

## **Supplementary information**

### **Regulation of Hfq mRNA and protein levels in *Escherichia coli* and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* by the *Burkholderia cenocepacia* MtvR sRNA**

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## Supplementary Methods

### **Bioinformatic analysis**

BLAST searches were performed using the Integrated Microbial Genomes (IMG) webservice [1], using an E-value  $\leq 1e^{-50}$  as cut-off. MtvR putative targets were predicted using the sRNATarget [2], the TargetRNA [3], and the RNAPredator [4] programs, with a cut-off of 1, a minimum seed of 7 nucleotides, an hybridization target region window size of -100 to + 30 around the translation start site.

## Supplementary Results

### Interaction of MtvR with additional *E. coli* sequences

A Blast search within the genome of *Escherichia coli* strain K-12 sub-strain MG1655, using a low complexity match and a word size of 6 revealed 9 intergenic regions with segments with homology to the *mtvR* sequence. The non-coding region between *lysV* and REPv173 contains the Intergenic Repeat Region (IRR) rtV, and within this region, the sequence 5'-cgcggcgacggcc-3', corresponding to nt 68 to 80 of MtvR. The rlQ, also a IRR found in the non-coding region between *lysQ* and *nadaA*, contains exactly the same sequence of MtvR found on rtV. A H-NS binding sequence of *E. coli* was also found in the non-coding region between *yciG* and *trpA*, sharing homology with nt 53-64 (5'-aatgccgccagc-3') of MtvR. The remaining 6 sequences had no identifiable features worth mentioning (Table S4).

This 13 nucleotide sequence match found within non-coding regions of the *E. coli* genome, together with its conservation along other enteric might represent an unidentified regulatory region in *E. coli*.

### Additional sequences in *P. aeruginosa* PA14 genome with possible interaction with MtvR

Blast analysis using the MtvR encoding sequence to query the genome sequence of *P. aeruginosa* UCBPP-PA14, revealed a 100% match in a 17 nt (5'-GCCGCGCGTGCTGG-3') segment within an intergenic region 232 bp at the 5' side of a probable C4-dicarboxylate transporter and 550 bp at the 3' side of a arginine/ornithine antiporter. A thorough search revealed that this sequence is widely distributed along all organisms, including prokaryotes, eukaryotes and virus. Another search, using the

complete intergenic region, revealed a 38 nt region (5'-AAATGAAGAAGCCCGGCGAACGCCGGGCTTCTTCATTT-3') that is present only in prokaryotes, and in general, with a conservation over 80 %, found in intergenic regions. No conserved regulatory elements could be identified in this sequence. This sequence might represent a new uncharacterized regulatory region.

**Table S1:** Putative MtvR targets in the genome of *E. coli* predicted by TargetRNA

<b>1</b>	<b><u>hofN</u></b>	protein required for the utilization of DNA as a carbon source; fimbrial assembly protein homolog		
	Energy: -17.32			p-value: 0.000
sRNA	22	CUUAC-UGGGCGGC		10
		:		
mRNA ( <i>hofN</i> )	-2	UGAUGAACCCGCCA		12
<hr/>				
<b>2</b>	<b><u>malS</u></b>	alpha-amylase		
	Energy: -16.82			p-value: 0.000
sRNA	18	CUGGGCGGCGG-CAGU	4	
		:          :		
mRNA ( <i>malS</i> )	5	AACUCGCCGCCUGUUU	20	
<hr/>				
<b>3</b>	<b><u>gidJ</u></b>	predicted sulfatase/phosphatase		
	Energy: -16.75			p-value: 0.000
sRNA	128	CGCGGGGUUAAUAAGGA	112	
mRNA ( <i>gidJ</i> )	6	ACGCCCAAUU-UU-CU	20	
<hr/>				
<b>4</b>	<b><u>yjbG</u></b>	conserved protein		
	Energy: -15.58			p-value: 0.000
sRNA	62	ACCGCCGUA	54	
mRNA ( <i>yjbG</i> )	-13	AGGCGGCAA	-5	
<hr/>				
<b>5</b>	<b><u>nagC</u></b>	DNA-binding transcriptional dual regulator, repressor of N-acetylglucosamine		
	Energy: -14.61			p-value: 0.001
sRNA	40	GCUGU-GUCCGCC		28
		:		
mRNA ( <i>nagC</i> )	2	UGACACCAGGCGGA		15
<hr/>				
<b>6</b>	<b><u>yfiQ</u></b>	CP4-57 prophage; predicted protein		
	Energy: -13.77			p-value: 0.002
sRNA	21	UUACUGGGCGGC	10	
		:		
mRNA ( <i>yfiQ</i> )	-1	UAUGACCCGUCU	11	
<hr/>				

<b>7</b>	<b><u>uhpA</u></b>	<b>DNA-binding response regulator in two-component regulatory system with UhpB</b>	
	<b>Energy: -13.01</b>		<b>p-value: 0.004</b>
sRNA	18	CUGGGCGGC	10
mRNA ( <i>uhpA</i> )	-19	UACCCGCCA	-11
<hr/>			
<b>8</b>	<b><u>yceG</u></b>	<b>predicted aminodeoxychorismate lyase</b>	
	<b>Energy: -12.99</b>		<b>p-value: 0.004</b>
sRNA	130	AUCGCGGGGUAAUA	116
mRNA ( <i>yceG</i> )	-17	GAGCGCCCGAAUUAG	-3
<hr/>			
<b>9</b>	<b><u>dacD</u></b>	<b>D-alanyl-D-alanine carboxypeptidase (penicillin-binding protein 6b)</b>	
	<b>Energy: -12.91</b>		<b>p-value: 0.004</b>
sRNA	20	UACUGGGCGGCGGC	7
		:	
mRNA ( <i>dacD</i> )	1	UUGAAACGCCGUCU	14
<hr/>			
<b>10</b>	<b><u>csiD</u></b>	<b>carbon starvation induced gene</b>	
	<b>Energy: -12.72</b>		<b>p-value: 0.005</b>
sRNA	20	UAC-UGGGC-GGCGGCAG	5
		:	
mRNA ( <i>csiD</i> )	4	AUGCA-CUGACCGCCGU-	20
<hr/>			
<b>11</b>	<b><u>mpaA</u></b>	<b>murein peptide amidase A</b>	
	<b>Energy: -12.7</b>		<b>p-value: 0.005</b>
sRNA	21	UACUGG-G--CGGCGGC	7
		:	
mRNA ( <i>mpaA</i> )	1	AUGACCGUAACCCGCC	17
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**Table S3:** Putative MtvR targets in the genome of *E. coli* predicted by sRNATarget

