

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

New Generation of Artificial MicroRNA and Synthetic *Trans*-Acting Small Interfering RNA Vectors for Efficient Gene Silencing in *Arabidopsis*

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Supplemental Figure S1. *AtMIR390a-B/c* vectors for direct cloning of amiRNAs.

Supplemental Figure S2. , Diagrams of *AtMIR319a*, *AtMIR319a-21* and *AtMIR390a* foldbacks used to express several amiRNAs in *N. benthamiana*.

Supplemental Figure S3. Base-pairing of amiRNAs and target mRNAs.

Supplemental Figure S4. *AtTAS1c-B/c* vectors for direct cloning of syn-tasiRNAs.

Supplemental Figure S5. Organization of syn-tasiRNA constructs.

Supplemental Figure S6. Flowering time analysis of *Arabidopsis* Col-0 T1 transgenic plants expressing amiRNAs or syn-tasiRNAs.

Supplemental Figure S7. Processing analyses of syn-tasiRNAs expressed in *Arabidopsis* Col-0 T1 transgenic lines (*35S:AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft* and *35S:AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich*).

Supplemental Figure S8. Processing and phasing analyses of endogenous *AtTAS1c*-tasiRNA in *Arabidopsis* Col-0 T1 transgenic lines expressing syn-tasiRNAs (*35S:AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft*, *35S:AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich* and *35S:GUS control*).

Supplemental Figure S9. Processing analyses of endogenous *AtTAS1c*-derived siRNAs in *Arabidopsis* Col-0 T1 transgenic plants expressing syn-tasiRNAs (*35S:AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft*, *35S:AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich* and *35S:GUS control*).

Supplemental Table SI. Phenotypic penetrance of amiRNAs expressed in *A. thaliana* Col-0 T1 transgenic plants.

Supplemental Table SII. Phenotypic penetrance of amiRNAs or syn-tasiRNAs expressed in *A. thaliana* Col-0 T1 transgenic plants.

Supplemental Table SIII. Phenotypic penetrance of amiRNAs or syn-tasiRNAs expressed in *A. thaliana* Col-0 T2 transgenic plants.

Supplemental Table SIV. DNA oligonucleotides used in this study.

Supplemental Table SV. Sequences and predicted targets for all the amiRNAs and syn-tasiRNAs used in this study.

Supplemental Table SVI. Summary of high-throughput small RNA libraries from *A. thaliana* transgenic lines.

Supplemental Table SVII. miRBase Locus Identifiers of the Arabidopsis conserved *MIRNA* precursors used in this study.

Supplemental Table SVIII. miRBase Locus Identifiers of those plant *MIRNA* precursors previously used for expressing amiRNAs.

Supplemental Protocol S1. Protocol to design and clone amiRNAs or syn-tasiRNAs in *BsaI*/*ccdB*-based ('B/c') vectors containing the *AtMIR390a* or *AtTAS1c* precursors, respectively.

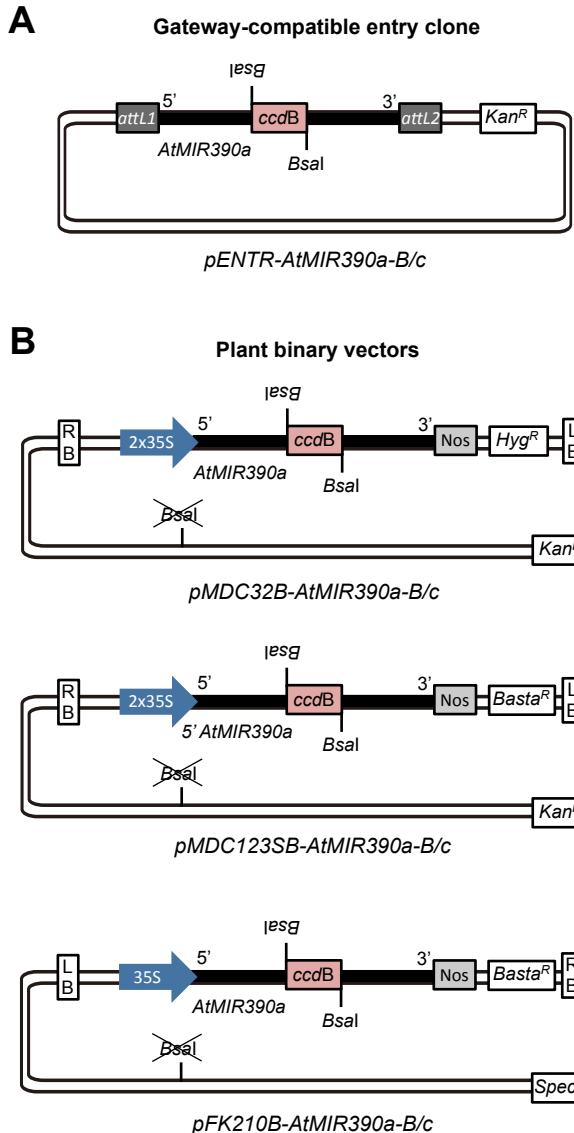
Supplemental Text S1. DNA sequence in FASTA format of all *MIRNA* foldbacks used in this study to express and analyze amiRNAs.

Supplemental Text S2. DNA sequence in FASTA format of all *AtTAS1c*-based constructs used to express and analyze syn-tasiRNAs.

Supplemental Text S3. DNA sequence of *BsaI*-*ccdB*-based (B/c) vectors used for direct cloning of amiRNAs or syn-tasiRNAs.

Supplemental References.

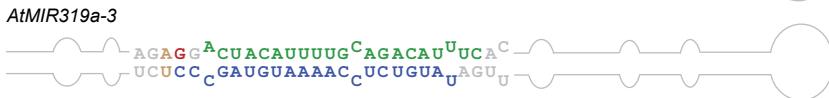
AtMIR390a-Bsal/ccdB-based (B/c) vectors for direct cloning of artificial miRNAs



Supplemental Figure S1. *AtMIR390a-B/c* vectors for direct cloning of amiRNAs. A, Diagram of an *AtMIR390a-B/c* Gateway-compatible entry vector (*pENTR-AtMIR390a-B/c*). B, Diagrams of *AtMIR390a-B/c*-based binary vectors for expression of amiRNAs in plants (*pMDC32B-AtMIR390a-B/c*, *pMDC123SB-AtMIR390a-B/c* and *pFK210B-AtMIR390a-B/c*). RB: right border; 35S: *Cauliflower mosaic virus* promoter; *BsaI*: *BsaI* recognition site, *ccdB*: gene encoding the *ccdB* toxin; LB: left border; attL1 and attL2: gateway recombination sites. *Kan^R*: kanamycin resistance gene; *Hyg^R*: hygromycin resistance gene; *Basta^R*: glufosinate resistance gene; *Spec^R*: spectinomycin resistance gene. Undesired *BsaI* sites removed from the plasmid are crossed out.

AtMIR319a-based amiRNAs

AtMIR319a-1



AtMIR319a-21-based amiRNAs

AtMIR319a-21-4



AtMIR319a-21-6



AtMIR390a-based amiRNAs

AtMIR390a-1



AtMIR390a-2



AtMIR390a-3



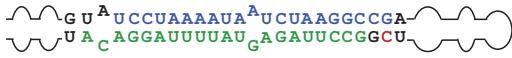
AtMIR390a-4



AtMIR390a-5



AtMIR390a-6



Supplemental Figure S2. Diagrams of *AtMIR319a*, *AtMIR319a-21* and *AtMIR390a* foldbacks used to express several amiRNAs in *N. benthamiana*. Nucleotides corresponding to the miRNA guide and miRNA* are in blue and green, respectively. Other nucleotides from the *AtMIR319a*, *AtMIR319a-21* and *AtMIR390a* foldbacks are in light grey, dark grey, and black, respectively. Nucleotides that were added or modified that are in light brown and red, respectively. Shapes of the *AtMIR319a*, *AtMIR319a-21* and *AtMIR390a* foldbacks are in light grey, dark grey, and black, respectively.

amiR-Ft 5' TTGGTTATAAAGGAAGAGGCC 3'
 |||||:|||||:|||||:
target mRNA 3' AACCAATATTCCCTCTTCGG 5'
 FT

amiR-Lfy 5' TAACAGTGAACGTACTGTCGC 3'
 |||||:|||||:
target mRNA 3' ATTGTCACTTGCACTCACAGCG 5'
 LFY

amiR-Ch42 5' TTAAGTGTCA CGGAAATCCCT 3'
 |||||:|||||:
target mRNA 3' CATTCACAGTGCCTTTAGGAA 5'
 CH42

amiR-Trich 5' TCCCATTGATACTGCTCGCC 3'
 |||||:|||||:
target mRNA 3' AGGGTAAGCTATGACGAGTGA 5'
 TRY

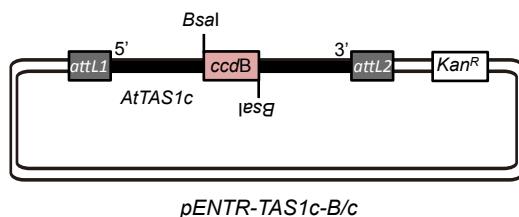
 5' TCCCATTGATACTGCTCGCC 3'
 |||||:|||||:
 3' AGGGTAAGCTATGACGAGTGA 5'
 CPC

 5' TCCCATTGATACTGCTCGCC 3'
 |||||:|||||:
 3' AGGGTAAGCTACGATGAGTGA 5'
 ETC2

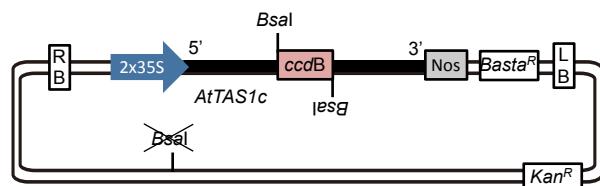
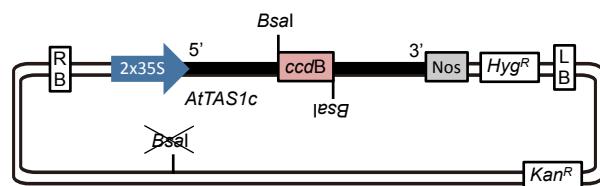
Supplemental Figure S3. Base-pairing of amiRNAs and target mRNAs.
 amiRNA and mRNA target nucleotides are in blue and brown, respectively.

