SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES AND TABLES

Genome-wide analysis of heat-sensitive alternative splicing in Physcomitrella patens

Chiung-Yun Chang, Wen-Dar Lin and Shih-Long Tu



Supplemental Figure S1. Confirmation of heat shock (HS) response in *Physcomitrella*. (*A*) Expression of HS marker genes. Pooled RNA from control (C), 1^{st} HS, 5.5 h recovery, and 2^{nd} HS samples were used for RT-PCR reaction. Primer sets specific for *PpHsa32*, *PpHSP70*, *PpHSP16.4*, and *PpUBQ* transcripts were used. *PpUBQ* was used as a control. C, control; HS, HS-treated sample; R, 5.5 h recovered sample. (*B*) Photosynthetic efficiency of HS-treated samples. Chlorophyll *a* fluorescence of protonema was measured immediately after 2^{nd} HS treatment. Protonema grown under normal temperature was used as the control (Ctrl).



Supplemental Figure S2. Comparison of genes differentially expressed and alternatively spliced in response to 1st HS and 2nd HS. Venn diagrams show the comparison of differential expressed genes (DEGs) and heat-sensitive IR (HS-IR), AltDA (HS-AltDA) and ES (HS-ES) genes identified in 1st HS and 2nd HS samples. Numbers of DEGs and heat-sensitive AS genes are listed under each set. Numbers of specific and overlapped genes in each diagram are indicated.



Supplemental Figure S3. Validation of HS-IR events. qRT-PCR data from pooled RNA (also in the manuscript) for 4 genes were shown in the left panels (blue bars), where "C" indicates the untreated control of 2^{nd} HS (2^{nd} C in the right panels). qRT-PCR data from unpooled RNAs were shown in the right panels (orange bars). *PpACT2* was first used as an internal control for normalizing each qPCR reaction. Level of the IR isoforms from three biological replicates were further normalized for overall expression level of each gene and then compared with data from the control of 2^{nd} HS (2^{nd} C) to generate the relative IR level. Corresponding gene products of selected IR events and representative processes are shown above each graph.



Supplemental Figure S4. Validation of heat-regulated AltD and AltA sites. High-resolution RT-PCR was used for determining the expression level of selected AltD and AltA isoforms. Pooled RNA from control (C), 1st HS and 2nd HS samples were used in triplicate for RT-PCR. Primer sets designed for amplifying the AltD and AltA regions were used. DNA fragments were separated on an ABI3730 DNA Analyzer with 3 technical repeats. Integrated peak areas of RT-PCR products identified with expected sizes were used as the relative expression level. Percentage of each AS isoform was calculated by dividing by the sum of all transcripts. Significance: ** P< 0.01; * 0.01>P<0.05. †, PCR products from constitutive spliced isoforms; ♥, PCR products from alternatively spliced isoforms. Gene IDs and annotations are in Supplemental Dataset S9.