1	<i>nfuA_b3414</i>	predicted gluconate transport associated protein
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	11 ggCGGGUCAUucuaU 25 .   .
	Target ( <i>nfuA_b3414</i> )	10 auGCCUAGUAucau -5
2	<i>amiA_b2435</i>	N-acetylmuramoyl-l-alanine amidase I
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	74 gACGGCCUGu 83 
	Target ( <i>amiA_b2435</i> )	1 aUGCCGGACu -9
3	<i>gpmM_b3612</i>	phosphoglycero mutase III, cofactor-independent
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	68 cGCGGCGACg 77    . .
	Target ( <i>gpmM_b3612</i> )	-1 aCGCUGUUGg -10
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	71 gGCGACGGCCUg 82      .
	Target ( <i>gpmM_b3612</i> )	-1 aCGCUGUUGGAg -12
4	<i>pmrD_b2259</i>	polymyxin resistance protein B
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	90 cGCAUCGCAa 99 
	Target ( <i>pmrD_b2259</i> )	72 uCGUAGCGUc 63
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	10 cggcgGUCAUUCUAUc 26  . . .     .
	Target ( <i>pmrD_b2259</i> )	16 acugguCGGUAAGGUAa -1
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	55 uGCCGCCAGCA-cgcg 69 
	Target ( <i>pmrD_b2259</i> )	79 gCGGCGGUCGUagcgu 64

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<b>5</b>	<b><i>uhpA_b3669</i></b>	<b>DNA-binding response regulator in two-component regulatory system with UhpB</b>
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	70 cGGCGACGGc 79    .
	Target ( <i>uhpA_b3669</i> )	16 cCCGUUGCCa 7
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	3 uugacGGCGGCGG--gucau--ucuaucacccg 31  .      .     .
	Target ( <i>uhpA_b3669</i> )	20 uauucCCGUUGCCacuaguaccagaaca--gga -11

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<b>6</b>	<b><i>yfcP_b2333</i></b>	<b>predicted fimbrial-like adhesin protein</b>
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	28 cCCGCCUGUg 37   .   .   .
	Target ( <i>yfcP_b2333</i> )	-7 aGGUGGGCAu -16

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<b>7</b>	<b><i>fliE_b1937</i></b>	<b>flagellar basal-body component</b>
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	18 cauucuaucac-ccgCCUGUGUCGc 42  .. .             .
	Target ( <i>fliE_b1937</i> )	30 uuggggaaguuagg-GGACAUAGCGa 6

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<b>8</b>	<b><i>frsA_b0239</i></b>	<b>hydrolase, binds to enzyme IIA(Glc)</b>
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	30 cGCCUGUGUCg 40 
	Target ( <i>frsA_b0239</i> )	12 aCGGACACAGu 2
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	102 aAGUGUUGA-----caggaa 116   .   .
	Target ( <i>frsA_b0239</i> )	69 aUCGCAGCUcceaaguccua 50
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	26 cACCCGCCUGu 36 
	Target ( <i>frsA_b0239</i> )	-38 uUGGGCGGACu -48
	Probability = 1	
	sRNA (sRNA1)	102 aaguguuga-----caggaauaaUUGGGGCGc 128   .   .           ...
	Target ( <i>frsA_b0239</i> )	69 aucgcagcuccaaaguccuaca-AAUUUCGc 39

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9 *mntR\_b0817* DNA-binding transcriptional regulator of *mntH*  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 32 cCUGUGUCGc 42  
 |||.|||.|  
 Target (*mntR\_b0817*) 46 uGACGCAGUGa 36  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 66 cGCGCGGCGACg 77  
 |||||.||||  
 Target (*mntR\_b0817*) 15 aCGCGCUGCUGa 4

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**10 *relE\_b1563* Qin prophage; toxin of the RelE-RelB toxin-antitoxin system**  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 77 gGCCUGUUUGc 87  
 |||.|.|.|  
 Target (*relE\_b1563*) 33 aCGGGCGAGCa 23  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 19 auucuaucacccgccugugucgcaaaagac-GGGAAUGCcgccag 63  
 |||.|. ||| |||| |.||||. | ||||  
 Target (*relE\_b1563*) 42 aaggaaauca--cgggcg-agcaguuuagguCUUUUAUG-cggu 1

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11 *ymcE\_b0991* cold shock gene  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 85 uCGCGCGCAUc 95  
 |||||  
 Target (*ymcE\_b0991*) 10 uCGCCGCGUAc -1  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 6 aCGGCGGCG---ggucau 20  
 |.||||| |||||  
 Target (*ymcE\_b0991*) 12 gGUCGCCGGuaccaguc -6