AtTAS1c-BsaI/ccdB-based (B/c) vectors for direct cloning of synthetic tasiRNAs

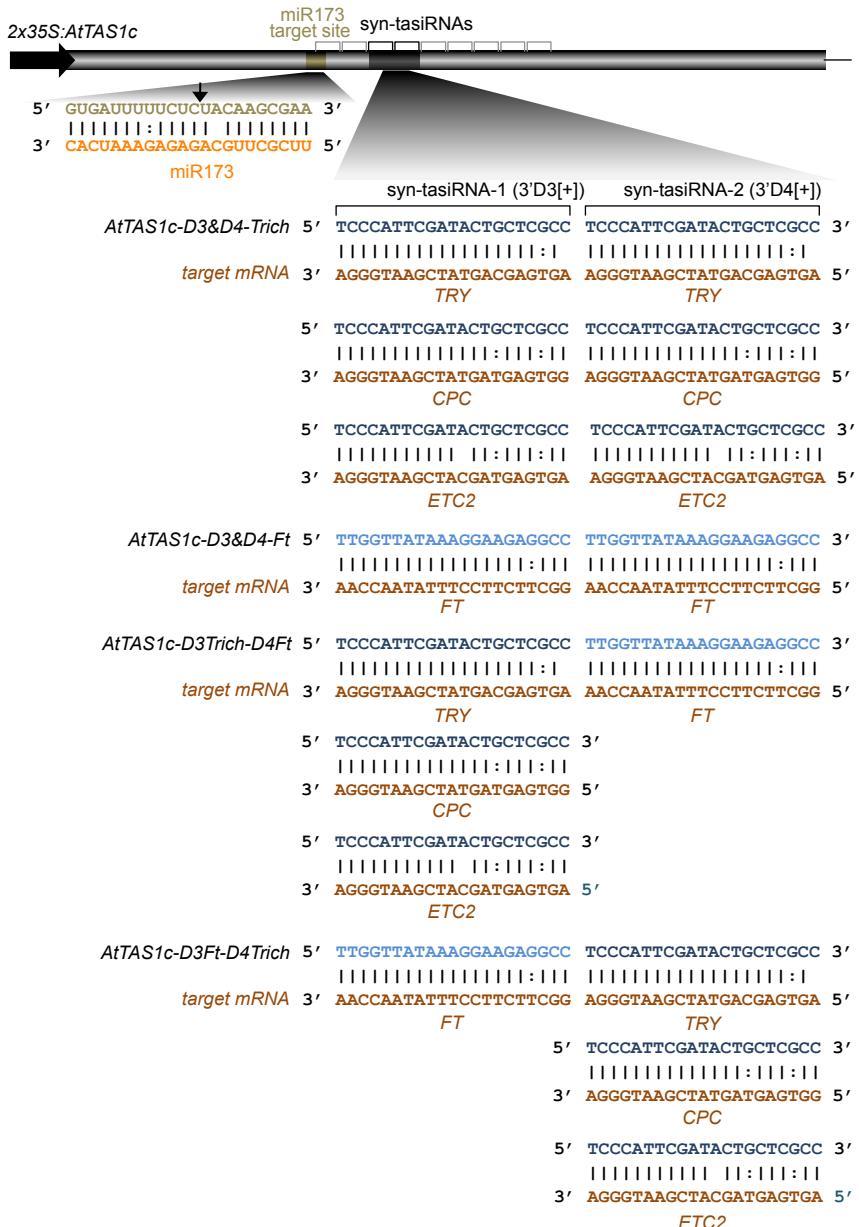
A Gateway-compatible entry clone



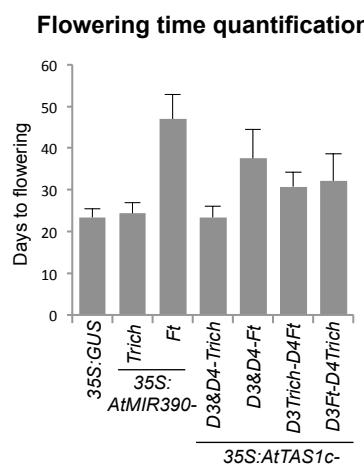
B Plant binary vectors



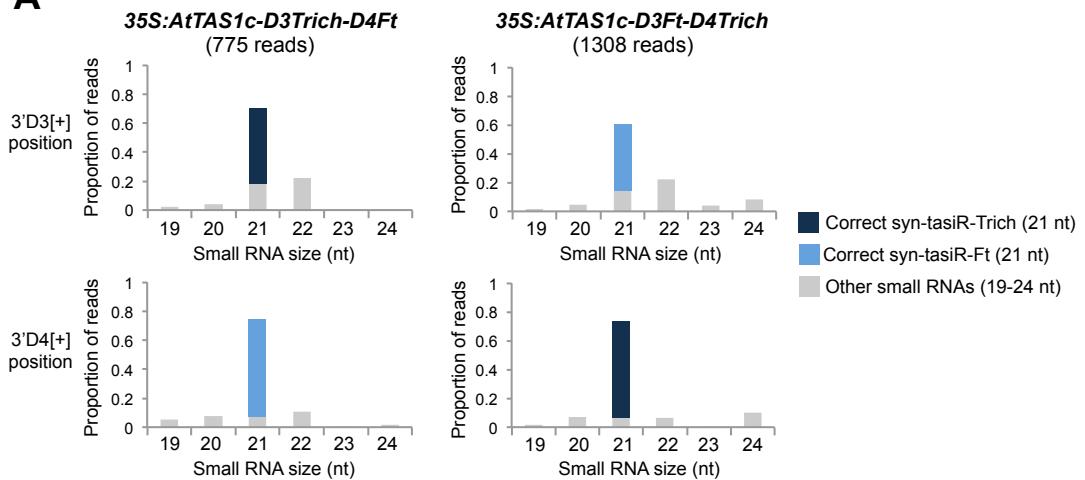
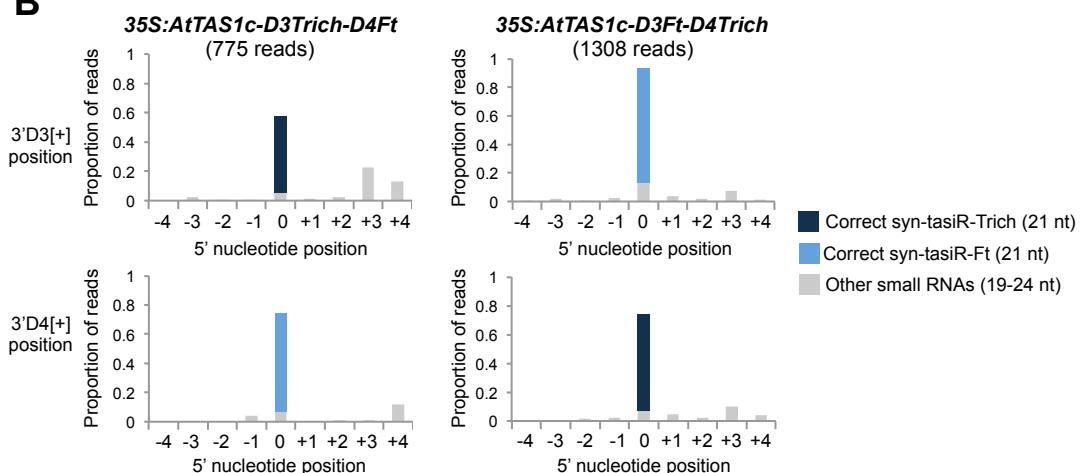
Supplemental Figure S4. *AtTAS1c-B/c* vectors for direct cloning of syn-tasiRNAs. A, Diagram of an *AtTAS1c-B/c* Gateway-compatible entry vector (*pENTR-AtTAS1c-B/c*). B, Diagrams of *AtTAS1c-B/c* binary vectors for expression of syn-tasiRNAs in plants (*pMDC32B-AtTAS1c-B/c*, *pMDC123SB-AtTAS1c-B/c* and *pFK210B-AtTAS1c-B/c*). RB: right border; 35S: *Cauliflower mosaic virus* promoter; BsaI: *BsaI* recognition site; ccdB: gene encoding the *ccdB* toxin; LB: left border; attL1 and attL2: GATEWAY recombination sites. *Kan^R*: kanamycin resistance gene; *Hyg^R*: hygromycin resistance gene; *Basta^R*: glufosinate resistance gene; *Spec^R*: spectinomycin resistance gene. Undesired *BsaI* sites removed from the plasmid are crossed out.



Supplemental Figure S5. A, Organization of syn-tasiRNA constructs. Arrow indicates miR173-guided cleavage site. tasiRNA positions 3'D1[+] to 3'D10[+] are indicated by brackets, with positions 3'D3[+] and 3'D4[+] highlighted in black. The expected syn-tasiRNA-mRNA target interactions are represented. miR173, syn-tasiR-Trich and syn-tasiR-Ft sequences are in orange, dark blue and light blue, respectively. miR173 target site and syn-tasiRNA-mRNA target sequences are in light and dark brown, respectively.



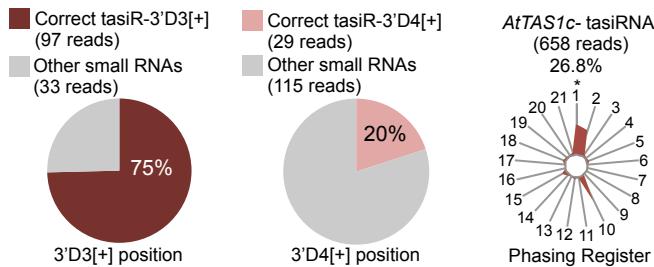
Supplemental Figure S6. Flowering time analysis of *Arabidopsis* Col-0 T1 transgenic plants expressing amiRNAs or syn-tasiRNAs. Mean (+ s.d.) days to flowering.

A**B**

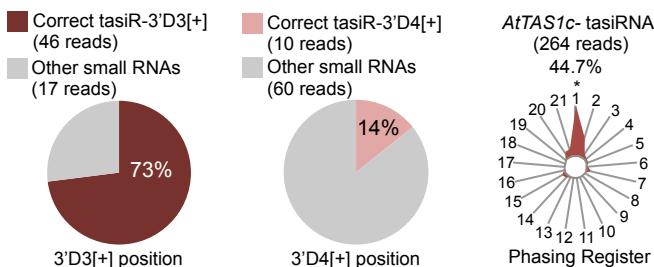
Supplemental Figure S7. Processing analyses of syn-tasiRNAs expressed in Arabidopsis Col-0 T1 transgenic lines (*35S:AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft* and *35S:AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich*). A, Small RNA size distribution of 19-24 nt siRNAs in both 3'D3[+] (up) and 3'D4[+] (bottom) positions in *35S:AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft* (left) and *35S:AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich* (right) transgenic plants. Correct syn-tasiR-Trich and syn-tasiR-Ft sequences are in dark and light blue, respectively. Other small RNA sequences are in grey. B, Distribution of small RNA reads (19-24 nt) having a 5' nucleotide within a -4/+4 region relative to the correct 5' nucleotide position of the syn-tasiRNA ('0' position). Other details as in panel A.

Endogenous *AtTAS1c*-tasiRNA processing and phasing analyses in Arabidopsis

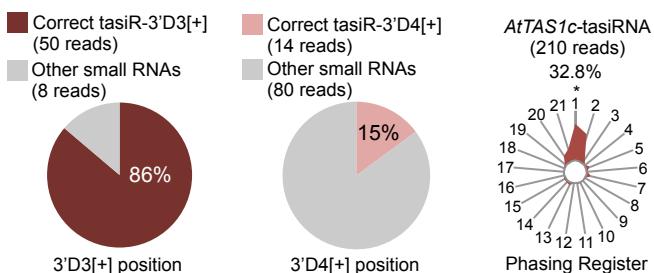
35S:GUS



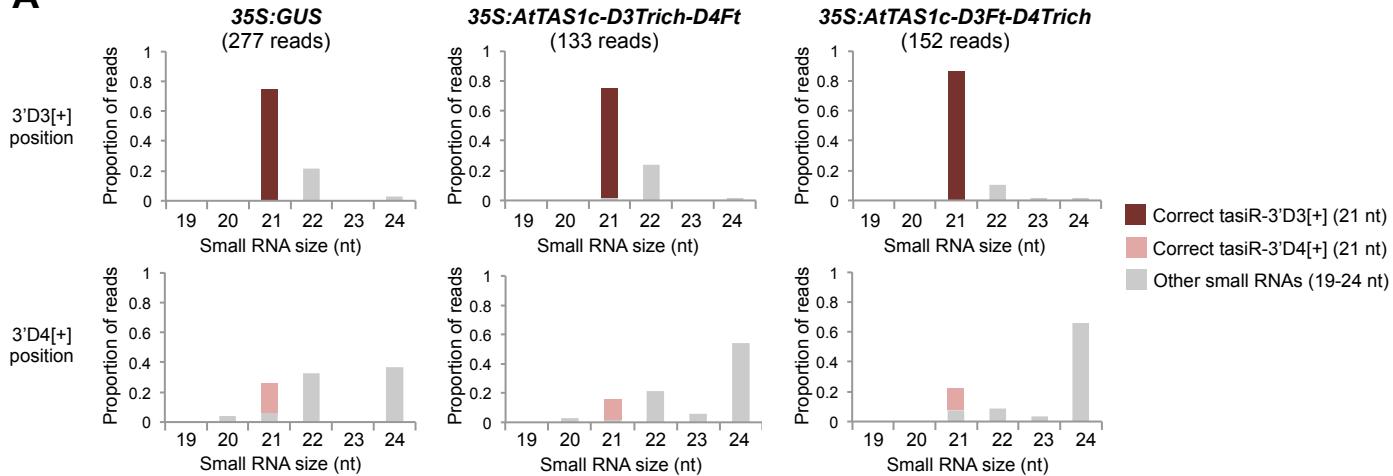
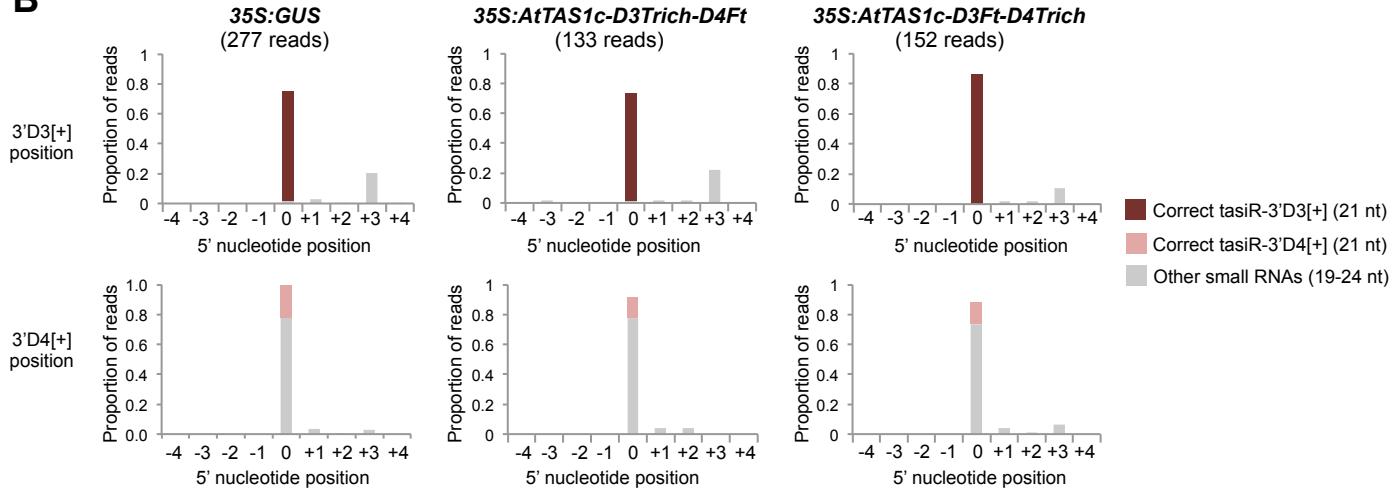
35S:*AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft*



