Supplementary Table 1: Cell Viability assessed with Trypan Blue

Treatment	Mean % Trypan Blue Positive	S.D.
Control	15.2	1.6
9A	15.3	0.4
9B	12.2	1.3
9C	15.6	2.4
9D	15.5	1.6
9E	13.4	1.7
9F	16.3	0.9

Data are compiled from three separate determinations as described in the Materials and Methods.

Supplementary Table 2: Hits from the screens of the Prestwick Compound Library

Compound Name

Primary Known Action*

Compounds that inhibited in both runs at a threshold >= 60%

Amodiaquin dihydrochloride dihydrate (CID 64646) 4-aminoquinoline anti-inflammatory

Amoxapine (CID 2170))

Antipsychotic neurotransmitter reuptake blocker

Auranofin (CID 24199313)

Oral chrysotherapeutic for rheumatoid arthritis

Carvedilol (CID 2585) Non-selective beta blocker

Chrysene-1,4-quinone (CID 180933)

Component of petroleum fuel exhaust fumes¹

Desloratadine (CID 124087)

Antihistamine with selective and peripheral H1-antagonist action

Disulfiram (CID 3117)

Antabuse, used as an alcohol deterrent

Ethoxyquin (CID 3293) Antioxidant; prevents scald on apples and pears

Olanzapine (CID 4585) Atypical antipsychotic

Oxyphenbutazone (CID 4641)

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug
Thimerosal (CID 16684434)

Used as a vaccine preservative

Additional compounds that inhibited in both runs when the threshold was reduced to 50%

Oxiconazole Nitrate (CID 9556529)

Sertaconazole nitrate (CID 65863)

Antifungal medication

Antifungal medication

Additional compounds that inhibited in both runs when the threshold was reduced to 40%

Astemizole (CID 2247)

Azelastine HCl (CID 54360)

Bromperidol (CID 156321)

Butoconazole nitrate (CID 47472)

Long-acting, non-sedative antihistaminic

Antihistamine and mast cell stabilizer

Dopamine D2-receptor antagonist

Imidazole derivative antifungal

Cisapride (CID 2769) Substituted benzamide that improves GI motility.

Haloperidol(CID 3559) Used primarily to treat schizophrenia

Lobeline alpha (-) hydrochoride (CID 101615)

Respiratory stimulant

Norcyclobenzaprine (CID 9918) Metabolite of a muscle relaxant

Proscillaridin A (CID 5284613) Ccardiotonic glycoside

Quinacrine dihydrochloride dihydrate (CID 237)

Inhibits PLA2, formerly used as an antimalarial

Zotepine (CID 5736) Antipsychotic

except ¹, from Lorber, A.; Simon, T. M.; Leeb, J.; Peter, A.; Wilcox, S. A. J Rheumatol Suppl 1979, 5, 82-90.

^{*}Summarized from PubChem Compound data (http://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/),