

Figure S1: Mean air-seeding threshold values for three fern species in stipe segments of different lengths. Bars = SD, $P > 0.11$.

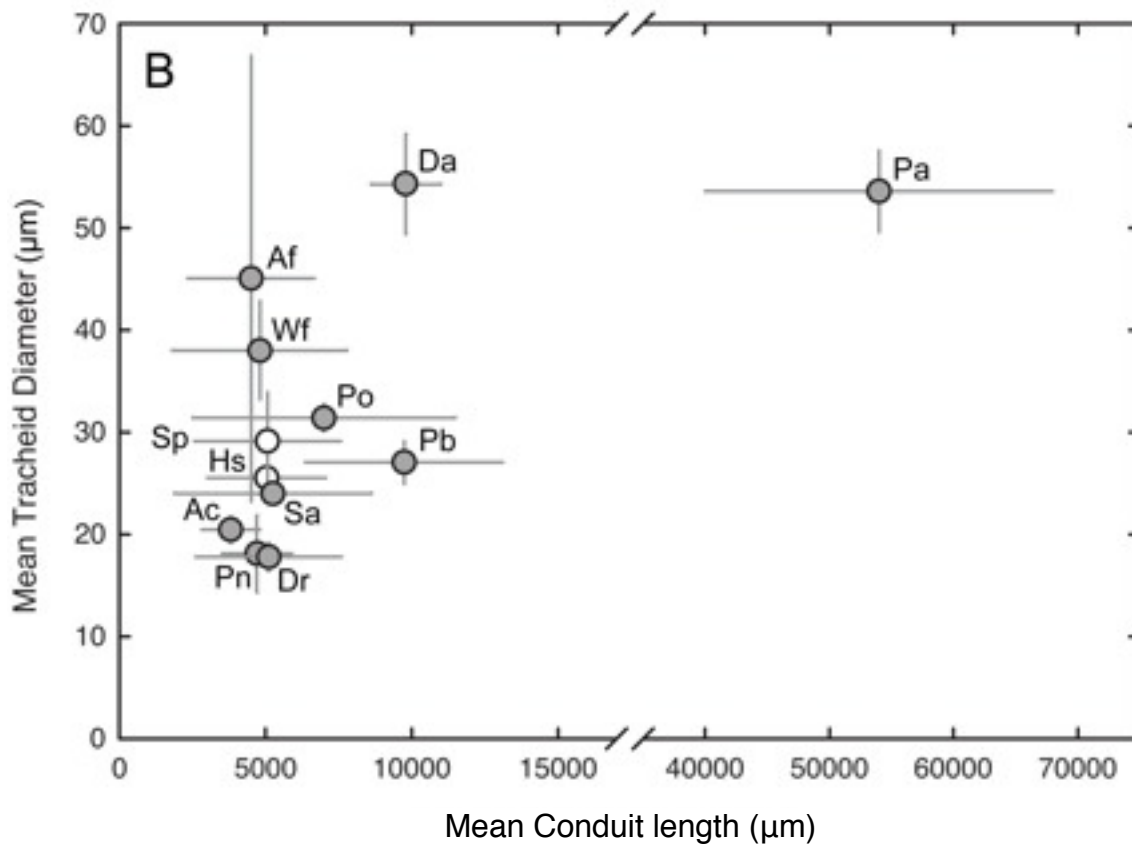
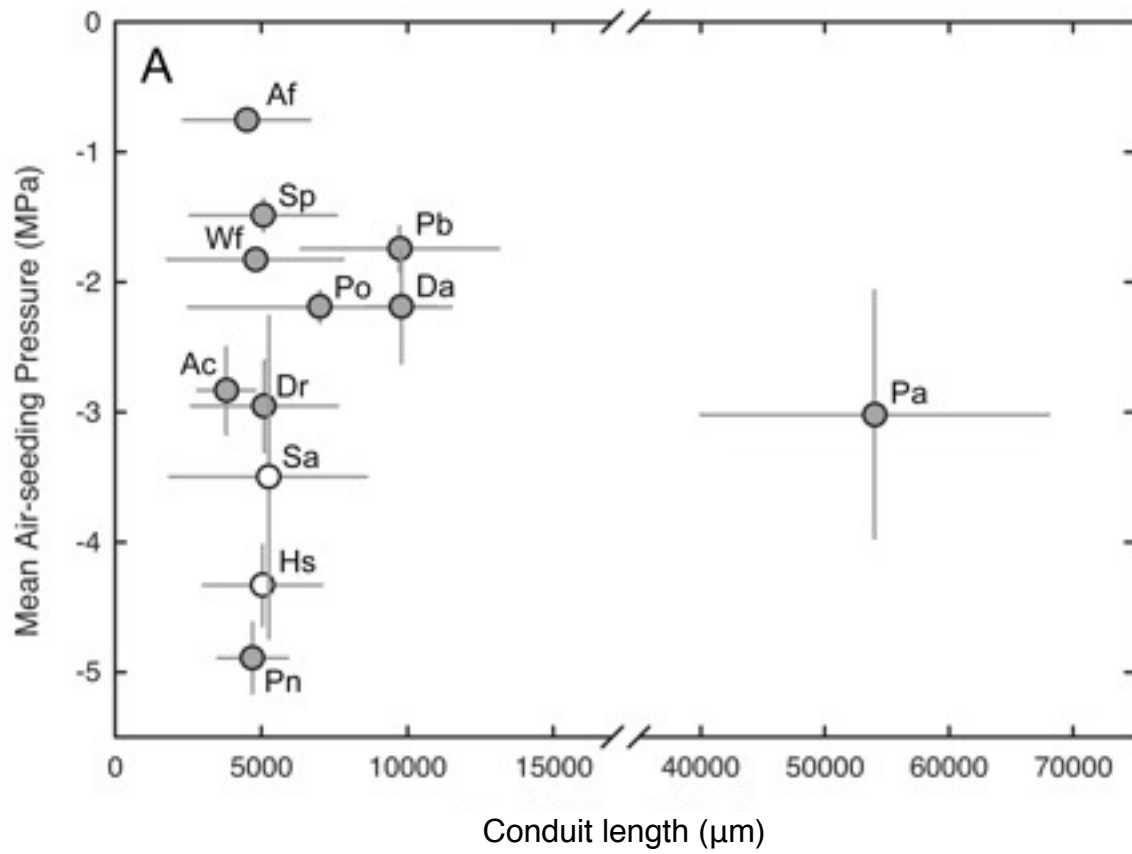


Figure S2: Mean air-seeding pressure (A) and conduit diameter (B) compared to mean conduit length in 12 species. Bars = SD.