35S:*AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich*



Supplemental Figure S8. Processing and phasing analyses of endogenous *AtTAS1c*-tasiRNA in Arabidopsis Col-0 T1 transgenic lines expressing syn-tasiRNAs (*35S:AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft*, *35S:AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich* and *35S:GUS* control). Analyses of tasiR-3'D3[+] and tasiR-3'D4[+] (*AtTAS1c*-derived) siRNA sequences by high-throughput sequencing. Pie charts, percentage of 19-24 nt reads; radar plots, percentages of 21-nt reads corresponding to each register from *AtTAS1c* transcripts, with position 1 designated as immediately after the miR173-guided cleavage site.

A**B**

Supplemental Figure S9. Processing analyses of endogenous *AtTAS1c*-derived siRNAs in *Arabidopsis* Col-0 T1 transgenic plants expressing syn-tasiRNAs (*35S:AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft*, *35S:AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich* and *35S:GUS* control). A, Small RNA size distribution of 19-24 nt siRNAs in both 3'D3[+] (up) and 3'D4[+] (bottom) positions in *35S:AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft* (left) and *35S:AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich* (right) transgenic plants. Correct tasiR-3'D3[+] and tasiR-3'D4[+] sequences are in dark and light pink, respectively. Other small RNA sequences are in grey. B, Distribution of small RNA reads (19-24 nt) having a 5' nucleotide within a -4/+4 region relative to the correct 5' nucleotide position of the endogenous tasiRNA ('0' position). Other details are as in panel A.

Supplemental Table SI: Phenotypic penetrance of amiRNAs expressed in *A. thaliana* Col-0 T1 transgenic plants

Construct	T1 analyzed	Phenotypic penetrance ^a
<i>35S:AtMIR390a-Ft</i>	34	100%
<i>35S:AtMIR390a-Lfy</i>	67	34%
<i>35S:AtMIR390a-Ch42</i>	101	97%
		10% weak
		25% intermediate
		62% severe
<i>35S:AtMIR390a-Trich</i>	53	98%
		29% <i>try cpc</i> type

^aThe Ft phenotype was defined as a higher ‘days to flowering’ value when compared to the average ‘days to flowering’ value of the *35S:GUS* control set.

The Lfy phenotype was defined as a higher ‘number of secondary shoots’ when compared to the average ‘number of secondary shoots’ value of the *35S:GUS* control set.

The Ch42 phenotype was scored in 10 days-old seedling and was considered ‘weak’, ‘intermediate’ or ‘severe’ if seedlings have >2 leaves, exactly 2 leaves or no leaves (only 2 cotyledons), respectively.

The Trich phenotype was defined as a higher number of trichomes when compared to transformants of the *35S:GUS* control set. Plants with a Trich phenotype were considered ‘*try cpc* type’ if they resembled the *Arabidopsis try cpc* double mutant.

Supplemental Table SII: Phenotypic penetrance of amiRNAs or syn-tasiRNAs expressed in *A. thaliana* Col-0 T1 transgenic plants

Construct	T1 analyzed	Phenotypic penetrance ^a
<i>35S:AtMIR390-Trich</i>	92	95% 20% <i>try cpc</i> type
<i>35S:AtMIR390-Ft</i>	95	95%
<i>35S:TAS1c-D3&D4Trich</i>	73	82% 0% <i>try cpc</i> type
<i>35S:TAS1c-D3&D4Ft</i>	47	100%
<i>35S:TAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft</i>	43	74% Trich 0% <i>try cpc</i> type 98% Ft 73% Trich and Ft
<i>35S:TAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich</i>	68	62% Trich 0% <i>try cpc</i> type 100% Ft 62% Trich and Ft

^a The Ft phenotype was defined as a higher ‘days to flowering’ value when compared to the average ‘days to flowering’ value of the *35S:GUS* control set.

The Trich phenotype was defined as a higher number of trichomes when compared to transformants of the *35S:GUS* control set. Plants with a Trich phenotype were considered ‘*try cpc* type’ if they resembled the *Arabidopsis try cpc* double mutant.

Supplemental Table SIII: Phenotypic penetrance of amiRNAs or syn-tasiRNAs expressed in *A. thaliana* Col-0 T2 transgenic plants

Construct	T2 analyzed ^a	Phenotypic penetrance ^b
<i>35S:AtMIR390-Trich</i>	10	90% 100% <i>try cpc</i> type
<i>35S:TAS1c-D3&D4Trich</i>	10	80% 0% <i>try cpc</i> type
<i>35S:TAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft</i>	10	90% 0% <i>try cpc</i> type
<i>35S:TAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich</i>	10	90% 0% <i>try cpc</i> type

^a 80-100 individuals for each T2 independent line were analyzed.

^b The Trich phenotype was defined as a higher number of trichomes when compared to transformants of the *35S:GUS* control set. Plants with a Trich phenotype were considered '*try cpc* type' if they resembled the *Arabidopsis try cpc* double mutant.

Supplemental Table SIV. DNA oligonucleotides used.

Oligonucleotide	Name	Sequence
3'PCR primer i1		CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAACATCGATTGATGGTGCCTACAG
3'PCR primer i3		CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGACATCTGATTGATGGTGCCTACAG
3'PCR primer i4		CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAAACGTAATTGATGGTGCCTACAG
3'PCR primer i5		CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGATGGTAATTGATGGTGCCTACAG
3'PCR primer i9		CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAATTGGCATTGATGGTGCCTACAG
5'PCR primer P5		AATGATAACGGCACCACCGACAGGTCAGAGTTCTACAGTCGGA
AtMIR319a-1-I		GATTGAAATACTCAACAATGCCGTCTCTTTGTATTCC
AtMIR319a-1-II		GACGGCATTGAGTATTCAATCAAAGAGAAATCAATGA
AtMIR319a-1-III		GACGACATTGAGAATTTCATTCACAGGTCGTGATATG
AtMIR319a-1-IV		GAATGAAATTCTCAACAATGTCGTCTACATATATATTCC
AtMIR319a-2-I		GATGTCATGTCAACTTCAGCCTCTCTCTTTGTATTCC
AtMIR319a-2-II		GAAGGCTCGAAGTTGACATGACATCAAAGAGAAATCAATGA
AtMIR319a-2-III		GAAGACTCGAAGTTGACATGACTCACAGGTCGTGATATG
AtMIR319a-2-IV		GAAGTCATGACAACCTCGAGTCTCTACATATATATTCC
AtMIR319a-3-I		GATATGTCCTAAAATGTAGGCCCTCTCTCTTTGTATTCC
AtMIR319a-3-II		GAGGGCTACATTTGGAGACATATCAAAGAGAAATCAATGA
AtMIR319a-3-III		GAGGACTACATTTGCAGACATTCACAGGTCGTGATATG
AtMIR319a-3-IV		GAAATGTCGAAAATGTAGTCCTCTACATATATATTCC
AtMIR319a-4-I		GATTCTGAGGGAAAATAACGCGGCTCTTTGTATTCCAATT
AtMIR319a-4-II		GCCCGCTTATTCCTCAGAACAAAGAGAAATCAATGATCC
AtMIR319a-4-III		GCCACGTTATTCGCTCAGATTCACAGGTCGTGATATGAT
AtMIR319a-4-IV		GAATCTGAGCGAAAATAACGTTGCTACATATATATTCCAAAACG
AtMIR319a-5-I		GATGAAGCTATATTGACGTCCTCTCTTTGTATTCCAATT
AtMIR319a-5-II		GAAGGACGTCATAATAGCTCATCAAAGAGAAATCAATGATCC
AtMIR319a-5-III		GAAAGACGTCATAAAAGCTTCACAGGTCGTGATATGAT
AtMIR319a-5-IV		GAAGAAGCTTATTGACGTCCTCTACATATATATTCCAAAACG
AtMIR319a-6-I		GATCCTAAAATAATCTAAGGCCCTCTTTGTATTCCAATT
AtMIR319a-6-II		GCGGCCCTAGATTATTTAGGATCAAAGAGAAATCAATGATCC
AtMIR319a-6-III		GCGACCTTAGATTAAATTAGGTCACAGGTCGTGATATGAT
AtMIR319a-6-IV		GAACCTAAATTAATCTAAGGTCGCTACATATATATTCCAAAACG
AtMIR319a-F		CTGCAAGGCAGTAAGTGGGTAAC
AtMIR319a-R		GCGGATAACAATTTCACACAGGAAACAG
AtMIR390a-F		CACCTATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAG
AtMIR390a-R		GAGACTAAAGATGAGATCTAATC
AtMIR390a-1-F		TGTATTGAAATACTCAACAATGCCGATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTTCGGCATTGTTAGTATTCAA
AtMIR390a-1-R		AATGTTGAAATACTAAACAATGCCAAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATCGGCATTGTTGAGTATTCAA
AtMIR390a-2-F		TGTATGTCATGTCAACTTCGAGCCTATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTTAGGCTGAAGGTGACATGACA
AtMIR390a-2-R		AATGTCATGTCACCTTCGAGCCTAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATAGGCTCGAAGGTTGACATGACA
AtMIR390a-3-F		TGTATATGTCCTAAAATGTAGCCCATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTGGGCTACATTGTTGAGACATA
AtMIR390a-3-R		AATGTATGTCCTCAAATGTAGCCAAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATGGGCTACATTGAGACATA
AtMIR390a-4-F		TGTATTCTGAGGGAAAATAACGCGGATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTCCCGTTATTGTCCTCAGAA
AtMIR390a-4-R		AATGTTCTGAGGGACAATAACCGGAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATCCGGTTATTTCCTCAGAA
AtMIR390a-5-F		TGTATGAAAGCTATATTGACGTCCTTATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTTAAGGACGTCACTATAGCTCA
AtMIR390a-5-R		AATGTAAAGCTATAGTGACGTCCTTAAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATAAGGACGTCATATAGCTCA
AtMIR390a-6-F		TGTATCCTAAAATAATCTAAGGCCGATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTCCGGCTTAGAGTATTAGGA
AtMIR390a-6-R		AATGTCCTAAAATACTCTAAGGCCGAAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATCGGCCTAGATTAGGA
AtMIR390a-B/c-F		GTGTTGTAAGAGACCATAGGCACCCCAGGCTTACAC
AtMIR390a-B/c-R		GTGTTAATGTGAGACCGTCGAGGTCAGACTGGCTGTG
AtMIR390a-Ch42-F		TGTATTAAGTGTACGGAAATCCCTATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTTAGGGATTCCCTGACACTTAA
AtMIR390a-Ch42-R		AATGTTAAGTGTCAAGGAAATCCCTAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATAGGGATTCCGTGACACTTAA
AtMIR390a-Ft-F		TGTATTGGTTATAAGGAAGAGGCCATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTGGCCTCTCCGTTATAACCAA
AtMIR390a-Ft-R		AATGTTGGTTATAACGGAAGAGGCCAAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATGGCCTCTCCTTATAACCAA
AtMIR390a-Lfy-F		TGTATAACAGTGAACGTACTGTCGCATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTGCGACAGTACTTCAGTGTAA
AtMIR390a-Lfy-R		AATGTAACAGTGAAGTACTGTCGCAAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATGCGACAGTACGTTACTGTTA
AtMIR390a-Trich-F		TGTATCCCATTGATACTGTCGCCATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTGGCAGCAGTCTCGAATGGGA
AtMIR390a-Trich-R		AATGTCCTAGAGACTGTCGCCAAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATGGCAGCAGTATCGAATGGGA
AtTAS1c-F		CACCAAACCTAAACCTAAACGGCTAA
AtTAS1c-R		ATTTCACTTACGATGTGGTGT
AtTAS1c-D3&D4Ft-F		ATTATTGGTTATAAGGAAGAGGCCCTTGGTTATAAGGAAGAGGCC
AtTAS1c-D3&D4Ft-R		GTCGGCCTCTCCTTTATAACCAAGGCCCTTCTCCTTATAACCAA
AtTAS1c-D3&D4Trich-F		ATTATCCCATTGATACTGTCGCCCTCCATTGATACTGTCGCC
AtTAS1c-D3&D4Trich-R		GTCGGCGAGCAGTATCGAATGGGAGGCAGCAGTATCGAATGGGA