		*		24		1	*	48		*	
Pp1s19_153V6	:		MSLSI	FNN			SE	AGCMLFY-			
Pp1s85_27V6	:		MSLA	FDN			SE	TGCMLFY-			
Pp1s12_41V6	:		MSLSI	FDN			SE	TGCMLLF-			
Pp1s207_20V6	:		-MTSLSI	LDTSC			TE	GASLLTY-			
AT-HSFB4	:		MAMMY	VENSIGO	JIGG-		GGGE	RIQLMVE-			
AT-HSER2a	:	MNSDD		2F66							
AT-HSFB3	:	MEDAGEHL	RCNDNVI	NDEERLE	T.E.F-		MTGN	ISTS			
AT-HSFB2b	:	MPGEOTGETP	TVAGVG	GGGAGCS	SAGN-		SGGS	SGCGAGG	GGGGSGG	GGGGGG	
ATHSFAld	:	MDV	SKVT	TSDGG			GDS	METKPSP	POPAAI		
HSFAla	:	MFVNFKYFSFF	IRTKMD	GVTGGGI	rn		IGEA	VTAPPPRI	NPHPATL		
ATHSFAle	:]	MGTVCE	SVATA			KSS	TAVMS			
AT-HSFA7b	:		MDI	PS			SSSF	ARSMPPP	VPME		
ATHSFA2	:	MEE	LKVEME	EETVTFI	[G		-SVAASSS	VGSSSSPI	RPME		
AT-HSFA6b	:	MDPSFRFIKEE	FPAGESI	DSPSPPS	SSSSY	LYSSSI	MAEAAINL	PTTLSYP(Jbre		
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Pp1s42 157V6	:	MGSETP	WPSVETI	HDNAGKI	A		LAAG	IASANPA	PQMD	APP	
Pp1s31_388V6	:	MGGETQ	WPSAEA	KEKNGIE	PP		PAGG	TASGNPTS	SQMD	AP	
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AT-HSFA4c	:		MD-				EN	INGG			
AT-HSFA5	:		MN0	GALGNSS	5A		SV	SGGEG			
AT-HSFCI	:	MCDVVDAUCVD			DC		CT VUDED	MCECCED			
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AT4G18870.1	:						MSKN	EGSLTS			
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Pp1512_41V6	LQPVSVIGSVQQSRS-				151EDQAW55115A
Pp1s207_20V6	SGPFSLSCDAPGSQS-		TSPT		NSGEDQAWSPFPSP
AT-HSFB4	: PQQHSPFMSHHHAPP-		QIPFSGGSFFP	LPPPH	RVTTPEEDHYWCDDSP
HSFB1	IASTAGKCVVVGSPS-		ESNS		GGGDDHGSSSTSSP
AT-HSFB2a	OTVVAPSSEORNOT		MVVSPS		-NSGEDNNNNOVMSSSP
AT-UCED2	-OUMGUNKSUROWAD		1100515		
AI-HSFBS	-QHWSHNKSNHQVVP				QEGRQRIGI
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HSFAla	GSSSSNPQSQQLSQGQC	SS	MAALS	SCVE	/GKFGLEEEVEQLKRDKNVL
ATHSFA1e	PPOOPOVOR	I	SSVG	ACVEN	/GKFGLEEEVERLORDKNVL
AT-HSFA7b	PSLNYSOSOPE-				-AHDPGVELPOLREERHVL
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AI-HSFA6D	NQMQQPQ55EQQ	22	LINE TON	LCTE	GRIGLDGLMDSLRRDRQVL
AT-HSFA6a	:QTQS				LEGEIHELRRDRMAL
AT-HSFA7a	:FTPSSSP-				SHDACNELRREKQVL
HSFA1b	ON000TOV05	5	SSVG	ACVEN	/GKFGIEEEVERLKRDKNVL
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Dp1c94 0516		IOOTDOCC-	VC VC	DCUET	CRECI ECETERI KROKWI
Pp1504_95V6	QQSAQQQQQ	iQQIDQG5-		PCVEN	GREGLEGE IERLARDANVE
Pp1s42_15/V6	QQQQQ		G	SCVE	/GKLGLEGEIERLKRDKNVL
Pp1s31_388V6	:QQQQ		G	AYVE	GKSGLEAEIERLKTDKNVL
AT-HSFA8	EOSKHES		TS	TTYAC	DEKSGLWKEVDILKGDKOVL
AT-HSFA4c	SLVNLOAONPLTESER	2			RSMEDOTERLKNEKEGL
AT-UCEAS					
AI-HSFAS	SHFFASSIDQE				AVLQEQMDRLSRERAAI
AT-HSFC1	YGQDLEDGE	VR			EIERLKEEQREL
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HSFB1	:VAD SGENEKLKRENN	J SSE AAA	KKQRDELVTFLTGH	: 19	91
AT-HSFB2a	VEILEENEKLRSQNIG	NREITQM	IKSICDNIYSLMSNY	: 21	10
AT-HSFB3	YTALLDENKCLKNENEI	I SCEI GKT	KKKCKOLMELVERY	: 21	7
AT-HSFB2b	CTTADE VEENEDLOKDNET	DEF	KGLVANTYTIMANE	. 20	54
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ATHSFA2	VAAMEORLLVTEKROOO	MMTELAKA	LNNPNFVOOFAVMSKE-	: 23	31
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HSFA1b	LQNVGQKVQVMEQRQQQ	MMSFLAKA	VQSPGFLNQLVQQNNN-	: 21	.9
Pp1s249 84V6	LOAMGORLLTTENROOF	IMMSFLAKA	MONPSFLAOLMOOSEN-	: 25	57
Pp1384 95V6	LOANGORLLTTENROOF	MMSELAKA	MONPSELAOLMOOSEN-	. 21	5
Dp1c42_15746		MICETTZA	MONDGEELOEVGOONE	. 20	
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AT-HSFA8	:MLHIEDRVQGMEESQQH	EMILSFILVMV	MKNPSLLVQLLQPKEK-	: 20) /
AT-HSFA4c	VTTEKDRLQHMEQHQKS	SIVAYVSQV	LGKPGLSLNLEN-	: 19	96
AT-HSFA5	FEEMTEHVDDMENROKP	TINFIETA	IRNPTFVKNFGKKVEOL	: 20	7
AT-HSEC1	TORMNRD TEA TEKDDE	MMAFTVE	WEDDDI I DPMMI FKEDT	. 10	32
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AT-HSFA3	VDIVNQREKAAEQRQK(ZEST AKL	IT QNKGT LERLKNT KGKE	: 24	11
AT-HSFA9	MVTVQEKIHGVDTEQQH	IMISFFAKI	AKDQRFVERLVKKRKMK	: 25	50
AT-HSFA4a	VKELKERLQHMEKRQK	MVSFVSQV	LEKPGLALNLSPC	: 20	00
AT1G77570.1	KARKAAKSKARKAR	VOVEFLFOH	LOI	: 14	17
AT4G18870.1	SSDATISWSOSGKS	FILWNPOF	FCKDHLRRLFNTLHTHF	: 19	97
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**Supplemental Figure S5.** Multiple sequence alignment of *Arabidopsis* and *Physcomitrella* heat shock transcription factors (HSFs). DBD and HR-A/B domains of HSF proteins derived from *Arabidopsis thaliana* (AT) and *Physcomitrella patens* (Pp) were used. The genes annotated as *PpHSFA1-1* (Pp1s31_388V6), *PpHSFA1-2* (Pp1s42_157V6) and *PpHSFA1-3* (Pp1s84_95V6) in this study is indicated by arrows.