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12 *hybA\_b2996* hydrogenase 2 4Fe-4S ferredoxin-type component  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 74 gacggcCUGUUUGCGGc 90  
 ||| ||||| |||  
 Target (*hybA\_b2996*) 13 augca-GACAAGUGCCa -3

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13 *apaH\_b0049* diadenosine tetraphosphatase  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 7 cggCGGCGGGUCA 19  
 ..|||||.|||  
 Target (*apaH\_b0049*) -24 cuuGCCGCUCAGc -36

Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 33 cUGUGUCGCCAa 44  
 |.|||||||  
 Target (apaH\_b0049) 12 cAUACAGCGGua 1  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 36 uGUCGCCAA-aaga 48  
 ||||| |  
 Target (apaH\_b0049) 25 gCAGCGGUUauucc 12

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14 *lamB\_b4036* maltose outer membrane porin (maltoporin)  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 7 cGGCGGCGGGuca 19  
 |||||.||.  
 Target (*lamB\_b4036*) -141 aCCGCCGUCCggc -153  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 15 ggUCAUUCUAUCacccgccugugucg 40  
 .||||||| | ||| |  
 Target (*lamB\_b4036*) 6 guAGUAAGAUAGa---ggacucagu -16

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15 *srmB\_b2576* ATP-dependent RNA helicase  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 120 uUGGGGCGCU 129  
 |||||  
 Target (*srmB\_b2576*) -14 cACCCGCGA -23

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16 *dusC\_b2140* tRNA-dihydrouridine synthase C  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 7 cgg-CGGCGGGUc 18  
 |||.||||.  
 Target (*dusC\_b2140*) -42 accaGUCGCCUaa -54  
 Probability = 0.997  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 22 cuAUCACCCGc 33  
 .|||||||  
 Target (*dusC\_b2140*) -2 agUAGUGGGCGu -13

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17 *metC\_b3008*      cystathionine beta-lyase, PLP-dependent  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1)            85 ugc-GGCGCAUCg 96  
                               || |||||  
 Target (metC\_b3008) -52 gcgcCCGCGUAGg -64  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1)            28 cccgcCUGUGUCG----cca 43  
                               ||| |..|||        ||  
 Target (metC\_b3008)    8 aggc-GGUACAGCccuaagga -12

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18 *lpxT\_b2174*      undecaprenyl pyrophosphate phosphatase  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1)            8 gGCGGCGGGUcauucuaucac 28  
                               |||||...|        |||  
 Target (lpxT\_b2174) 20 aCGCCGUUUAAAAau-uagua 1  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1)            74 gacggc-CUGUUUGCGGCg 91  
                               .|...| ||.|||||  
 Target (lpxT\_b2174) 32 uuguuguGAUAAACGCCGu 14

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19 *hypC\_b2728*      protein required for maturation of hydrogenases 1 and 3  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1)            48 aCGGAAUGCCg 59  
                               |||||.|||  
 Target (hypC\_b2728) 20 gGCCCUUGCGGa 9  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1)            5 gACGGCGGGGUCAuucua 24  
                               |||||.|||||    ||  
 Target (hypC\_b2728) -130 aUGCCGUUGUCCAGUu-gaa -148

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20 *idnK\_b4268* D-gluconate kinase, thermosensitive  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 87 cGGCGCAUCGCa 98  
 |||.||||.|  
 Target (idnK\_b4268) -93 uCCGUGUAGUGc -104  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 24 aUCACCCGCCu 34  
 |||||  
 Target (idnK\_b4268) 12 aAGUGGGCGGu 2  
 Probability = 0.995  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 66 cgCGCGGCGACg 77  
 .|||||.||  
 Target (idnK\_b4268) 77 uuGCGCCGUUGg 66

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**21 *zitB\_b0752* zinc efflux system**  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 10 cGGCGGGUCAUUCu 23  
 |.|||.||||.|.  
 Target (zitB\_b0752) 1 aUGCUCAGUAGGg -13

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22 *yjeS\_b4166* predicted Fe-S electron transport protein  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 3 uugacggcGGCGGGUCAUu 21  
 ||||. |.||| |||  
 Target (yjeS\_b4166) 7 gacugua-CUGCCUGGUAu -11

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**23 *ydjJ\_b1774* predicted oxidoreductase, Zn-dependent and NAD(P)-binding**  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 16 gucauucuaucacCCGCCUGUGUc 39  
 ||||| |||.|||.|||  
 Target (ydjJ\_b1774) 5 aaguaaaacuua-GGUGGGCAUaa -18

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**24 *fliM\_b1945* flagellar motor switching and energizing component**  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 29 cCGCCUGUGUCGc 41  
 ||||..|||||  
 Target (fliM\_b1945) 8 aGCGGGUACAGCa -5

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25 *recE\_b1350* Rac prophage; exonuclease VIII, 5' -> 3' specific dsDNA exonuclease  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 107 uGACAGGAuaauuggggc---gcua 130  
 |.||||||| ||| |||  
 Target (recE\_b1350) 28 cAUUGUCCUucuc-accaaacacgag 3

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26 *hrpB\_b0148* predicted ATP-dependent helicase  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 3 ugaCGGCGGCGGGucau 20  
 .| |.|||.||||.  
 Target (hrpB\_b0148) 26 ugccGUCGUUGCCCGuu- 10  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 4 uGACGGCGGCG 14  
 |||||.||  
 Target (hrpB\_b0148) 28 uCUGCCGUCGu 18

Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 6 aCGGCGGCGg 15  
 |..||.||  
 Target (hrpB\_b0148) 13 cGUUGCUGCu 4  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 4 ugACGGCGGC-----gggu---cauucua 24  
 .|||.||. | ||| |||||  
 Target (hrpB\_b0148) 12 guUGCUGCUGuguuuugcgaggucucccaauuguaagaa -27  
 Probability = 0.999  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 7 cGGCGGCGGg 16  
 |.||||.|  
 Target (hrpB\_b0148) 28 uCUGCCGUCg 19