Oligonucleotide Name	Sequence
AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich-F	ATTATTGGTTATAAGGAAGAGGCCTCCCATTGATACTGCTCGCC
AtTAS1c-D3Ft-d4Trich-R	GTTCGCGAGCAGTATCGAATGGGAGGCCTTCTCTTATAACCAA
AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft-F	ATTATCCCATTGATACTGCTCGCCTGGTTATAAGGAAGAGGCC
AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft-F	GTTCGGCCTCTCCTTATAACCAAGGCAGCAGTATCGAATGGGA
Bsai-AtMIR390a-3'-F	ATCTGTAAGAGACCGTTGGTCTCACATTGGCTCTTACTACAATG
Bsai-AtMIR390a-5'-R	GAGCCAATGTGAGACCAACAACGGTCTCTACAGATTCTCTACTTTG
Bsai-AtTAS1c-3'-F	AAAATTAAGAGACCGTTGGTCTCAGAACTAGAAAAGACATTGGACAT
Bsai-AtTAS1c-5'-R	TTCTAGTTCTGAGACCAACAACGGTCTCTTAATTCTAAGATCCACCGA
Probe-amiR-1	CGGCATTGTTGAGTATTCAA
Probe-amiR-2	AGGCTCGAACGTTGACATGACA
Probe-amiR-3	GGGCTACATTTGGAGACATA
Probe-amiR-4	CCGCAGTTATTCCTCAGAA
Probe-amiR-5	AAGGACGTCAATATAGCTCA
Probe-amiR-6	CGGCCTTAGATTATTTAGGA
Probe-amiR-Ch42	AGGGATTTCCGTGACACTTAA
Probe-amiR-Lfy	GCGACAGTACGTTCACTGTTA
Probe-amiR/syn-tasiR-Ft	GGCCTCTCCTTATAACCAA
Probe-amiR/syn-tasiR-Trich	GGCGAGCAGTATCGAATGGGA
Probe-U6	AGGGGCCATGCTAATCTTCTC
qAtACT2-F	AAAAATGGCTGAGGCTGATGA
qAtACT2-R	GAAAAACAGCCCTGGGAGC
qAtCBP20-F	ACCTGCGCCAACGAATTATG
qAtCBP20-R	TCCATGGCGATTTGTCCTC
qAtCH42-CS-F	CATGCACAAGTAGGGACGGTT
qAtCH42-CS-R	GTCACGGAAATCCTTGGGTT
qAtCPC-CS-F	TCGAATGGGAAGCTGTGAAGA
qAtCPC-CS-R	GCGATCAACTCCCACCTGTC
qAtETC2-CS-F	GCGGTCCCAGTCTTAGGCA
qAtETC2-CS-R	TTCGATGTTACTCACTCTTCAGAGT
qAtFT-F	TGGAACACCTTGGCAATG
qAtFT-R	CGACACGATGAATTCTTGCA
qAtLFY-F	CCAAGGTGACGAACCAAGTATTTC
qAtLFY-R	AGGCAGTGGAGAGCGTAACAG
qAtSAND-F	CTCAAAGATTGCAGGGTACGC
qAtSAND-R	TCTTCAACACGCATTCCACCT
qAtTRY-CS-F	ACACAAAATGCCCTCCATG
qAtTRY-CS-R	TCAAATCCCACCTATCACCGA
qAtUBQ10-F	CGCCTGCAAAGTGACTCGA
qAtUBQ10-R	CCAACAGCTAACACTTTCGC

Supplemental Table SV. Sequences and predicted targets for all the amiRNA and syn-tasiRNA sequences used in this study.

Cassette Name	small RNA name	small RNA class	Foldback/ Transcript	small RNA sequence (5'->3')	Reference	Predicted target(s)
<i>AtMIR319-1</i>	<i>amiR-1</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR319a</i>	UUGAAAUCUACAAUAGCCG	This work	<i>AGO2, AGO3</i>
<i>AtMIR319-2</i>	<i>amiR-2</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR319a</i>	UGUCAUGUCAACUUCGAGCCU	This work	<i>RDR3, RDR4, RDR5</i>
<i>AtMIR319-3</i>	<i>amiR-3</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR319a</i>	UAUGUCUCCAAAUGUAGCCC	This work	<i>RDR3, RDR4, RDR5</i>
<i>AtMIR319-4</i>	<i>amiR-4</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR319a-21</i>	UUCUGAGGGAAAAUAACGCCG	This work	<i>RDR6</i>
<i>AtMIR319-5</i>	<i>amiR-5</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR319a-21</i>	UGAAGCUAUUUGACGUCCUU	This work	<i>RDR6</i>
<i>AtMIR319-6</i>	<i>amiR-6</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR319a-21</i>	UCCUAAAUAUACUAAGGCCG	This work	<i>RDR6</i>
<i>AtMIR390a-1</i>	<i>amiR-1</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR390a</i>	UUGAAAUCUACAAUAGCCG	This work	<i>AGO2, AGO3,</i>
<i>AtMIR390a-2</i>	<i>amiR-2</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR390a</i>	UGUCAUGUCAACUUCGAGCCU	This work	<i>RDR3, RDR4, RDR5</i>
<i>AtMIR390a-3</i>	<i>amiR-3</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR390a</i>	UAUGUCUCCAAAUGUAGCCC	This work	<i>RDR3, RDR4, RDR5</i>
<i>AtMIR390a-4</i>	<i>amiR-4</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR390a</i>	UUCUGAGGGAAAAUAACGCCG	This work	<i>RDR6</i>
<i>AtMIR390a-5</i>	<i>amiR-5</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR390a</i>	UGAAGCUAUUUGACGUCCUU	This work	<i>RDR6</i>
<i>AtMIR390a-6</i>	<i>amiR-6</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR390a</i>	UCCUAAAUAUACUAAGGCCG	This work	<i>RDR6</i>
<i>AtMIR390a-Ft</i>	<i>amiR-Ft</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR390a</i>	UUGGUUAUAAAGGAAGAGGCC	Schwabb et al., 2006	<i>FT</i>
<i>AtMIR390a-Lfy</i>	<i>amiR-Lfy</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR390a</i>	UAACAGUGAACGUACUGUCGC	Schwabb et al., 2006	<i>LFY</i>
<i>AtMIR390a-Ch42</i>	<i>amiR-Ch42</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR390a</i>	UUAAGUGUCACGGAAAUCCU	Felippes and Weigel, 2009	<i>CH42</i>
<i>AtMIR390a-Trich</i>	<i>amiR-Trich</i>	<i>amiRNA</i>	<i>AtMIR390a</i>	UCCCAUUCGAUACUGCUCGCC	Schwabb et al., 2006	<i>TRY, CPC, ETC2</i>
<i>AtTAS1c-d3&d4Trich</i>	<i>syn-tasiR-Trich</i>	<i>syn-tasiRNA</i>	<i>AtTAS1c</i>	UCCCAUUCGAUACUGCUCGCC	Schwabb et al., 2006	<i>TRY, CPC, ETC2</i>
<i>AtTAS1c-d3&d4Ft</i>	<i>syn-tasiR-Ft</i>	<i>syn-tasiRNA</i>	<i>AtTAS1c</i>	UUGGUUAUAAAGGAAGAGGCC	Schwabb et al., 2006	<i>FT</i>
<i>AtTAS1c-d3Trich-d4Ft</i>	<i>syn-tasiR-Trich</i>	<i>syn-tasiRNA</i>	<i>AtTAS1c</i>	UCCCAUUCGAUACUGCUCGCC	Schwabb et al., 2006	<i>TRY, CPC, ETC2</i>
	<i>syn-tasiR-Ft</i>	<i>syn-tasiRNA</i>	<i>AtTAS1c</i>	UUGGUUAUAAAGGAAGAGGCC	Schwabb et al., 2006	<i>FT</i>
<i>AtTAS1c-d3Ft-d4Trich</i>	<i>syn-tasiR-Ft</i>	<i>syn-tasiRNA</i>	<i>AtTAS1c</i>	UUGGUUAUAAAGGAAGAGGCC	Schwabb et al., 2006	<i>FT</i>
	<i>syn-tasiR-Trich</i>	<i>syn-tasiRNA</i>	<i>AtTAS1c</i>	UCCCAUUCGAUACUGCUCGCC	Schwabb et al., 2006	<i>TRY, CPC, ETC2</i>

Supplemental Table SVI. Summary of high-throughput small RNA libraries from *A. thaliana* transgenic lines

Sample ID	Construct	3'PCR primer	Barcode Sequence	Adaptor-parsed reads
1	<i>35S:AtMIR390a-Ft</i>	i3	CAGATG	31,046,134
2	<i>35S:AtMIR390a-Lfy</i>	i5	TTACCA	33,795,367
3	<i>35S:AtMIR390a-Ch42</i>	i9	GCCAAT	19,417,667
4	<i>35S:AtMIR390a-Trich</i>	i1	CGATGT	30,544,221
5	<i>35S:GUS</i>	i1	CGATGT	17,503,977
6	<i>35S:AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft</i>	i4	TACGTT	25,061,705
7	<i>35S:AtTAS1c-D3Ft-D4Trich</i>	i5	TTACCA	25,777,455

Supplemental Table SVII. miRbase Locus Identifiers of the Arabidopsis conserved <i>MIRNA</i> precursors used in this study.	
<i>MIRNA</i> precursor	Locus Identifier
<i>Ath-MIR156a</i>	MI0000178
<i>Ath-MIR156b</i>	MI0000179
<i>Ath-MIR156c</i>	MI0000180
<i>Ath-MIR156d</i>	MI0000181
<i>Ath-MIR156e</i>	MI0000182
<i>Ath-MIR156f</i>	MI0000183
<i>Ath-MIR156g</i>	MI0001082
<i>Ath-MIR156h</i>	MI0001083
<i>Ath-MIR157a</i>	MI0000184
<i>Ath-MIR157b</i>	MI0000185
<i>Ath-MIR157c</i>	MI0000186
<i>Ath-MIR157d</i>	MI0000187
<i>Ath-MIR159a</i>	MI0000189
<i>Ath-MIR159b</i>	MI0000218
<i>Ath-MIR159c</i>	MI0001085
<i>Ath-MIR160a</i>	MI0000190
<i>Ath-MIR160b</i>	MI0000191
<i>Ath-MIR160c</i>	MI0000192
<i>Ath-MIR162a</i>	MI0000194
<i>Ath-MIR162b</i>	MI0000195
<i>Ath-MIR164a</i>	MI0000197
<i>Ath-MIR164b</i>	MI0000198
<i>Ath-MIR164c</i>	MI0001087
<i>Ath-MIR165a</i>	MI0000199
<i>Ath-MIR165b</i>	MI0000200
<i>Ath-MIR166a</i>	MI0000201
<i>Ath-MIR166b</i>	MI0000202
<i>Ath-MIR166c</i>	MI0000203
<i>Ath-MIR166d</i>	MI0000204
<i>Ath-MIR166e</i>	MI0000205
<i>Ath-MIR166f</i>	MI0000206
<i>Ath-MIR166g</i>	MI0000207
<i>Ath-MIR167a</i>	MI0000208
<i>Ath-MIR167b</i>	MI0000209
<i>Ath-MIR167c</i>	MI0001088
<i>Ath-MIR167d</i>	MI0000975
<i>Ath-MIR168a</i>	MI0000210
<i>Ath-MIR168b</i>	MI0000211
<i>Ath-MIR169a</i>	MI0000212
<i>Ath-MIR169b</i>	MI0000976
<i>Ath-MIR169c</i>	MI0000977
<i>Ath-MIR169d</i>	MI0000978
<i>Ath-MIR169e</i>	MI0000979
<i>Ath-MIR169f</i>	MI0000980
<i>Ath-MIR169g</i>	MI0000981
<i>Ath-MIR169h</i>	MI0000982
<i>Ath-MIR169i</i>	MI0000983
<i>Ath-MIR169j</i>	MI0000984
<i>Ath-MIR169k</i>	MI0000985
<i>Ath-MIR169l</i>	MI0000986
<i>Ath-MIR169m</i>	MI0000987
<i>Ath-MIR169n</i>	MI0000988
<i>Ath-MIR170</i>	MI0000213

