

1 **Nitro-oleic acid downregulates lipoprotein-associated**
2 **phospholipase A2 expression via the p42/p44 MAPK and NFκB pathways**

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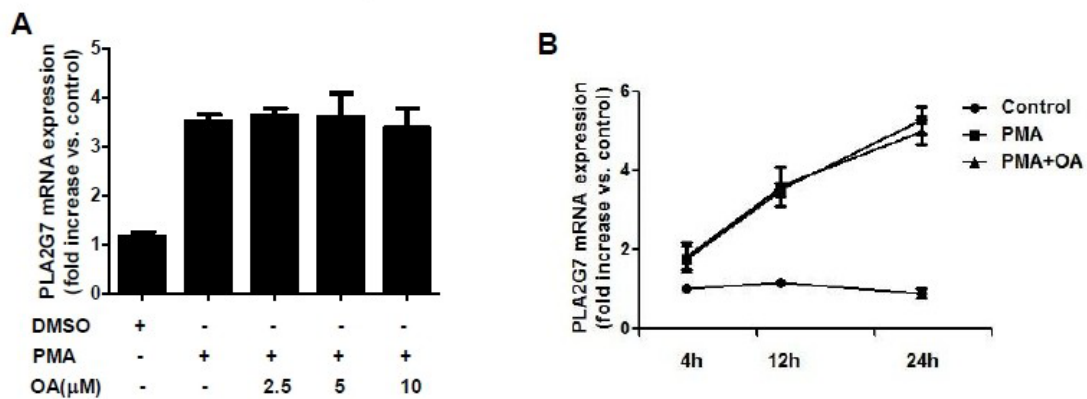
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17 **Supplementary figures**

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19 **Supplementary figure S1**



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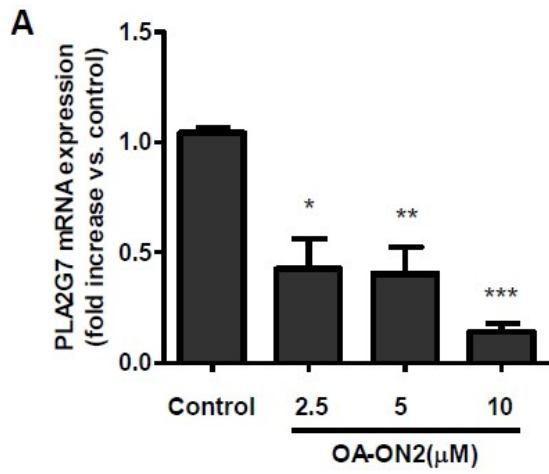
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Figure S1. THP-1 cells were incubated with OA at the indicated concentrations for 1 h and then stimulated with PMA (0.05 μ M). A, the relative Lp-PLA2 mRNA expression levels were determined after 12 h at different concentrations. B, the relative Lp-PLA2 mRNA expression levels were determined at the concentration of 5 μ M in different hours.

25 **Supplementary figure S2**

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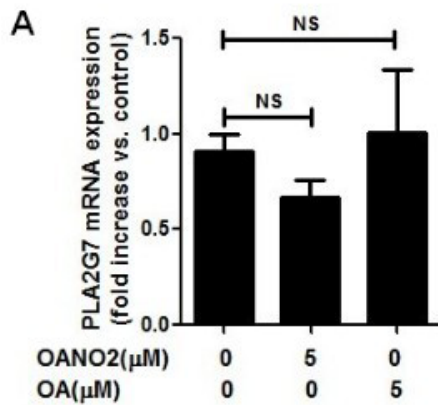
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Figure S2. OA-NO₂ downregulates Lp-PLA₂ expression in HUVECs. HUVECs were incubated with OA-NO₂ at the indicated concentrations for 12 h without PMA. Then, the relative Lp-PLA₂ mRNA expression levels were determined.

31 **Supplementary figure S3**

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34 Figure S3. Peripheral blood
35 mononuclear cells isolated from WT pigs
36 were incubated with OA-NO₂ and OA at
37 the indicated concentrations for 12 h,
38 and then the relative Lp-PLA₂ mRNA
39 expression levels were determined.

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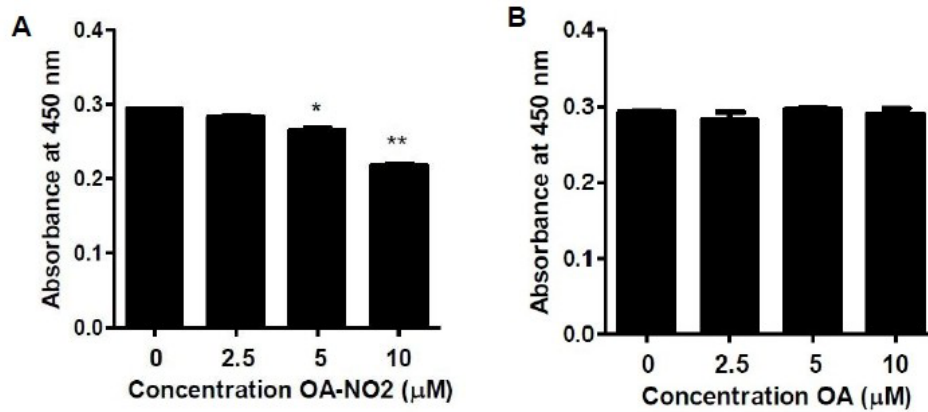
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44 **Supplementary figure S4**

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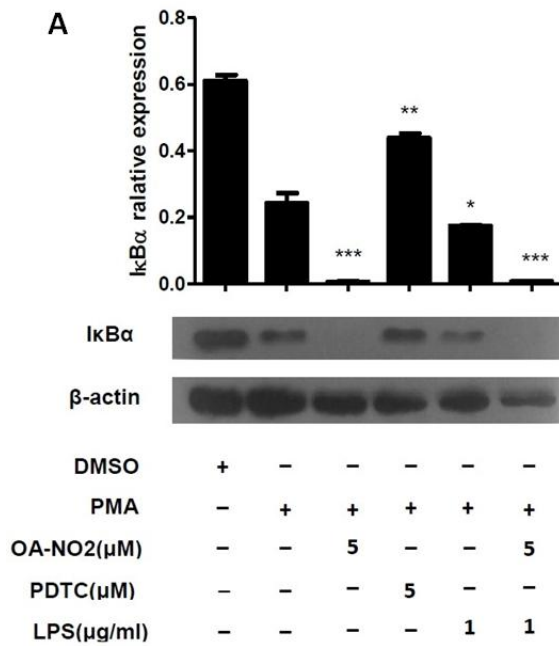
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Figure S4. The cell viability affected by the addition of OA-NO₂ and OA. Approximately 2500 THP-1 cells/well were plated in 96-well plate with 100 μL medium with OA-NO₂ or OA for 12h, then, the CCK-8 was added into the medium and The relative cell viability determined by a 96-well plate reader at an absorbance value of 450 nm after 4h.

49 **Supplementary figure S5**
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 52 Figure S5. The effect of OA-NO₂ on the
 53 classical NFκB pathway. THP-1 cells were
 54 incubated with OA-NO₂, PDTC and LPS at
 the indicated concentrations for 1 h and then
 stimulated with PMA (0.05 μM). The
 degradation of IκBα were determined after
 stimulation with PMA for 24 h