

Supplementary table 1. The association between sTNFRs and markers of kidney dysfunction in individuals with and without diabetes.

Diabetes status	Kidney marker	Model A - Linear regression models, B-coefficients (95% confidence intervals)		
		PIVUS sTNFR1	PIVUS sTNFR2	ULSAM sTNFR1
	All			
Without diabetes	GFR	-0.58*** (-0.64, -0.53)	-0.48*** (-0.55, -0.42)	-0.50*** (-0.56, -0.43)
	ACR	0.20*** (0.12, 0.27)	0.13** (0.051, 0.21)	0.19*** (0.11, 0.28)
	U-KIM-1	0.12** (0.049, 0.19)	0.11 (0.034, 0.18)	0.15** (0.06, 0.23)
With diabetes	GFR	-0.78*** (-0.96, -0.59)	-0.64*** (-0.78, -0.50)	-0.52*** (-0.68, -0.35)
	ACR	0.24* (0.041, 0.43)	0.21* (0.061, 0.37)	0.20* (0.033, 0.37)
	U-KIM-1	0.0019 (-0.27, 0.27)	-0.030 (-0.25, 0.19)	0.12 (-0.12, 0.36)

There were 703 individuals without diabetes and 112 with diabetes in PIVUS, and 671 individuals without diabetes and 107 with diabetes in ULSAM.