<i>MIRNA</i> precursor	Locus Identifier
<i>Ath-MIR171a</i>	MI0000214
<i>Ath-MIR171b</i>	MI0000989
<i>Ath-MIR171c</i>	MI0000990
<i>Ath-MIR172a</i>	MI0000215
<i>Ath-MIR172b</i>	MI0000216
<i>Ath-MIR172c</i>	MI0000991
<i>Ath-MIR172d</i>	MI0000992
<i>Ath-MIR172e</i>	MI0001089
<i>Ath-MIR173</i>	MI0000217
<i>Ath-MIR319a</i>	MI0000544
<i>Ath-MIR319b</i>	MI0000545
<i>Ath-MIR319c</i>	MI0001086
<i>Ath-MIR390a</i>	MI0001000
<i>Ath-MIR390b</i>	MI0001001
<i>Ath-MIR391</i>	MI0001002
<i>Ath-MIR393a</i>	MI0001003
<i>Ath-MIR393b</i>	MI0001004
<i>Ath-MIR394a</i>	MI0001005
<i>Ath-MIR394b</i>	MI0001006
<i>Ath-MIR395a</i>	MI0001007
<i>Ath-MIR395b</i>	MI0001008
<i>Ath-MIR395c</i>	MI0001009
<i>Ath-MIR395d</i>	MI0001010
<i>Ath-MIR395e</i>	MI0001011
<i>Ath-MIR395f</i>	MI0001012
<i>Ath-MIR396a</i>	MI0001013
<i>Ath-MIR396b</i>	MI0001014
<i>Ath-MIR397a</i>	MI0001015
<i>Ath-MIR397b</i>	MI0001016
<i>Ath-MIR398a</i>	MI0001017
<i>Ath-MIR398b</i>	MI0001018
<i>Ath-MIR398c</i>	MI0001019
<i>Ath-MIR399a</i>	MI0001020
<i>Ath-MIR399b</i>	MI0001021
<i>Ath-MIR399c</i>	MI0001022
<i>Ath-MIR399d</i>	MI0001023
<i>Ath-MIR399e</i>	MI0001024
<i>Ath-MIR399f</i>	MI0001025
<i>Ath-MIR408</i>	MI0001080
<i>Ath-MIR827</i>	MI0005383

Supplemental Table SVIII. miRBase Locus Identifiers of those plant *MIRNA* precursors previously used for expressing amiRNAs.

<i>MIRNA</i> precursor	Plant Species	Locus Identifier	Original Reference
<i>Ath-MIR159a</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	MI0000189	Niu et al. 2006
<i>Ath-MIR159b</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	MI0000218	Eamens et al. 2011
<i>Ath-MIR164a</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	MI0000197	Alvarez et al. 2006
<i>Ath-MIR164b</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	MI0000198	Alvarez et al. 2006
<i>Ath-MIR169d</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	MI0000978	Liu et al. 2010
<i>Ath-MIR171a</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	MI0000214	Qu et al. 2007
<i>Ath-MIR172a</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	MI0000215	Schwab et al. 2006
<i>Ath-MIR319a</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	MI0000544	Schwab et al. 2006
<i>Ath-MIR390a</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	MI0001000	Montgomery et al. 2008
<i>Ath-MIR395a</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	MI0001007	Liang et al. 2012
<i>Cre-MIR1157</i>	<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	MI0006219	Zhao et al. 2009
<i>Cre-MIR1162</i>	<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	MI0006223	Molnar et al. 2009
<i>Ghb-MIR169a</i>	<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i>	MI0005646	Ali et al. 2013
<i>Osa-MIR528</i>	<i>Oryza sativa</i>	MI0003201	Warthmann et al. 2008
<i>Ptc-MIR408</i>	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	MI0002352	Shi et al. 2010
<i>Sly-MIR159</i>	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	MI0009974	Vu et al. 2013
<i>Sly-MIR168a</i>	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	MI0024352	Vu et al. 2013

Supplemental Protocol S1

Protocol to design and clone amiRNAs or syn-tasiRNAs in *BsaI/ccdB*-based ('B/c') vectors containing *AtMIR390a* or *AtTAS1c* precursors, respectively.

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1. Selection of the amiRNA or syn-tasiRNA(s) sequence(s)

A link to a web tool for automated design of the amiRNA or syn-tasiRNA sequence(s) will be available at <http://p-sams.carringtonlab.org/>

2. Design of amiRNA or syn-tasiRNA oligonucleotides

A link to a web tool for automated design of the amiRNA or syn-tasiRNA oligonucleotide sequences will be available at <http://p-sams.carringtonlab.org/>

2.1 Design of amiRNA oligonucleotides

2.1.1 Sequence of the *AtMIR390a* cassette containing the amiRNA

The following FASTA sequence includes the amiRNA sequence inserted in the *AtMIR390a* precursor sequence:

>amiRNA in *AtMIR390a* precursor

```
TATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAGTCATCAGATATATTTGGTAAGAAAATAGAAATGAATA
ATTCACGTTAACGAAGAGGAGATGACGTGTCCCTCGAACCCGAGTTTGTCTATA
AATAGCACCTCTCTCCTCCTCACTCCATCTTAGCTTCACTATCTCTATAA
TCGGTTTATCTCTCTAAGTCACAACCCAAAAACAAAGTAGAGAAGAATCTGTAX1X2X3X4
X5X6X7X8X9X10X11X12X13X14X15X16X17X18X19X20X21ATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATT
TX1X2X3X4X5X6X7X8X9X10X11X12X13X14X15X16X17X18X19CATTGGCTCTTACTACAAT
GAAAAAGGCCGAGGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAA
GCTATCTTTATAACGTGTCTTATTTCTATCTCTTGTAACTAAGAAACTATAGTATT
TTGTCTAAACAAACATGAAAGAACAGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC
```

Where:

-**X** is a DNA base of the amiRNA sequence, and the subscript number is the base position in the amiRNA 21-mer

-**X** is a DNA base of the amiRNA* sequence, and the subscript number is the base position in the amiRNA* 21-mer

-**X** is a DNA base of the *AtMIR390a* foldback

-**X** is a DNA base of the *AtMIR390a* foldback included in the oligonucleotides required to clone the amiRNA insert in B/c vectors

-**X** is a DNA base of the *AtMIR390a* foldback that may be modified to preserve the authentic *AtMIR390a* duplex structure

-X is a DNA base of the *AtMIR390a* precursor

In the sequence above:

-Insert the amiRNA sequence where you see

X₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉X₂₀X₂₁

-Insert the amiRNA* sequence that has to verify the following base-pairing:

X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	X_7	X_8	X_9	X_{10}	X_{11}	X_{12}	X_{13}	X_{14}	X_{15}	X_{16}	X_{17}	X_{18}	X_{19}	X_{20}	X_{21}
X_{19}	X_{18}	X_{17}	X_{16}	X_{15}	X_{14}	X_{13}	X_{12}	X_{11}	X_{10}	X_9	X_8	X_7	X_6	X_5	X_4	X_3	X_2	X_1	X_2	X_1

Note that:

-In general, $\mathbf{X}_1=\mathbf{T}$ for amiRNA association with AGO1. In this case, $\mathbf{X}_{19}=\mathbf{A}$

-Bases **X₁₁** and **X₉** DO NOT base-pair to preserve the central bulge of the authentic *AtMIR390a* duplex. The following base-pair rule applies:

-If $X_{11}=G$, then $X_9=A$

-If $X_{11}=C$, then $X_9=T$

-If $X_{11}=A$, then $X_9=G$

-If $X_{11}=U$, then $X_9=C$

2.1.2. Sequence of the amiRNA oligonucleotides

The sequences of the two amiRNA oligonucleotides are:

-Forward oligonucleotide (75 b),

TGTAX₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉X₂₀X₂₁**ATGATGATCACA**

TTCGTTATCTATTTTTX₁X₂X₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉

-Reverse oligonucleotide (75 b),

AATG_YY₁₉Y₁₈Y₁₇Y₁₆Y₁₅Y₁₄Y₁₃Y₁₂Y₁₁Y₁₀Y₉Y₈Y₇Y₆Y₅Y₄Y₃Y₂Y₁Y₂Y₁AAAAAAATGATAACG

AATGTGATCATCATY₂₁Y₂₀Y₁₉Y₁₈Y₁₇Y₁₆Y₁₅Y₁₄Y₁₃Y₁₂Y₁₁Y₁₀Y₉Y₈Y₇Y₆Y₅Y₄Y₃Y₂Y₁

Where:

-X₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉X₂₀X₂₁=amiRNA

sequence

-X₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉=partial amiRNA*

sequence

$-Y_{21}Y_{20}Y_{19}Y_{18}Y_{17}Y_{16}Y_{15}Y_{14}Y_{13}Y_{12}Y_{11}Y_{10}Y_9Y_8Y_7Y_6Y_5Y_4Y_3Y_2Y_1$ =amiRNA

reverse-complement sequence

-**TGY₁₉Y₁₈Y₁₇Y₁₆Y₁₅Y₁₄Y₁₃Y₁₂Y₁₁Y₁₀Y₉Y₈Y₇Y₆Y₅Y₄Y₃Y₂Y₁**=amiRNA* reverse-complement sequence

-**X₁X₂**= *AtMIR390a* sequence that may be modified to preserve authentic *AtMIR390a* duplex structure.

-**Y₂Y₁**= reverse-complement of **X₁X₂**

Example:

The sequences of the two oligonucleotides to clone the amiRNA ‘amiR-Trich’

(**TCCCATTCGATACTGCTCGCC**) are:

-Sense oligonucleotide (75 b),

TGTATCCCATTCGATACTGCTCGCCATGATGATCACATTGTTATCTATTTTGCGCAGCAGTCTCGAATGGGA

-Antisense oligonucleotide (75 b),

AAATGTCCCATTGAGACTGCTGCCAAAAAAATAGATAACGAATGTGATCATCATGGCGAGCAGTATCGAATGGGA

Note: the 75 b long oligonucleotides can be ordered PAGE-purified, although oligonucleotides of ‘Standard Desalting’ quality work well.

2.2 Design of syn-tasiRNA oligonucleotides

2.2.1 Sequence of the *AtTAS1c* cassette containing the syntasiRNA(s)

The following FASTA sequence includes two syn-tasiRNA sequences inserted in the *AtTAS1c* precursor sequence:

>syn-tasiRNA-1 and syn-tasiRNA-2 in AtTAS1c

```
AAACCTAACCTAACGGCTAACGCCGACGTCAAATACCAAAAAGAGAAAAACAAGAGCGCCGT  
CAAGCTCTGCAAATACGATCTGTAAGTCATCTAACACAAAAGTGAGATGGGTTCTAGATCA  
TGTTCCGCCGTTAGATCGAGTCATGGTCTGTCTAGAAAGGTACTTCGTTACTCTTT  
GAGTATCGAGTAGAGCGTCGTCTAGTTAGTTGAGATTGCCTTGTCAAGATTAGTTCAA  
TGTCCCGGTCCAATTTCACCGCCATGTGTCAGTTCTCCGCTCTTCTGATT  
TCGTTGGGTTACGGATTTCGAGATGAAACAGCATTGTTGTGATTTCTACAAG  
CGAATAGACCATTACGGTGGATCTAGAAAATTAX1X2X3X4X5X6X7X8X9X10X11X12X13X14X15X16X17X18X19X20X21GAACTAGA  
AAAGACATTGGACATATTCCAGGATATGCAAAAGAAAACAATGAATATTGTTGAATGTGTC  
AAGTAAATGAGATTTCAAGTCGTTAAAGAACAGTTGCTAATACAGTTACTTATTCAATAAA
```

TAATTGGTTCTAATAATACAAAACATATTCGAGGATATGCAGAAAAAAAGATGTTGTTATTTT
GAAAAGCTTGAGTAGTTCTCCGAGGTGTAGCGAAGAACATCATCTACTTGTAATGTAAT
TTTCTTATGTTTCACTTGTAATTTATTTGTGTTAATGTACCATGGCCGATATCGGTTTA
TTGAAAGAAAATTATGTTACTCTGTTGGCTTGCAATCAGTTATGCTAGTTCTTATAC
CCTTCGTAAGCTCCTAAGGAATCGTCATTGATTCCACTGCTTCATTGTATATTAAACTT
TACAACGTATCGACCATCATATAATTCTGGGTCAAGAGATGAAAATAGAACACCATCGTAA
AGTGAAAT

Where:

- X** is a DNA base of the syn-tasiRNA-1 sequence, and the subscript number is the base position in the syn-tasiRNA-1 21-mer
- X** is a DNA base of the syn-tasiRNA-2 sequence, and the subscript number is the base position in the syn-tasiRNA-2 21-mer
- X** is a DNA base of the *AtTAS1c* precursor included in the oligonucleotides required to clone the syn-tasiRNA insert in B/c vectors
- X** is a DNA base of the *AtTAS1c* precursor

Note that in general, **X₁=T** and **X₁=C** for syn-tasiRNA association with AGO1.