**Supplemental Figure S6.** Validation of heat-regulated IR on *PpHSFA1-3* transcripts. Pooled RNA from control (C),  $1^{st}$  HS and  $2^{nd}$  HS samples was analyzed in triplicate for quantitative RT-PCR (qRT-PCR). Primer sets designed for *PpHSFA1-3* IR isoforms, total transcripts of the corresponding gene, and the *PpACT2* were used. *PpACT2* was first used as an internal control for normalizing each qPCR reaction. Level of the IR isoform were further normalized for overall expression level and then compared with data from the HS control to generate the relative IR level. Annotations and gene IDs are in Supplemental Dataset S9.



**Supplemental Figure S7.** Mapping results for *PpHSFA1-1* from control (C), 1st HS and 2nd HS samples. Arrows indicate reads supporting exon 3 (E3) skipping.

Supplemental Table S1. Mapping statistics of RNA-sequencing

	С	1 st HS	2 nd HS	Total
Sequence reads	32,458,315	42,737,188	42,727,285	117,922,788
Mapped reads	22,455,889	23,692,513	21,633,044	67,781,446
Mapping percentage (%)	69.18	55.44	50.63	57.48
Intragenic reads	20,568,144	21,327,252	19,778,224	61,673,620
Exonic reads	15,606,490	16,654,203	15,144,324	47,405,017
Intronic reads	288,738	214,236	209,328	712,302
Splice junction reads	4,127,768	3,972,194	3,949,534	12,049,496
Exon-intron bridge reads	545,148	486,619	475,038	1,506,805
Intergenic reads	1,887,745	2,365,261	1,854,820	6,107,826

	BLAT				TopHat			
	All	С	1 st HS	2 nd HS	All	С	1 st HS	2 nd HS
SJs	124,713	89,866	87,339	81,730	110,438	83,346	85,354	81,750
IR	37,559	24,711	16,941	17,645	41,007	23,786	17,857	19,265
AltDA	31,953	10,590	13,451	11,276	20,051	7,547	11,483	9,927
ES	1,347	671	730	707	1,414	704	864	857

**Supplemental Table S2.** Splicing junctions (SJs) and alternative splicing events identified from BLAT and TopHat mapping tools.

SJs, Splicing junctions. IR, intron retention. AltD/A, alternative donor/acceptor site. ES, exon skipping.