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**27 *yhdH\_b3253* predicted oxidoreductase, Zn-dependent and NAD(P)-binding**  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 120 uGGGGCGCGuauau 134  
 ||..|||| ||||  
 Target (yhdH\_b3253) -76 uACUUCGCGuuuuu -90  
 Probability = 0.996  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 19 auucuaucacc--CGCCUGUGUc 39  
 ||||| |||||.||  
 Target (yhdH\_b3253) 22 caagauuuucauuGCGGACGUAu -1

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28 *creB\_b4398* DNA-binding response regulator in two-component regulatory system with CreC  
Probability = 1  
sRNA (sRNA1) 71 ggcg-ACGGCCUGUu 84  
. ||| |||. |||||  
Target (creB\_b4398) -126 ucgcgUGCUGGACAU -140  
Probability = 1  
sRNA (sRNA1) 36 ugucgccaaaagacgggaaUGCCGCCA--gca 65  
. ||||| ||||| ||  
Target (creB\_b4398) -2 uuagcggagacaaua----ACGGCGGUgccgu -29

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29 *yahD\_b0318* predicted transcriptional regulator with ankyrin domain  
Probability = 1  
sRNA (sRNA1) 9 gCGGCGGGU-----cauuc-uaucacccg 31  
||||. ||| |||||. || |||  
Target (yahD\_b0318) 26 aGCCGUCCAucuaaaaaauaugaguaaguguaagggga -12  
Probability = 1  
sRNA (sRNA1) 22 cUAUCACCCgccugugucgcaaa 45  
||||||| |||. |||||  
Target (yahD\_b0318) 56 uAUAGUGGGacaacacgucgguaa 33

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30 **fepB\_b0592** **iron-enterobactin transporter subunit**  
Probability = 1  
sRNA (sRNA1) 4 uga-cggcGGCGGGUCA 19  
|| ||| ||||. |||  
Target (fepB\_b0592) 19 ucucgcc-CCGCUCAGa 4  
Probability = 1  
sRNA (sRNA1) 46 agacgggaaugccGCCAGCACg 67  
|| |||||. |||||  
Target (fepB\_b0592) -98 acucccuugu--CGGUCGUGa -117

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31 *polB\_b0060* DNA polymerase II  
Probability = 1  
sRNA (sRNA1) 76 cggCCUGUUGCGgcgca 93  
.. ||||.. |||| |.|  
Target (polB\_b0060) 17 uuuGGACGGACGCggugc -1  
Probability = 1  
sRNA (sRNA1) 12 gcgggucauucuaucacccGCCUGUGUCGcc 42  
||||| || ||| |||||. |.|  
Target (polB\_b0060) 30 agcccauucuaauuuuggaCGGACGGGUGc -1

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32 *yfcS\_b2336* predicted periplasmic pilus chaperone  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 13 cGGGUCAUUCu---aucacc 29  
 ||.|||||. |||||  
 Target (*yfcS\_b2336*) 1 aCCUAGUAAGgaauuaguc -19  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 105 uguug--ACAGGAAUAauuggggc 126  
 |.|| ||||.||. | ||||  
 Target (*yfcS\_b2336*) -29 ucgacuuUGUCUUUGUc--ccccu -50  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 66 cGCGCGGCGacggccuguuugc-ggcg 91  
 |||||.|| |||| ||| |||  
 Target (*yfcS\_b2336*) -114 cGCGCUGCaa-cggaaauacgaccgu -139

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33 *fhuE\_b1102* ferric-rhodotorulic acid outer membrane transporter  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 100 aAAAGUGUgacaggaauaa-uuggg 124  
 |||||.|| |.||| |||||  
 Target (*fhuE\_b1102*) 8 cUUUCGUAAa---cuuagagaacca -15

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34 *uhpC\_b3667* membrane protein regulates uhpT expression  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 91 gcaucgcaaaaaaguguuGACAGGAAu 117  
 .|| ||| |||. |||||  
 Target (*uhpC\_b3667*) -41 ugu-gcgcacgg-cacguCUGUCCUu -65  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 4 ugACGGCGGCgggucauucuauca 27  
 .|||||.|| .||||. |.  
 Target (*uhpC\_b3667*) 12 uuUGCCGUUG--uaguaguugga -10  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 87 cGGCGCAUCG-caaaaaaguguugacaggaau 117  
 ||||| || |.|. | |||.||.  
 Target (*uhpC\_b3667*) 36 aCCGCGUAGCcguc---cgcgaagucuuug 9  
 Probability = 1  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 34 ugugucgcaaaa-AGACGGGAA-----ugccgcc-agca 65  
 |.|| ||| ||||.|||| | ||||.|| |||  
 Target (*uhpC\_b3667*) -44 gcgca-cggcacgUCUGUCCUUacacauuacacggugggucgc -86

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50 *mscS\_b2924* mechanosensitive channel  
 Probability = 0.995  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 1 -UAUUGACGGCgg-cgggucauucuauc 26  
 |||.|||.|. |...|| |||.||  
 Target (*mscS\_b2924*) 26 gAUAGCUGUUGuaaguuuag-aagguaa -1

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51 *mak\_b0394* manno(fructo)kinase  
 Probability = 0.99  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 34 uGUGUCGCCaaaagacgggaaugccgccagcacgcgcgacgg-ccug 82  
 |||.|||| ||| || ||.|| ||||.|||| || |||  
 Target (*mak\_b0394*) 30 cCACGGCGGauua-gc---uauggaua---ugcgugcca-ugagaggaa -12