In the sequence above, replace the sequences

X₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉X₂₀X₂₁ and
X₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉X₂₀X₂₁ by the sequences of syn-tasiRNA_1 and syn-tasiRNA_2, respectively.

2.2.2. Sequence of the syn-tasiRNA oligonucleotides

The sequences of the two syn-tasiRNA oligonucleotides are:

-Sense oligonucleotide (46 b):

ATTAX₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉X₂₀X₂₁**X₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉X₂₀X₂₁**

-Antisense oligonucleotide (46 b):

GTTCY₂₁Y₂₀Y₁₉Y₁₈Y₁₇Y₁₆Y₁₅Y₁₄Y₁₃Y₁₂Y₁₁Y₁₀Y₉Y₈Y₇Y₆Y₅Y₄Y₃Y₂Y₁Y₂₁Y₂₀Y₁₉Y₁₈Y₁₇Y₁₆Y₁₅Y₁₄Y₁₃Y₁₂Y₁₁Y₁₀Y₉Y₈Y₇Y₆Y₅Y₄Y₃Y₂Y₁****

Where:

-**X₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉X₂₀X₂₁**=syn-tasiRNA-1
sequence

-**X₁X₂X₃X₄X₅X₆X₇X₈X₉X₁₀X₁₁X₁₂X₁₃X₁₄X₁₅X₁₆X₁₇X₁₈X₁₉X₂₀X₂₁**=syn-tasiRNA-2
sequence

-**Y₂₁Y₂₀Y₁₉Y₁₈Y₁₇Y₁₆Y₁₅Y₁₄Y₁₃Y₁₂Y₁₁Y₁₀Y₉Y₈Y₇Y₆Y₅Y₄Y₃Y₂Y₁**=syn-tasiRNA-1
reverse-complement sequence

-**Y₂₁Y₂₀Y₁₉Y₁₈Y₁₇Y₁₆Y₁₅Y₁₄Y₁₃Y₁₂Y₁₁Y₁₀Y₉Y₈Y₇Y₆Y₅Y₄Y₃Y₂Y₁**=syn-tasiRNA-2
reverse-complement sequence

Example

The sequences of the two oligonucleotides to clone syn-tasiRNAs ‘syn-tasiR-Trich’ (**TCCCATTGATACTGCTCGCC**) and ‘syn-tasiR-Ft’ (**TTGGTTATAAAGGAAGAGGCC**) in positions 3'D3[+] and 3'D4[+] of *AtTAS1c*, respectively, are:

-Sense oligonucleotide (46 b):

ATTA**TCCCATTGATACTGCTCGCC****TTGGTTATAAAGGAAGAGGCC**

-Antisense oligonucleotide (46 b):

GTTC**GGCCTCTTCCTTATAACCAA****GGCGAGCAGTATCGAATGGGA**

3. Cloning of the amiRNA/syn-tasiRNA sequences in *BsaI*/ccdB (B/c) vectors

Notes:

-Available B/c vectors are listed in Table I at the end of the section.

-AtMIR390-B/c- and AtTAS1c-B/c-based vectors must be propagated in a ccdB resistant E. coli strain such as DB3.1.

-Alternatively, *BsaI* digestion of the B/c vector and subsequent ligation of the amiRNA oligonucleotide insert can be done in separate reactions

3.1. Oligonucleotide annealing

-Dilute sense oligonucleotide and antisense oligonucleotide in sterile H₂O to a final concentration of 100 μM.

-Prepare Oligo Annealing Buffer:

60 mM Tris-HCl (pH 7.5)

500 mM NaCl

60 mM MgCl₂

10 mM DTT

Note: Prepare 1 ml aliquots of Oligo Annealing Buffer and store at -20°C.

-Assemble the annealing reaction in a PCR tube as described below:

Forward oligonucleotide (100 µM) 2 µL

Reverse oligonucleotide (100 µM) 2 µL

Oligo Annealing Buffer 46 µL

Total volume 50 µL

The final concentration of each oligonucleotide is 4 µM.

-Use a thermocycler to heat the annealing reaction 5 min at 94°C and then cool down (0.05°C/sec) to 20°C.

-Dilute the annealed oligonucleotides just prior to assembling the digestion-ligation reaction as described below:

Annealed oligonucleotides 3 µL

dH₂O 37 µL

Total volume 40 µL

The final concentration of each oligonucleotide is 0.15 µM.

Note: Do not store the diluted oligonucleotides.

3.2. Digestion-ligation reaction

- Assemble the digestion-ligation reaction as described below:

B/c vector (x ug/uL)	Y μ L (50 ng)
Diluted annealed oligonucleotides	1 μ L
10x T4 DNA ligase buffer	1 μ L
T4 DNA ligase (400 U/ μ L)	1 μ L
<i>Bsa</i> I (10U/ μ L, NEB)	1 μ L
<u>dH₂O</u>	to 10 μ L
Total volume	10 μ L

Prepare a negative control reaction lacking *Bsa*I.

-Mix the reactions by pipetting. Incubate the reactions at room temperature for 5 minutes at 37°C.

3.3. *E.coli* transformation and analysis of transformants

-Transform 1-5 ul of the digestion-ligation reaction into an *E. coli* strain that doesn't have *ccdB* resistance (e.g. DH10B, TOP10, ...) to do counter-selection.

-Pick two colonies/construct, grow LB-Kan (100 mg/ml) cultures and purify plasmids.

-Sequence with appropriate primers: M13-F
(CCCAGTCACGACGTTGTAAAACGACGG) and M13-R
(CAGAGCTGCCAGGAAACAGCTATGACC) for *pENTR*-based vectors; attB1
(ACAAGTTGTACAAAAAAGCAGGCT) and attB2
(ACCACTTGTACAAGAAAGCTGGGT) primers for *pMDC32B*-, *pMDC123SB*- or *pFK210B*-based vectors).

Table I: *BsaI/ccdB*-based ('B/c') vectors for direct cloning of amiRNAs and syn-tasiRNAs.

Vector	Small RNA class	Bacterial antibiotic resistance	Plant antibiotic resistance	GATEWAY use	Backbone	Promoter	Terminator	Plant species tested
<i>pENTR-AtMIR390a-B/c</i>	amiRNA	Kanamycin	-	Donor	<i>pENTR</i>	-	-	-
<i>pFK210B-AtMIR390a-B/c</i>	amiRNA	Spectomycin	BASTA	-	<i>pGreen III</i>	<i>CaMV 35S</i>	<i>rbcS</i>	<i>A. thaliana</i>
<i>pMDC123SB-AtMIR390a-B/c</i>	amiRNA	Kanamycin	BASTA	-	<i>pMDC123</i>	<i>CaMV 2x35S</i>	-	<i>A. thaliana</i> <i>N. benthamiana</i>
<i>pMDC32B-AtMIR390a-B/c</i>	amiRNA	Kanamycin Hygromycin	Hygromycin	-	<i>pMDC32</i>	<i>CaMV 2x35S</i>	<i>nos</i>	<i>A. thaliana</i> <i>N. benthamiana</i>
<i>pENTR-AtTAS1c-B/c</i>	syn-tasiRNA	Kanamycin	-	Donor	<i>pENTR</i>	-	-	-
<i>pMDC123SB-AtTAS1c-B/c</i>	syn-tasiRNA	Kanamycin Hygromycin	BASTA	-	<i>pMDC123</i>	<i>CaMV 2x35S</i>	<i>nos</i>	<i>N. benthamiana</i>
<i>pMDC32B-AtTAS1c-B/c</i>	syn-tasiRNA	Kanamycin Hygromycin	Hygromycin	-	<i>pMDC32</i>	<i>CaMV 2x35S</i>	<i>nos</i>	<i>A. thaliana</i> <i>N. benthamiana</i>

Supplemental Text S1

(A)

>AtMIR319a

ACAAACACACGCTCGGACGCATATTACACATGTTCATACACTTAATAACTCGCTGTTGAATTGATGTTT
AGGAATATATATGTAGAGAGAGCTTCCTTGAGTCATTCACAGGTCGTGATATGATTCAATTAGCTTCCGA
CTCATTCAATCCAAATACCGAGTCGCCAAAATTCAAACACTAGACTCGTTAAATGAATGAATGATGCGGTAGAC
AAATTGGATCATTGATTCTCTTGATTGGACTGAAGGGAGCTCCCTCTCTTTGTATTCCAATTTCCTT
GATTAATCTTCCTGCACAAAAACATGCTGATCCACTAAGTGACATATATGCTGCCTCGTATATATAGT
TCTGGTAAAATTAACATTGGGTTATCTTATTAAAGGCATGCCATG

>AtMIR319a-1

ACAAACACACGCTCGGACGCATATTACACATGTTCATACACTTAATAACTCGCTGTTGAATTGATGTTT
TAGGAATATATATGTAGACACATTGTTGAGAATTTCATTACAGGTCGTGATATGATTCAATTAGCTTC
CGACTCATTCAATCCAAATACCGAGTCGCCAAAATTCAAACACTAGACTCGTTAAATGAATGAATGATGCGGT
AGACAAATTGGATCATTGATTCTCTTGATTGAAACTCAACAATGCCGCTCTCTTTGTATTCCAATT
TTCTTGATTAATCTTCCTGCACAAAAACATGCTGATCCACTAAGTGACATATATGCTGCCTCGTAT
ATATAGTTCTGGTAAAATTAACATTGGGTTATCTTATTAAAGGCATGCCATG

>AtMIR319a-2

ACAAACACACGCTCGGACGCATATTACACATGTTCATACACTTAATAACTCGCTGTTGAATTGATGTTT
TAGGAATATATATGTAGAGACTCGAAGTTGTCATGACTTCACAGGTCGTGATATGATTCAATTAGCTTC
CGACTCATTCAATCCAAATACCGAGTCGCCAAAATTCAAACACTAGACTCGTTAAATGAATGAATGATGCGGT
AGACAAATTGGATCATTGATTCTCTTGATGTCATGTCAACTTCGAGCCTCTCTCTTTGTATTCCAATT
TTCTTGATTAATCTTCCTGCACAAAAACATGCTGATCCACTAAGTGACATATATGCTGCCTCGTAT
ATATAGTTCTGGTAAAATTAACATTGGGTTATCTTATTAAAGGCATGCCATG

>AtMIR319a-3

ACAAACACACGCTCGGACGCATATTACACATGTTCATACACTTAATAACTCGCTGTTGAATTGATGTTT
TAGGAATATATATGTAGAGACTACATTTCAGACATTTCACAGGTCGTGATATGATTCAATTAGCTTC
CGACTCATTCAATCCAAATACCGAGTCGCCAAAATTCAAACACTAGACTCGTTAAATGAATGAATGATGCGGT
AGACAAATTGGATCATTGATTCTCTTGATGTCATCCAAATGTAGGCCCTCTCTCTTTGTATTCCAATT
TTCTTGATTAATCTTCCTGCACAAAAACATGCTGATCCACTAAGTGACATATATGCTGCCTCGTAT
ATATAGTTCTGGTAAAATTAACATTGGGTTATCTTATTAAAGGCATGCCATG

