGTTAA
col-43	AGGAGAGAAG GGAAT	CTGTC CAAAGTACTG	CGCTCTCGAT	GGAGGAGTCT	TCTTCGAGGA	CGGAACTCGC	CGCTAA
col-93	CGGAGAGAAG GGAAT	CTGTC CAAAGTACTG	CGCCATCGAC	GGAGGAGTAT	TCTTCGAGGA	CGGAACCCGC	AGAAA
col-94	CGGAGAGAAG GGAAT	CTGTC CAAAGTACTG	CGCCATCGAC	GGAGGAGTCT	TCTTCGAGGA	CGGAACCCGC	AGAAAGTAA
col-122	AGGAGAGAAG GGAAT	CTGTC CAAAATACTG	TGCTATCGAT	GGAGGAGTCT	TCTTCGAGGA	CGGATCCAGA	CGCTAG
dpy-13g (RNAi)	AGGAGAGCGT GGAAT	CTGTC CAAAGTACTG	CGCCATCGAT	GGAGGAATCT	TCTTCGAGGA	CGGAACTCGC	CGCTAA
dpy-13g(ml) (RNAi)		G					
dpv-13g(m2) (RNAi)					G		
dpy-13g(mlm2) (RNAi)		G			G		

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RNAi	eri-1(-);dpy-13(-)	eri-1(-);dpy-13(-);nrde-3(-)
dpy-13 (723mer)	++++	++
g(76mer)	++++	++
g(m1)	++++	++
g(m2)	++++	++
g(m1m2)	++++	++

Fig. s1

Figure S1 (A) Identification of a 76-nt sequence, dpy-13g, which targets the 3' end of the dpy-13 mRNA, induced the superdumpy-like phenotype after RNAi. A series of dpy-13 sequences were cloned in the L4440 dsRNA expression plasmid and fed L1 animals of eri-1(mg366). Dumpiness was scored based on their relative length to that of N2 animal. Without RNAi, N2 and eri-1(mg366) were scored as 0 at the scale of 1 to 4 or – at the scale of – to ++++. After dpy-13 RNAi, eri-1(mq366) exhibited a worm-ball-like phenotype, which was scored as 4 or ++++. The length of dpy-13(e458) animal is approximately half of that of N2, which is denoted as "dumpy" and scored as 2 or ++. Animals that exhibited a length less than 25% of that of N2 were usually classified as superdumpy or superdumpy-like and scored as 3 / 4 or +++ / ++++. (B) The 76-nt sequence in dpy-13 is highly similar between collagen genes. Shown below are mutations introduced into the dpy-13g. (C) Nuclear RNAi was required for dpy-13g-mediated off-target silencing.