	<b>HS-IR</b> events
IR events	1279
IR transcripts	2020
IR transcripts with retained intron in protein	1556
coding region	
PTC in the retained intron	1529
PTC in the downstream region	18
IR transcripts without PTC	9
Percentage of IR transcripts with PTC	98.26%

Supplemental Table S3. Premature termination codon (PTC) prediction of IR events

Gene product	Gene ID	Primer name	Sequence (5' to 3')
RT-PCR: HS mar	ker genes		
PpHsa32	Pp1s251_75V6	Hsa32-F	CCATGGAGGAAAAGCTTATTC
		Hsa32-R	TCACGCAAAGTGGATGCTTCG
sHSP16.4	Pp1s27_332V6	sHsp-F	GCTTCTCGCGATCTTATTCCGCAG
		sHsp-R	CCAGTTGTACCTTCACGTCGGCTG
PpHSP70	Pp1s115_168V6	Hsp70-2-F	CCAAGCTGTAGTGAACCCTG
		Hsp70-2-R	CCTCCGCAGTCGCTGTAATA
PpUBQ	Pp1s46_189V6	PpUBQ-RT-F	CAGCGTCTGATTTTCGCTGG
		PpUBQ-RT-R	CGTCCACTATCAGTACGAAC
qRT-PCR: Intron	retention		
KH domain protein	Pp1s87_162V6	87_162 Int2qF	CCATGTCGTGAGAAAGTGCATT
		87_162 Int2qR	ACCACCGTGCTGTTGGTTGTAG
		87_162 conqF	ATCATCAACCTCAACATGGTGG
		87_162 conqR	CTCCTTTTCCAATAACAAGCCC
PpPTB2	Pp1s326_1V6	Q_02-11_Pp1s326_1V6 (F)	TGACCTGAAGCGTTAGCAACCT
		Q_02-11_Pp1s326_1V6 (R)	CAAAGCCAAAGGCAGAAAACAC
		QC_02-11_Pp1s326_1V6 (F)	ATATTTGCTGCCTGACCACGTT
		QC_02-11_Pp1s326_1V6 (R)	ATGGAGCCACCGGAAGATATG
PpSRP34A	Pp1s28_193V6	28_193Int1-qF	CATGCCCGGTTAGATTTGG
		28_193Int1-qR	AAAGACGTAGGAGCAGTTCGG
		28_193V6-con-qF	TACTCGAAGCCGTTCACGTAGC
		28_193V6-con-qR	AGATCGGTTACGCGGAGACTTG
PpS-ACP-DES	Pp1s354_37V6	354_37 Int3qF	TTCCAATTTCTTGCAGGTCG
		354_37 Int3qR	TCTTGCCGTCGACAAATCC
		354_37 conqF	GGCCGCTTGGAAGTAGTTATG
		354_37 conqR	TGTGTCTCCGTTGGTCGTTTA
PpRPL37aB	Pp1s76_74V6	Pp1s76_74V6-q2F	GGCAGGGTGTTGTATGTGTTG
		Pp1s76_74V6-q2R	CAATTCCGGCTTTCTTCGTG
		Pp1s76_74V6-qCF	TCACTATGACTAAGCGCACGAA
		Pp1s76_74V6-qCR	CCTCAAACTGGCACCATAACG

