

Supporting Information Figure S1.

A.

| | | Second position of codon | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | U | C | A | G | |
| First position of codon (5' end) | U | 24.3 ± 1.7 | 21.0 ± 2.7 | 31.0 ± 3.2 | 48.1 ± 4.5 | U |
| | | 22.5 ± 1.1 | 22.7 ± 3.5 | 24.8 ± 3.1 | 21.8 ± 0.8 | C |
| | | 18.1 ± 0.9 | 15.1 ± 1.4 | 276 ± 20 | 259 ± 12 | A |
| | | 16.9 ± 0.5 | 17.0 ± 0.2 | 292 ± 28 | 26.2 ± 4.7 | G |
| C | 25.3 ± 0.8 | 27.4 ± 3.7 | 18.4 ± 1.0 | 87.1 ± 5.1 | U | |
| | 23.6 ± 1.7 | 36.5 ± 1.6 | 11.4 ± 2.1 | 19.0 ± 1.0 | C | |
| | 17.7 ± 1.3 | 18.2 ± 1.8 | 16.5 ± 1.3 | 80.1 ± 12 | A | |
| | 10.7 ± 0.5 | 16.6 ± 1.8 | 11.3 ± 1.4 | 45.5 ± 1.0 | G | |
| A | 19.9 ± 1.0 | 11.8 ± 1.6 | 20.7 ± 2.8 | 74.1 ± 3.6 | U | |
| | 17.3 ± 1.5 | 12.9 ± 2.4 | 14.9 ± 3.3 | 15.3 ± 1.9 | C | |
| | 31.7 ± 1.4 | 9.6 ± 1.9 | 14.0 ± 2.0 | 55.0 ± 3.6 | A | |
| | 11.5 ± 3.6 | 9.1 ± 2.3 | 13.3 ± 2.1 | 102 ± 15 | G | |
| G | 20.0 ± 1.3 | 12.4 ± 1.5 | 25.7 ± 1.3 | 56.9 ± 1.5 | U | |
| | 19.5 ± 0.7 | 10.7 ± 1.0 | 16.5 ± 1.2 | 18.6 ± 0.8 | C | |
| | 12.2 ± 1.4 | 8.0 ± 0.9 | 19.0 ± 1.1 | 23.0 ± 0.4 | A | |
| | 14.2 ± 2.3 | 8.1 ± 0.8 | 21.5 ± 1.5 | 21.8 ± 0.9 | G | |

Third position of codon (3' end)

B.

| | | His5 | | | | |
|------|-----|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| | | CCU | CCC | CCA | CCG | CAC |
| His4 | CCU | 354±24 | 340±5 | 350±16 | 344±5 | — |
| | CCC | 363±6 | 372±2 | 344±21 | 341±21 | — |
| | CCA | 355±13 | 345±7 | 348±16 | 339±26 | — |
| | CCG | 318±10 | 325±3 | 262±13 | 266±1 | — |
| | CAU | — | — | — | — | 11.0±0.3 |