>AtMIR319a-21-5

ACAAACACACGCTCGGACGCATATTACACATGTTCATACACTTAATAACTCGCTGTTGAATTGATGTTT
AGGAATATATATGTAGCCACGTTATTCAGTCAGATTACAGGTCGTGATATGATTCAATTAGCTTCCGA
CTCATTCAATCCAAATACCGAGTCGCCAAAATTCAAACACTAGACTCGTTAAATGAATGAATGATGCGGTAGAC
AAATTGGATCATTGATTCTCTTGATTCTGAGGGAAAATAACGCCGCTCTCTTTGTATTCCAATTTCCTT
GATTAATCTTCCTGCACAAAAACATGCTGATCCACTAAGTGACATATATGCTGCCTCGTATATATAGT
TCTGGTAAAATTAACATTGGGTTATCTTATTAAAGGCATGCCATG

>AtMIR319a-21-5

ACAAACACACGCTCGGACGCATATTACACATGTTCATACACTTAATAACTCGCTGTTGAATTGATGTTT
AGGAATATATATGTAGAAAGACGTCATAAAAGCTTCACAGGTCGTGATATGATTCAATTAGCTTCCGA
CTCATTCAATCCAAATACCGAGTCGCCAAAATTCAAACACTAGACTCGTTAAATGAATGAATGATGCGGTAGAC
AAATTGGATCATTGATTCTCTTGATGAGCTATATTGACGCCCTCTCTCTTTGTATTCCAATTTCCTT
GATTAATCTTCCTGCACAAAAACATGCTGATCCACTAAGTGACATATATGCTGCCTCGTATATATAGT
TCTGGTAAAATTAACATTGGGTTATCTTATTAAAGGCATGCCATG

>AtMIR319a-21-6

ACAAACACACGCTCGGACGCATATTACACATGTTCATACACTTAATAACTCGCTGTTGAATTGATGTTT
AGGAATATATATGTAGCGACCTTAGATTAATTAGGTTACAGGTCGTGATATGATTCAATTAGCTTCCGA
CTCATTCAATCCAAATACCGAGTCGCCAAAATTCAAACACTAGACTCGTTAAATGAATGAATGATGCGGTAGAC

AAATTGGATCATTGATTCTCTTGATCCTAAAATAATCTAAGGCCGCTCTCTTTGTATTCCAATTTCTT
GATTAATCTTCCTGCACAAAACATGCTGATCCACTAAGTGACATATATGCTGCCTCGTATATAGT
TCTGGTAAAATTAACATTTGGTTATCTTATTAAGGCATGCCATG

(B)

>**AtMIR390a**

TATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAGTCATCAGATATATTTGGTAAGAAAATATAGAAATGAATAATTCAC
GTTAACGAAGAGGGAGATGACGTGTGTTCTCGAACCCGAGTTTGGTCTATAAATAGCACCTCTC
TTCTCCTCTCCTCACTCCATCTTTAGCTCACTATCTCTATAATCGGTTTATCTTCTCTAAG
TCACAACCCAAAAAAACAAAGTAGAGAAGAATCTGTAAAGCTCAGGAGGGATAGGCCATGATGATCACAT
TCGTTATCTATTTGGCGCTATCCATCCTGAGTTCAATTGGCTCTTACTACAATGAAAAGGCCGA
GGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
TCTTATTTCTATCTCTTTGTTAAACTAAGAAACTATAGTATTTGTCTAAACAAAACATGAAAGAAC
AGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

>**AtMIR390a-1**

TATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAGTCATCAGATATATTTGGTAAGAAAATATAGAAATGAATAATTCACG
TTAACGAAGAGGGAGATGACGTGTGTTCTCGAACCCGAGTTTGGTCTATAAATAGCACCTCTC
TCTCCTCTCCTCACTCCATCTTTAGCTCACTATCTCTATAATCGGTTTATCTTCTCTAAGT
CACAAACCCAAAAAAACAAAGTAGAGAAGAATCTGTATTGAAATACTCAACAATGCCATGATGATCACATT
CGTTATCTATTTTTGGCATTGTTAGTATTCAACATTGGCTCTTACTACAATGAAAAGGCCAG
GCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
TCTTATTTCTATCTCTTTGTTAAACTAAGAAACTATAGTATTTGTCTAAACAAAACATGAAAGAAC
GATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

>**AtMIR390a-2**

TATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAGTCATCAGATATATTTGGTAAGAAAATATAGAAATGAATAATTCAC
GTTAACGAAGAGGGAGATGACGTGTGTTCTCGAACCCGAGTTTGGTCTATAAATAGCACCTCTC
TTCTCCTCTCCTCACTCCATCTTTAGCTCACTATCTCTATAATCGGTTTATCTTCTCTAAG
TCACAACCCAAAAAAACAAAGTAGAGAAGAATCTGTATGTCAACTCGAGCCTATGATGATCACAT
TCGTTATCTATTTTTAGGCTCGAAGGTGACATGACACATTGGCTCTTACTACAATGAAAAGGCCGA
GGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
TCTTATTTCTATCTCTTTGTTAAACTAAGAAACTATAGTATTTGTCTAAACAAAACATGAAAGAAC
AGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

>**AtMIR390a-3**

TATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAGTCATCAGATATATTTGGTAAGAAAATATAGAAATGAATAATTCAC
GTTAACGAAGAGGGAGATGACGTGTGTTCTCGAACCCGAGTTTGGTCTATAAATAGCACCTCTC
TTCTCCTCTCCTCACTCCATCTTTAGCTCACTATCTCTATAATCGGTTTATCTTCTCTAAG
TCACAACCCAAAAAAACAAAGTAGAGAAGAATCTGTATGTCTCAAATGCCATGATGATCACAT
TCGTTATCTATTTTTGGGCTACATTGGAGACATACATTGGCTCTTACTACAATGAAAAGGCCGA
GGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
TCTTATTTCTATCTCTTTGTTAAACTAAGAAACTATAGTATTTGTCTAAACAAAACATGAAAGAAC
AGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

>**AtMIR390a-4**

TATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAGTCATCAGATATATTTGGTAAGAAAATATAGAAATGAATAATTCAC
GTTAACGAAGAGGGAGATGACGTGTGTTCTCGAACCCGAGTTTGGTCTATAAATAGCACCTCTC
TTCTCCTCTCCTCACTCCATCTTTAGCTCACTATCTCTATAATCGGTTTATCTTCTCTAAG
TCACAACCCAAAAAAACAAAGTAGAGAAGAATCTGTATTCTGAGGGAAAATAACGCCATGATGATCACAT
TCGTTATCTATTTTTCCGCGTTATTGCTCCCTCAGAACATTGGCTCTTACTACAATGAAAAGGCCGA
GGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
TCTTATTTCTATCTCTTTGTTAAACTAAGAAACTATAGTATTTGTCTAAACAAAACATGAAAGAAC
AGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

>**AtMIR390a-5**

TATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAGTCATCAGATATATTTGTAAGAAAATAGAAATGAATAATTCAC
GTTTAACGAAGAGGAGATGACGTGTTCCCTCGAACCGAGTTGTCGTCTATAAATAGCACCTCTC
TTCTCCTCTTCCACTTCCATCTTTAGCTTCACTATCTCTATAATCGTTTATCTTCTCTAAG
TCACAACCCAAAAAAACAAAGTAGAGAAGAATCTGTATGAGCTATATTGACGTCTTATGATGATCACAT
TCGTTATCTATTAGGACATGGCTCTTACTACAATGAAAAGGCCGA
GGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
TCTTATTTCTATCTCTTTGTTAAACTAAGAAACTATAGTATTGTCTAAACAAAACATGAAAGAAC
AGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

>**AtMIR390a-6**

TATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAGTCATCAGATATATTTGTAAGAAAATAGAAATGAATAATTCAC
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TTCTCCTCTTCCACTTCCATCTTTAGCTTCACTATCTCTATAATCGTTTATCTTCTCTAAG
TCACAACCCAAAAAAACAAAGTAGAGAAGAATCTGTATCCTAAATACTAAGGCCGA
GGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
TCTTATTTCTATCTCTTTGTTAAACTAAGAAACTATAGTATTGTCTAAACAAAACATGAAAGAAC
AGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

>**AtMIR390a-Ft**

TATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAGTCATCAGATATATTTGTAAGAAAATAGAAATGAATAATTCAC
GTTTAACGAAGAGGAGATGACGTGTTCCCTCGAACCGAGTTGTCGTCTATAAATAGCACCTCTC
TTCTCCTCTTCCACTTCCATCTTTAGCTTCACTATCTCTATAATCGTTTATCTTCTCTAAG
TCACAACCCAAAAAAACAAAGTAGAGAAGAATCTGTATTGTTAAAGGAAGGCCGA
GGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
TCTTATTTCTATCTCTTTGTTAAACTAAGAAACTATAGTATTGTCTAAACAAAACATGAAAGAAC
AGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

>**AtMIR390a-Lfy**

TATAGGGGGAAAAAAAGGTAGTCATCAGATATATTTGTAAGAAAATAGAAATGAATAATTCAC
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TCACAACCCAAAAAAACAAAGTAGAGAAGAATCTGTATAACAGTGAACGTACTGTCGCA
TCGTTATCTATTGCGACAGTACTTCACTGTTACATTGGCTCTTACT
GGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
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AGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

>**AtMIR390a-Ch42**

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TCGTTATCTATTGCGAGCTTGCACACTAACATTGGCTCTTACTACAATGAAAAGGCCGA
GGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
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AGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

>**AtMIR390a-Trich**

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TCGTTATCTATTGCGAGCTTGCACACTAACATTGGCTCTTACTACAATGAAAAGGCCGA
GGCAAAACGCCTAAATCACTTGAGAATCAATTCTTTACTGTCCATTAAAGCTATCTTATAAACGTG
TCTTATTTCTATCTCTTTGTTAAACTAAGAAACTATAGTATTGTCTAAACAAAACATGAAAGAAC
AGATTAGATCTCATCTTAGTCTC

Supplemental Text S1. DNA sequence in FASTA format of all *MIRNA* foldbacks used in this study to express and analyze amiRNAs. (A) *AtMIR319a* foldbacks. Sequences unique to the pri-miRNA, pre-miRNA, miRNA/amiRNA guide strand and miRNA*/amiRNA* strand sequences are highlighted in grey, white, blue and green, respectively. Bases of the pre-*AtMIR319a* that had to be modified to preserve the authentic *AtMIR319a* foldback structure are highlighted in red. Extra bases do to WMD2 design are highlighted in light brown. (B) *AtMIR390a* foldbacks. Sequence unique to the pri-*AtMIR390a* sequence is highlighted in black. Bases of the pre-*AtMIR390a* that had to be modified to preserve the authentic *AtMIR390a* foldback structure are highlighted in red. Other details as in (A).

Supplemental Text S2

>AtTAS1c

AAACCTAACCTAACGGCTAAGCCCGACGTCAAATACCAAAAAGAGAAAAACAAGAGGCCGTCAAGCTCTGCAAATACGATCTGAAGTCATCTAACACAAAAGTGAGATGGGTTCTTAGATCATGTTCCGCCGTTAGATCGAGTCATGGCTTGTCTCATAGAAAGGTACTTCGTTACTCTTTGAGTATCGAGTAGAGCGTCGTCTATAGTTAGTTGAGATTGCGTTGTCAGAAGTTAGGTTCAATGTCCCGTCCAATTTCACCAGCCATGTTGAGTTGCTCCTCCGTCCTCTTGAGTTGTTACGGATGTTTCGAGATGAAACAGCATTGTTTGTGATTTCTCTACAAGCGAATAGACCATTATCGGTGGATCTTAGAAAATTATCCTAAAGTCCACATAGCGTATTCTAACATATCGACGAACAGACTAGAAAAGACATTGGACATATTCCAGGATATGCAAAAGAAAACAATGAATATTGTTGAATGTGTTCAAGTAAATGAGATTTCAGTCTAAAGAACAATTGCTAATACAGTTACTTCAATAAAATTGGTTCTAATAATACAAAACATATTGAGGATATGCAAGAAAAAGATGTTGTTATTTGAAAGCTTGAGTAGTTCTCCGAGGTGTAGCGAAGAAGCATCATCTACTTGTAATGTAATTTCCTTATGTTACTTCTGTTGCAATCAGTTATGCTAGTTCTTATTCGGTTTATTGAAAGAAAATTATGTTACTTCTGTTGCAATCAGTTATGCTAGTTCTTATACCCTTCGTAAGCTCCTAACCGAACGTTCAATTGATTTCACTGCTTCATTGTATATTAAAACCTTACAACTGTATCGACCATCATATAATTCTGGGTCAAGAGATGAAATAGAACACCACATCGTAAAGTGAAT