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52 *dapA\_b2478* dihydrodipicolinate synthase  
 Probability = 0.99  
 sRNA (sRNA1) 67 gCGCGGCGAcgg--ccuguuugc---ggcgcauc-----gcaaaaaaguguugaca-ggaauaaauugg---ggcgc 128  
 |||||.|.| ||.|| .| ||| |||| ||||| |||||. |||. |||| |||.|||  
 Target (*dapA\_b2478*) 25 aGCGCUGUUaugaagggcacuuguacccg-guaggagacacguuuguucacagaguuaccaugcaaaccuaccgua -51

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**Table S4:** regions with homology to within the genome of *E. coli*

1- (2662273..2662285) non-coding region between *suhB* and *yfhR*

Score = 26.3 bits (13), Expect = 7.0  
 Identities = 13/13 (100%)  
 Strand = Plus / Minus

Query: 23           tatcacccgcctg 35  
                   |||||  
 Sbjct: 2662285   tatcacccgcctg 2662273

---

2- (2519454..2519466) non-coding region between *lysV* and *REPV173*

Score = 26.3 bits (13), Expect = 7.0  
 Identities = 13/13 (100%)  
 Strand = Plus / Plus

Query: 68           cgcggcgacggcc 80  
                   |||||  
 Sbjct: 2519454   cgcggcgacggcc 2519466

---

3- (780979..780991) non-coding region between *lysQ* and *nadA*

Score = 26.3 bits (13), Expect = 7.0  
 Identities = 13/13 (100%)  
 Strand = Plus / Plus

Query: 68           cgcggcgacggcc 80  
                   |||||  
 Sbjct: 780979   cgcggcgacggcc 780991

---

3- (3325770..3325781) non-coding region between *rlmE* and *yhbY*

Score = 24.3 bits (12), Expect = 28  
 Identities = 12/12 (100%)  
 Strand = Plus / Minus

Query: 13           cgggtcattcta 24  
                   |||||  
 Sbjct: 3325781   cgggtcattcta 3325770

---

5- (1877381..1877392) non-coding region between *yeaQ* and *yoaG*

Score = 24.3 bits (12), Expect = 28  
 Identities = 12/12 (100%)  
 Strand = Plus / Minus

Query: 92           catcgcaaaaaa 103  
                   |||||  
 Sbjct: 1877392   catcgcaaaaaa 1877381

---

6- (1500400..1500411) non-coding region between *tehB* and *ydcL*

Score = 24.3 bits (12), Expect = 28

Identities = 12/12 (100%)

Strand = Plus / Minus

Query: 98            aaaaaagtgttg 109  
                   | | | | | | | | | |  
 Sbjct: 1500411 aaaaaagtgttg 1500400

---

7- (1405859..1405870) non-coding region between *ydaM* and *ydaN*

Score = 24.3 bits (12), Expect = 28

Identities = 12/12 (100%)

Strand = Plus / Plus

Query: 93            atcgcaaaaaag 104  
                   | | | | | | | | | |  
 Sbjct: 1405859 atcgcaaaaaag 1405870

---

8- (1314409..1314420) non-coding region between *yciG* and *trpA*

Score = 24.3 bits (12), Expect = 28

Identities = 12/12 (100%)

Strand = Plus / Plus

Query: 53            aatgccgccagc 64  
                   | | | | | | | | | |  
 Sbjct: 1314409 aatgccgccagc 1314420

---

9- (741938..741949) non-coding region between *dtpD* and *ybgI*

Score = 24.3 bits (12), Expect = 28

Identities = 12/12 (100%)

Strand = Plus / Minus

Query: 39            cgccaaaagacg 50  
                   | | | | | | | | | |  
 Sbjct: 741949 cgccaaaagacg 741938

---

**Table S5:** Putative MtvR targets in the genome of *P. aeruginosa* UCBPP-PA14 predicted by TargetRNA

---

**1 PA14\_15920 major facilitator transporter**

Energy: -21.91 p-value: 0.000

sRNA 21 UUACUGGGCGGCGGC 7  
 |||| |

mRNA (PA14\_15920) -1 CAUGA-CCGCCGCCA 13

---

**2 PA14\_39850 MFS transporter**

Energy: -21.71 p-value: 0.000

sRNA 21 UAC---U-GGGCGGCGGCAGU 4  
 ||| |

mRNA (PA14\_39850) 1 AUGACCACCCCGCCGCCUC- 20

---

**3 katA catalase**

Energy: -21.03 p-value: 0.000

sRNA 24 AUCUUACUGGGCGGC 10  
 |||| |

mRNA (*katA*) 7 GAGAA-GACCCGCCU 20

---

**4 fepB iron-enterobactin transporter periplasmic binding protein**

Energy: -20.33 p-value: 0.000

sRNA 19 ACUGGGCGGCGGCA 6  
 |||||

mRNA (*fepB*) 5 CGACCCGCGCCGC 18

---

**5 PA14\_69340 ABC transporter ATP-binding protein**

Energy: -20.29 p-value: 0.000

sRNA 17 UGGGCGGCGGC 7  
 :|||

mRNA (PA14\_69340) -10 CUCCGCCGCCA 1

---

**6 PA14\_18050 hypothetical protein**

Energy: -20.18 p-value: 0.000

sRNA 17 UGGGCGGCGGCA 6  
 |||||

mRNA -20 CCCC GCCCGCA -9

(PA14\_18050)

**7 PA14\_69880** LysR family transcriptional regulator

Energy: -19.74 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	22	CUUACUGGGCGGCGGC	7
		:	

mRNA (PA14_69880)	-2	CAAUGACCCGUCGCCU	14
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**8 modA** molybdate-binding periplasmic protein precursor modA