## Supplemental Table S4. Primers used in this study

Pp EF1B/RPS6	Pp1s359_29V6	Pp1s359_29V6-qF	TTTGTGGATGTGTAGGCCATCA
		Pp1s359_29V6-qR	CCCCTGTTGAACATCTCAACGT
		Pp1s359_29V6-qCF	ACCAAGCCAGAGAGCCAAAAG
		Pp1s359_29V6-qCR	ATCATCGTCCCGGTTCAGTCT
PpHARS1	Pp1s38_401V6	38_401 Int11qF	TGCTTT CACAGTGTTCTTCCGT
		38_401 Int11qR	ATCGCAAGAGATCGTCGAACAG
		38_401 conqF	TTTATACCCGCAAAGCTGGTGA
		38_401 conqR	TTCTCCCACCTTTGTCCTCAA
PpATG8	Pp1s209_115V6	209_115 Int4qF	ATATGAGGCGCAGAAAACTGG
		209_115 Int4qR	AAACCCTACAAGCGCCCAT
		209_115 conqF	TCAAGCAAGAGCATCATCTGGA
		209_115 conqR	TGTCGCTTTTCTCCGCCTT
PpRPS27	Pp1s63_161V6	Q_03-1_Pp1s63_161V6 (F)	GCTTATGTCCGTCTTGTGTTGC
		Q_03-1_Pp1s63_161V6 (R)	AAGCATCCTTGACACTTCACATC
		QC_03-1_Pp1s63_161V6 (F)	GAAGTGTCAAGGATGCTTCAGC
		QC_03-1_Pp1s63_161V6 (R)	AAGCACTGTGGAGCAACTTCC
PpCYP38-2	Pp1s90_50V6	90_50 Int1qF	CGCCTCCTCGGATATGAATTC
		90_50 Int1qR	GGTGCGCCATAGAGATTGAAGT
		90_50 conqF	CTGGCAAAGTGCGAACTGTTC
		90_50 conqR	TGTTGCCTTGTACTTGCCAAG
PpPPIase	Pp1s46_106V6	46_106 Int9qF	GGAGAAGAAACAGCGCAGTGTG
		46_106 Int9qR	GCACTCCACACTACTTCCTGCA
		46_106 conqF	CCGTGCTTTTGGGAATGAG
		46_106 conqR	CAAGCTCCTCTTTCTCCCAACA
PpRING/U-box	Pp1s157_62V6	62 Ubox Int1qF	TGATGTGAAGTGTGCATTGCTG
		62 Ubox Int1qR	GACAGAAACCGCATTCCAATTC
		62 Ubox conqF	CAAACGCCGATTTCGAAGAG
		62 Ubox conqR	CATACGCCTTTTGAGCAGCAT
Pp PsaE-2	Pp1s334_17V6	Pp1s334_17V6-qF	TTTAACGACACCGGCAAGGTT
		Pp1s334_17V6-qR	AACGTCGAGGAGGAGATGGAAC
		Pp1s334_17V6-qCF	TGTCAAGGAAGAGGCTAAGCCA
		Pp1s334_17V6-qCR	CCTCAGAACCTTAACGACGCTG
PpUROD	Pp1s114_123V6	Pp1s114_123V6-qF	GCTGCGATGGTTCTGTTGTACA
		Pp1s114_123V6-qR	GCCAAATCCACATTCTCAGAGC
		Pp1s114_123V6-qCF	TTGCGTGAGGAGGTCGGTAAT

		Pp1s114_123V6-qCR	TGATCCGCCCTCGACTATGTAG
PpTBP1	Pp1s246_34V6	TBP Int7qF	CTGTGGACCTTGCCAAACATC
		TBP Int7qR	CAAGAACCAACCCCAACTTCC
		TBP conqF	CGCATCATTCAAAAGCTTGG
		TBP conqR	GGAACTTCACGTCACATGATCC
PpRBCS2B	Pp1s251_44V6	Pp1s251_44V6-qF	CTCTTACTTGCCCCCATTGTCC
		Pp1s251_44V6-qR	AGAGACAGGGGGACTTACCACGT
		Pp1s251_44V6-qCF	GAGTTCCACCTTGTTCTCCAGC
		Pp1s251_44V6-qCR	GAACTTCGTCATGCCAATGG
PpHSFA1-3	Pp1s84_95V6	84_95 Int2qF	GATTACGGCAACAGCAGCAGA
		84_95 Int2qR	GCGGAAAATTCAAGTACCTGCA
		84_95 ConqF	AACTTTTCCAGCTTCGTTCGG
		84_95 ConqR	CCGGATCAACCTTACGGAATC
High-resolution			
RT-PCR			
Peptidase	Pp1s47_94V6	47_94FAMF	CATTTACGGCACACGCTCTCC
-	-	47_94R	CGCCAATACTGGTGAATCAGC
PpCYP38-2	Pp1s90_50V6	90_50F	GACAACCCGAATGTGAAAGATG
		90_50 FAMR	CTCAAGCGTGGCACCGTAG
PHD finger protein	Pp1s384_37V6	384_37FAMF	ACCACTATGACGTGCAGAGC
		384_37R	CTGTTGCATTCCAGCATCAC
PpHSFA1-1	Pp1s31_388V6	31_388E2F	CATCGGCTGAAGCGAAAGAG
		31_388E2FAM_R	CTCAATCTCCGCCTCAAGTC