

Table S5. Cell cycle events in the deterministic simulations

Event #	Event name	Related species	Event description
1	Cell division	Active Clb2	$[\text{Clb2}]_k \leq 0.2 \ \& \ [\text{Clb2}]_{k-1} > 0.2$
2 (3)	ORI relicensing	ORI	$[\text{ORI}]_k = 0$
3 (2)	START transition	Active SBF	$[\text{SBFdep}]_k \geq \text{SBF}_T * 0.5 \ \& \ [\text{SBFdep}]_{k-1} < \text{SBF}_T * 0.5$
4 (5)	Bud emergence	BUD	$[\text{BUD}]_k \geq 1 \ \& \ [\text{BUD}]_{k-1} < 1$
5 (4)	ORI activation	ORI	$[\text{ORI}]_k \geq 1 \ \& \ [\text{ORI}]_{k-1} < 1$
6	SPN alignment	SPN	$[\text{SPN}]_k \geq 1 \ \& \ [\text{SPN}]_{k-1} < 1$
7	Esp1 activation	Active Esp1	$[\text{Esp1}]_k \geq 0.2 \ \& \ [\text{Esp1}]_{k-1} < 0.2$

Each event corresponds to a concentration value and its specific threshold. Subscript k stands for the current time step, whereas $(k - 1)$ represents the previous time step in the simulations. Events 2 and 3 (also 4 and 5) can interchange order without the loss of viability.