Energy: -18.98 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	21	UUACUGG-GCGGCGGC	7

mRNA ( <i>modA</i> )	-1	CAUGACCAC-CCGCCU	14
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**9 ureD** urease accessory protein

Energy: -18.81 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	21	UUACUGGGCGGCGGAGU	4
		:	

mRNA ( <i>ureD</i> )	-2	GAUGA-CCGCCGCCUCC	16
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**10 PA14\_56960** hypothetical protein

Energy: -18.31 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	20	UACUGGG--CGGCGGAGU	4

mRNA (PA14_56960)	1	AUGACCCAGGCCCGUCC	19
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**11 gacA** response regulator GacA

Energy: -17.85 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	71	GC--G--CGCACGACCGCCGU	55
		:  :        : :	

mRNA ( <i>gacA</i> )	1	UGAUUAAG-GUGCUGGUGGU-	20
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**12 PA14\_53090** transcriptional regulator

Energy: -17.85 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	19	ACUGGGCGGCGGC	7

mRNA (PA14_53090)	7	CGACCCGCC-CCA	18
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**13 PA14\_12610 transporter**

Energy: -17.78 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	130	AUCGCGGGGUU	120

mRNA (PA14_12610)	-9	AAGCGCCCAU	2
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**14 PA14\_28980 Fe<sup>2+</sup>-dicitrate sensor**

Energy: -17.7 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	21	UACUGGGCGGCGGC	7
		:	

mRNA (PA14_28980)	-20	AUGACCCGCGCCU	-7
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**15 fadH1 2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase**

Energy: -17.64 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	20	UACUGGGCGGCGGCAGU	4
		:	

mRNA ( <i>fadH1</i> )	-1	AUGA-CCGCCCGGUUC	16
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**16 PA14\_53920 transcriptional regulator**

Energy: -17.63 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	21	UACUGGG-C---GGCGGC	7

mRNA (PA14_53920)	1	AUGACCCAGAACCCGCC	18
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**17 PA14\_18060 hypothetical protein**

Energy: -17.58 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	18	CUGGGCGGCGGC	7
		:     :	

mRNA (PA14_18060)	6	CAUCCGCCGCUA	17
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**18 aceK bifunctional isocitrate dehydrogenase kinase/phosphatase**

Energy: -17.53 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	130	AUCGCGGGUUA	119
		:	

mRNA ( <i>aceK</i> )	9	GAGCGCCCAGC	20
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**19 PA14\_15280** hypothetical protein

Energy: -16.95 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	21	UUACUGGGCGGCGG	8

mRNA (PA14_15280)	-1	CAUGACCCACCGCA	13
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**20 PA14\_20491** acetyltransferase

Energy: -16.87 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	83	UGUCCGGCAGCGGC	70

mRNA (PA14_20491)	6	CCAGACCGUCGCCA	19
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**21 PA14\_50850** hypothetical protein

Energy: -16.5 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	23	UCUUACUGGGCGGC	10

mRNA (PA14_50850)	-3	CGAAUGACCC-CCU	10
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**22 PA14\_22280** pirin-related protein

Energy: -16.39 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	21	UUACUGGGCGGCGCA	6
		:	

mRNA (PA14_22280)	-1	CAUGACCCGCUACCGU	15
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**23 PA14\_44770** guanine deaminase

Energy: -16.34 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	21	UUACUGGGCG--GCGGC	7

mRNA (PA14_44770)	-1	CAUGACCCGCAACGCC-	15
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**24 PA14\_29090** periplasmic spermidine/putrescine-binding protein

Energy: -15.88 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	23	UCUUACUGGGCG--GCGGC	7
		:	

mRNA (PA14_29090)	2	UGAA-GACCCGCAUCGCUU	19
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**25** PA14\_40280 hypothetical protein

Energy: -15.57 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	23	UCUU--ACUGGGCGGCGGCA	6
		:	
mRNA (PA14_40280)	2	UGAGCCUUUCCC-CCGCCGA	20

**26** PA14\_31070 hypothetical protein

Energy: -15.57 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	77	GCAGCGGCGCGCACGACCGCC	57
		:    :         :	
mRNA (PA14_31070)	2	UGUCGUCGCGGUGC-AGU-G	20

**27** fepC ferric enterobactin transport protein FepC

Energy: -15.5 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	21	UUACUGGGCGGCGGC	7
		:	
mRNA ( <u>fepC</u> )	-1	CAUGACCCAUCGCCU	14

**28** PA14\_38950 hypothetical protein

Energy: -15.49 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	18	CUGGGC-GGCGGCAG	5
		:	
mRNA (PA14_38950)	2	UGCCCACC GCCGUA	16

**29** pykA pyruvate kinase

Energy: -15.45 p-value: 0.000

sRNA	81	UCCGGC-AGCGGCGC	68
mRNA (pykA)	2	UGUCCGUUCGCCGCA	16

**30** phaD poly(3-hydroxyalkanoic acid) depolymerase

Energy: -15.26 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	15	GCGGCGGCA	6
mRNA (phaD)	-20	CGCCGCCGA	-12

**31 PA14\_29760** chemotaxis transducer

Energy: -15.25 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	17	UGGGCGGGCGG-CAGU	4
		:	
mRNA (PA14_29760)	7	CUUCGCCGCCUGUC-	20

---

**32 PA14\_26350** hypothetical protein

Energy: -15.08 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	75	AGCGGCGCGC	66
mRNA (PA14_26350)	-20	ACGCCGCGCA	-11