>AtTAS1c-D3&D4-Trich

AAACCTAACCTAACGGCTAAGCCCGACGTCAAATACCAAAAAGAGAAAAACAAGAGGCCGTCAAGCTCTGCAAATACGATCTGAAGTCATCTAACACAAAAGTGAGATGGGTTCTTAGATCATGTTCCGCCGTTAGATCGAGTCATGGCTTGTCTCATAGAAAGGTACTTCGTTACTCTTTGAGTATCGAGTAGAGCGTCGTCTATAGTTAGTTGAGATTGCGTTGTCAGAAGTTAGGTTCAATGTCCCGTCCAATTTCACCAGCCATGTTGAGTTGCTCCTCCGTCCTCTTGAGTTGTTACGGATGTTTCGAGATGAAACAGCATTGTTTGTGATTTCTCTACAAGCGAATAGACCATTATCGGTGGATCTTAGAAAATTATCCCATTGATACTGCTCGCCTCCCATTGATACTGCTCGCCGAACATAGAAAAGACATTGGACATATTCCAGGATATGCAAAAGAAAACAATGAATATTGTTGAATGTGTTCAAGTAAATGAGATTTCAGTCTAAAGAACAATTGCTAATACAGTTACTTCAATAAAATTGGTTCTAATAATACAAAACATATTGAGGATATGCAAGAAAAAGATGTTGTTATTTGAAAGCTTGAGTAGTTCTCCGAGGTGTAGCGAAGAAGCATCATCTACTTGTAATGTAATTTCCTTATGTTACTTCTGTTGCAATCAGTTATGCTAGTTCTTATTCGGTTTATTGAAAGAAAATTATGTTACTTCTGTTGCAATCAGTTATGCTAGTTCTTATACCCTTCGTAAGCTCCTAACCGAACGTTCAATTGATTTCACTGCTTCATTGTATATTAAAACCTTACAACTGTATCGACCATCATATAATTCTGGGTCAAGAGATGAAATAGAACACCACATCGTAAAGTGAAT

>AtTAS1c-D3&D4-Ft

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>AtTAS1c-D3Trich-D4Ft

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```

Supplemental Text S2. DNA sequence in FASTA format of all *AtTAS1c*-based constructs used to express and analyze syn-tasiRNAs. Sequence corresponding to syn-tasiRNA-1 (position 3'D3[+]) and syn-tasiRNA-2 (position 3'D4[+]) is highlighted in blue and green, respectively. Sequence corresponding to Arabidopsis tasiR-3'D[+], tasiR-3'D4[+] is highlighted in dark and light pink, respectively. All the other sequences from Arabidopsis *TAS1c* gene are highlighted in black.

Supplemental Text S3

DNA sequence of *BsaI*-*ccdB*-based (B/c) vectors used for direct cloning of amiRNAs or syn-tasiRNAs.

INDEX

1. amiRNA vectors

>*pENTR-AtMIR390a-B/c*

>*pMDC32B-AtMIR390a-B/c*

>*pMDC123SB-AtMIR390a-B/c*

>*pFK210B-AtMIR390a-B/c*

2. syn-tasiRNA vectors

>*pENTR-AtTAS1c-B/c*

>*pMDC32B-AtTAS1c-B/c*

>*pMDC123SB-AtTAS1c-B/c*

1. amiRNA vectors

>*pENTR-AtMIR390a-B/c* (4491 bp)

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PURPLE/UPPERCASE: M13-F binding site

orange/lowercase: attL1

BLUE/UPPERCASE: *AtMIR390a* 5' region

RED/UPPERCASE: *BsaI* site

magenta/lowercase: chloramphenicol resistance gene

MAGENTA/UPPERCASE: *ccdB* gene

red/lowercase: inverted *BsaI* site

blue/lowercase: *AtMIR390a* 3' region

orange/lowercase/underlined: attL2

PURPLE/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: M13-Reverse binding site

brown/lowercase: Kanamycin resistance gene

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ACATTAAAAACGTCCGCAATGTGTTATTAAGTTGTCTAAGCGTCAATTTGTTTACACCACAATATATCCT
GCCA

brown/lowercase: kanamycin resistance gene

CYAN/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: C->A transversion to block vector's *BsaI* site

cyan/lowercase: T-DNA right border

GREEN/UPPERCASE: 2x35S CaMV promoter

ORANGE/UPPERCASE: attB1

BLUE/UPPERCASE: *AtMIR390a* 5' region

RED/UPPERCASE: *BsaI* site

magenta/lowercase: chloramphenicol resistance gene

MAGENTA/UPPERCASE: *ccdB* gene

red/lowercase: inverted *BsaI* site

blue/lowercase: *AtMIR390a* 3' region

ORANGE/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: attB2

GREY/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: Nos terminator

green/lowercase: CaMV promoter

BROWN/UPPERCASE: hygromycin resistance gene

green/lowercase/underlined: CaMV terminator

CYAN/UPPERCASE: T-DNA left border

>*pMDC123SB-AtMIR390a-B/c* (11519 bp)

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ccagatcCCCCGAATTAATTGGCGTTAACAGTACATTAAAACGTCCGCAATGTGTTATTAAGTTGT
CTAAGCGTCAATTTGTTTACACCACAATATATCCTGCCA

brown/lowercase: kanamycin resistance gene

CYAN/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: C->A transversion to block vector's *BsaI* site

cyan/lowercase: T-DNA right border

GREEN/UPPERCASE: 2x35S CaMV promoter

ORANGE/UPPERCASE: attB1

BLUE/UPPERCASE: *AtMIR390a* 5' region

RED/UPPERCASE: *BsaI* site

magenta/lowercase: chloramphenicol resistance gene

MAGENTA/UPPERCASE: *ccdB* gene

red/lowercase: inverted *BsaI* site

blue/lowercase: *AtMIR390a* 3' region

ORANGE/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: attB2

GREY/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: Nos terminator

green/lowercase: CaMV promoter

BROWN/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: BASTA resistance gene

green/lowercase/underlined: CaMV terminator

CYAN/UPPERCASE: T-DNA left border

>*pFK210B-AtMIR390-B/c* (7916 bp)

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ATAGTGACCTTAGGC~~ACTTTGAA~~CGCAATAATGGTTCTGACGTATGTGCTTAGCTCATTAAACTC
CAGAAACCCCGGGCTCAGTGGCTCCTCAACGTTGCCGGTCTGCAAGTCAAACGTAACCGCTTGTG
CCCGTCATCGGCCGGGT~~CATAACGT~~ACTCCCTTAATTCTCCGTCATGTATCGATAACATTACGTT
TACAATT~~CGGCCATT~~CGCAACTCAGGCTGCGCAACTGTTGGGAAGGGC~~GATCGGTGCGGGCTCTCG~~
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CGGTCCCCAGATTAGCCTTTCAATT~~CAGAAAGAATGCTAACCCACAGATGGT~~AGAGAGGCTTACGCA
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AATCGCTAACAGGGTACGTGAAATCGCTAACGGAGTACGTGAAATCGCTAACAGCTGCAAACACCCCTCGCTC
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TTTTGAAAAAGAAAAAGCCGAAAGCGGGAACCTCTGGCTCTGGATTCCGATCCCCGAAATTAG
AGATCT

brown/lowercase: spectinomycin resistance gene

CYAN/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: C->A transversion to block vector's *BsaI* site

CYAN/UPPERCASE: T-DNA left border

GREY/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: Nos terminator

BROWN/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: BASTA resistance gene

GREY/UPPERCASE: Nos promoter

CYAN/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: C->T transversion to block vector's *BsaI* site

GREEN/UPPERCASE: 35S promoter

ORANGE/UPPERCASE: attB1

BLUE/UPPERCASE: *AtMIR390a* 5' region

RED/UPPERCASE: *BsaI* site

magenta/lowercase: chloramphenicol resistance gene

MAGENTA/UPPERCASE: *ccdB* gene

red/lowercase: inverted *BsaI* site

blue/lowercase: *AtMIR390a* 3' region

ORANGE/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: attB2

GREY/UPPERCASE/BOLD: Pea rbcS terminator

cyan/lowercase: T-DNA right border

2. syn-tasiRNA vectors

>*pENTR-AtTAS1c-B/c* (4989 bp)

CTTCCTCGTTATCCCCTGATTCTGTGGATAACCGTATTACCGCCTTGAGTGAGCTGATAACCGCTCGC
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CAACAGATAAAACGAAAGGCCAGTCTCCGACTGAGCCTTCGTTTATTGATGCCTGGCAGTCCCT
ACTCTCGCGTTAACGCTAGCATGGATGTTTCCAGTCACGACGT**TGTAAAACGACGCCAGT**CTTAAGC
TCGGGCC*CAAATAATGATTTATTTGACTGATAGTGACCTGTTGCAACAAATTGATGAGCAATG*
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GCACCCCAGGCTTACACTTATGCTCCGGCTCGTATAATGTGTGGATTTGAGTTAGGAGCCGTCGAG
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GCTGATATCCCCTATAGTGAGTCGTATTACATGGCATAGCTGTTCTGGCAGCTCTGGCCCGTGTCTC
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TTTGC CGG ATCAAG AGCT ACCA ACT CTTT CCGA AGGT AACT GGCT TCAG CAG AGCG CAG ATAC CAAT
ACT GTCC TTCT AGTG TAGCC GTAG TTAGG CCA CACT TAAG AACT CTGT AGC ACCG CCTAC ATAC CTCG
CTCT GCTA ATCCT GTT ACCAG TGCTGCC AGTGGC GATAAG TCGT GTCT ACCGGG TTGG ACTCAAG
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CGAACGACCTACACCGA ACTGAGATA CCTACAGCGTGAGCATTGAGAAAGGCCACGCTTCCGAAGGGA
GAAAGGCGGACAGGTATCGGTAAGCGGCAGGGT CGGAACAGGAGAGCGCACGAGGGAGCTTCCAGGGG
AACGCCTGGTATCTTATAGCCTGTCGGGTT CGCCACCTCTGACTTGAGCGTCGATTTTGATGC
TCGTCAGGGGGGCGGAGCCTATGGAAAAACGCCAGCAACGCCCTTTACGGTTCCCTGGCCTTGCT
GGCTTTGCTCACATGTT

PURPLE/UPPERCASE: M13-F binding site

orange/lowercase: attL1

BLUE/UPPERCASE: *AtTAS1c* 5' region

RED/UPPERCASE: *BsaI* site

red/lowercase: inverted *BsaI* site

magenta/lowercase: Chloramphenicol resistance gene

MAGENTA/UPPERCASE: *ccdB* gene

blue/lowercase: *AtTAS1c* 3' region

orange/lowercase/underlined: attL2

PURPLE/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: M13-R binding site

brown/lowercase: Kanamycin resistance gene

>*pMDC32B-AtTAS1c-B/c* (12550 bp)

CCAGCCAGCCAACAGCTCCCCGACCAGCTGGCACAAATCACCACCGATAAGGCAGGCCATCAG
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brown/lowercase: kanamycin resistance gene

CYAN/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: C->A transversion to block vector's BsI site

cyan/lowercase: T-DNA right border

GREEN/UPPERCASE: 2x35S CaMV promoter

ORANGE/UPPERCASE: attB1

BLUE/UPPERCASE: *AtTAS1c* 5' region

RED/UPPERCASE: *BsI* site

magenta/lowercase: chloramphenicol resistance gene

MAGENTA/UPPERCASE: *ccdB* gene

red/lowercase: inverted *BsI* site

blue/lowercase: *AtTAS1c* 3' region

ORANGE/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: attB2

GREY/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: Nos terminator

green/lowercase: CaMV promoter

BROWN/UPPERCASE: hygromycin resistance gene

green/lowercase/underlined: CaMV terminator

CYAN/UPPERCASE: T-DNA left border

>*pMDC123SB-AtTAS1c-B/c* (12017 bp)

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brown/lowercase: kanamycin resistance gene

CYAN/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: C->A transversion to block vector's *BsaI* site

cyan/lowercase: T-DNA right border

GREEN/UPPERCASE: 2x35S CaMV promoter

ORANGE/UPPERCASE: attB1

BLUE/UPPERCASE: *AtTAS1c* 5' region

RED/UPPERCASE: *BsaI* site

magenta/lowercase: chloramphenicol resistance gene

MAGENTA/UPPERCASE: *ccdB* gene

red/lowercase: inverted *BsaI* site

blue/lowercase: *AtTAS1c* 3' region

ORANGE/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: attB2

GREY/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: Nos terminator

green/lowercase: CaMV promoter

BROWN/UPPERCASE/UNDERLINED: BASTA resistance gene

green/lowercase/underlined: CaMV terminator

CYAN/UPPERCASE: T-DNA left border

SUPPLEMENTAL REFERENCES

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