---

**33 algF** alginate o-acetyltransferase AlgF

Energy: -15.01 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	22	CUUACUGGGCGGCG	9
		:	
mRNA ( <i>algF</i> )	8	CGAUGACCCGCCG-	20

---

**34 PA14\_15190** hypothetical protein

Energy: -15 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	17	UGGGCGGGCGGCAGUU	3
		:	
mRNA (PA14_15190)	-4	UCCC-AUGCCGUCAU	10

---

**35 PA14\_43650** hypothetical protein

Energy: -14.84 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	76	CAGCGGCGCGCACGA	62
		:	
mRNA (PA14_43650)	7	AUCGCUUCGCGUGC-	20

---

**36 PA14\_17990** hypothetical protein

Energy: -14.83 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	21	UUACUGGGCGGCGGC	7
		:	

mRNA (PA14_17990)	-1	CAUGACCC-CUGCCA	13
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**37 PA14\_53210** hypothetical protein

Energy: -14.56 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	19	ACUGGGCGGCGGCA	6

mRNA (PA14_53210)	7	GGAACCGCCCGCA	20
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**38 PA14\_03490** hypothetical protein

Energy: -14.47 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	21	UUACUGG-GCGGCGGCAG-U	4

mRNA (PA14_03490)	-1	CAUGACCAC-CCGCC-UCGA	17
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**39 PA14\_46360** two-component response regulator

Energy: -14.41 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	24	AUCUUACUGGGCGGCG	9
		:	

mRNA (PA14_46360)	-4	AAGAAUGACUGGCCG-	11
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**40 PA14\_15720** transglycosylase

Energy: -14.25 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	71	GCGCGCACGACCGCCG	56

mRNA (PA14_15720)	-5	AGCGCGUGCAGAAGG-	10
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**41 pilF** type 4 fimbrial biogenesis protein PilF

Energy: -14.24 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	78	GGCAGCGGCGCGC	66

mRNA ( <i>pilF</i> )	9	ACG-CGCCGCGCU	20
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**42** recO DNA repair protein RecO

Energy: -14.18 p-value: 0.001

sRNA	19	ACUGGGCGGCGGCAGU	4
		:	
mRNA ( <i>recO</i> )	-9	CGACCCGCC-AUGUCC	6

---

**43** PA14\_20880 hypothetical protein

Energy: -14.12 p-value: 0.002

sRNA	17	UGGG---CGGCGGCAGUU	3
mRNA (PA14_20880)	-16	CCCCUGAGCCCGCACAU	2

---

**44** PA14\_26260 hydrolase

Energy: -14.03 p-value: 0.002

sRNA	27	ACUAUCUUACUGG-GCGGC	10
mRNA (PA14_26260)	-6	AGA-AGAAUGACCGAGCCU	12

---

**45** nosF NosF protein

Energy: -13.92 p-value: 0.002

sRNA	17	GGGCGGCGGCA	6
mRNA ( <i>nosF</i> )	-20	CCCGCCGCGGA	-10

---

**46** PA14\_11650 hypothetical protein

Energy: -13.81 p-value: 0.002

sRNA	17	GGGCGGCGGCAGUUA-	2
		:	
mRNA (PA14_11650)	-20	CCCGCCGCC--CAGUG	-7

---

**47** PA14\_12670 hypothetical protein

Energy: -13.74 p-value: 0.002

sRNA	66	CACG-ACCGCCGUAAGGGC	49
		:	
mRNA (PA14_12670)	1	AUGCGGCGGCAAGCUCU	19

---

**48 PA14\_49720** hypothetical protein

Energy: -13.64 p-value: 0.002

sRNA	20	UACUG-GGCGGCGGCAG	5
		:	

mRNA (PA14_49720)	1	AUGUCACUGCCGCGUA	17
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**49 PA14\_68920** LysR family transcriptional regulator

Energy: -13.57 p-value: 0.002

sRNA	19	ACUGG--GCGGCGGC	7

mRNA (PA14_68920)	6	CGACCUACGCCGCCU	20
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**50 PA14\_40650** hypothetical protein

Energy: -13.31 p-value: 0.003

sRNA	23	UCUUAC-UGGGCGGC	7
		:	

mRNA (PA14_40650)	-15	CGGA-GAACCCGCC-CCA	1
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**51 PA14\_46310** hypothetical protein

Energy: -13.25 p-value: 0.003

sRNA	23	UCUUACUGGGCGGC-GGCA	6
		:	

mRNA (PA14_46310)	-3	CGCAUGACCCG-UGACCG-	14
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**52 PA14\_42920** hypothetical protein

Energy: -13.18 p-value: 0.003

sRNA	39	CUGUGUCCGCCACUA	24
		:	

mRNA (PA14_42920)	-20	GGCA-AGGCGGGUGAC	-6
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**53 PA14\_29210** MFS transporter

Energy: -13.17 p-value: 0.003

sRNA	19	AC-UGGGCGGC	7

mRNA (PA14_29210)	6	CGCACCCGCCGCCU	19
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**54 PA14\_37910** LysR family transcriptional regulator

Energy: -13.14 p-value: 0.003

sRNA	19	ACUGGGC-GGCGGCAGUUA	2
		:  :	

mRNA (PA14_37910)	3	GGACCUGAAUGCCGUCAA-	20
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**55 PA14\_58440** ABC transporter permease

Energy: -13.12 p-value: 0.003

sRNA	24	AUCUACUGGGCGGC	10
		:  :	

mRNA (PA14_58440)	-17	AGGAGUUACCCGCCA	-3
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**56 PA14\_16740** hypothetical protein

Energy: -13.11 p-value: 0.003

sRNA	19	ACU-GGGCGGCGGC	7

mRNA (PA14_16740)	-13	GGAGCCCGCCGCCA	1
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**57 PA14\_05040** coproporphyrinogen III oxidase

Energy: -13.1 p-value: 0.003

sRNA	17	UGGGC--GGCGGCAGUU	3

mRNA (PA14_05040)	-12	CCCCGCCCGCCGUGAC	5
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**58 PA14\_71100** hypothetical protein

Energy: -13.09 p-value: 0.003

sRNA	18	CUGGGCGGCGGCAGUUA	2

mRNA (PA14_71100)	6	CACCCUCC-CCGUCAA-	20
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**59 napF** ferredoxin protein NapF

Energy: -13.02 p-value: 0.004

sRNA	80	CCGGCAGCGG--CGCGC	66

mRNA ( <i>napF</i> )	4	AGCAGUCGCCGAGAGCU	20
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**60 PA14\_06460** hypothetical protein

Energy: -12.99 p-value: 0.004

sRNA 75 GCGGCGCGC 66

|||||

mRNA (PA14\_06460) -20 CGCCGCGCA -12

**61 adhA** alcohol dehydrogenase

Energy: -12.97 p-value: 0.004

sRNA 27 CUAUCU--UACUGGG-CGGCGG 8

||| || ||||| ||| |

mRNA (*adhA*) -7 GAU-GACCAUGACCCUGCCACA 14**62 PA14\_61990** hypothetical protein

Energy: -12.84 p-value: 0.004

sRNA 19 ACUGGGCGGCGCA 6

|||||: ||

mRNA (PA14\_61990) 8 AGACCCGCU-ACGG 20

**63 PA14\_60550** ATP-dependent protease

Energy: -12.77 p-value: 0.004

sRNA 79 CGGCAGCGGCGC 68

|||||: ||

mRNA (PA14\_60550) 10 UCCGUCGUCG- 20

**64 PA14\_58110** Maf-like protein

Energy: -12.65 p-value: 0.005

sRNA 83 UGUCCGGCAGCGGCGC 68

|| |||||: |:

mRNA (PA14\_58110) -2 CCAUGCCGUCGUGUA 14

**Table S6:** Putative MtvR targets in the genome of *P. aeruginosa* UCBPP-PA14 predicted by RNAPredator

Energy [kJ/mol]	z-Score	Interaction	mRNA [Start]	mRNA [End]	sRNA	Gene Annotation
-16.06	-2.49	((((.(((((((..(((((((&)))))))))))))).))) mRNA: 5'- GAUCGCAUGACCCAGGCCGCCG -3'                     sRNA: 3'- CUAUCUUACUGGG--CGGCGGC -5'	-6	17	5-26	hypothetical protein 56960
-16.04	-2.48	(((((...(((((((&)))))))))).)))) mRNA: 5'- GAUGGACUGGACCCGCCGC -3'               sRNA: 3'- CUAUCUUA-CUGGGCGGCG -5'	-1	18	8-26	transcriptional regulator
-15.91	-2.43	(((((...((((((((&)))))))))).))..)))) mRNA: 5'- GCGGGUGCCGGCAUGACCCAGCCGC -3'                     sRNA: 3'- CGCCACUAUCUUACUGGG-CGGCG -5'	-12	13	8-32	hypothetical protein 34940
-15.49	-2.28	(((((....(((((((..(((((((&)))))))))).)).....)))) mRNA: 5'- GUAGCCCAUGC-----CCCA-UCCCAU -3'                 sRNA: 3'- UAUCG----CGGGGUUAA-UAAGGACA -5'	-6	20	104-131	putative hydrolase
-15.39	-2.24	(((((.((((((((&)))))))))).))) mRNA: 5'- CGUG-GCAUGAGCGGCAUUC -3'                 sRNA: 3'- GCGCAC-GA-CCGCCGUAAGG -5'	-5	16	49-69	phenazine biosynthesis protein <b>PhzD</b>

Energy [kJ/mol]	z-Score	Interaction	mRNA [Start]	mRNA [End]	sRNA	Gene Annotation
-14.54	-1.94	(((((((((....((&)).....))))))))))	-7	8	113-129	putative transporter
		mRNA: 5' - AGCGCCCAUGAG-UC -3'                   sRNA: 3' - UCGCGGGGUAAUAAG -5'				
-14.39	-1.88	((((((((((((&))))))....))))))	-13	-2	109-125	hypothetical protein 70860
		mRNA: 5' - CCCCA-----UC -3'                   sRNA: 3' - GGGGUAAUAAG -5'				
-14.27	-1.84	(((((((((.(((((((&))))))..)))))).))))))	-3	19	8-30	endonuclease III
		mRNA: 5' - GGAGUGA-UUGAAU-GAAUGCCG -3'                        sRNA: 3' - CC-CACUA-UCUUACUGGGCGGC -5'				
-14.22	-1.82	(((((((((((((&))))))))))))))	6	20	5-18	<b>iron enterobactin transporter periplasmic binding protein</b>
		mRNA: 5' - GACCCGCCGCGCGCU -3'                    sRNA: 3' - CUGGGCGGCGGC-A -5'				



### Supplementary References

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2. Zhao Y, Li H, Hou Y, Cha L, Cao Y, et al. (2008) Construction of two mathematical models for prediction of bacterial sRNA targets. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun* 372: 346-350.
3. Tjaden B, Goodwin SS, Opdyke JA, Guillier M, Fu DX, et al. (2006) Target prediction for small, noncoding RNAs in bacteria. *Nucleic Acids Res* 34: 2791-2802.
4. Eggenhofer F, Tafer H, Stadler PF, Hofacker IL (2011) RNApredator: fast accessibility-based prediction of sRNA targets. *Nucleic Acids Res* 39: W149-W154.