

Supplemental Table 1. Baseline characteristics of the subjects in the vitamin D₃ intervention study.

Male:Female	35:90
Age, y	59.9 ± 6.5
Weight, kg	72.5 ± 13.3
Height, m	1.64 ± 0.11
BMI, kg/m ²	26.7 ± 4.2
Dietary calcium, mg/d	814 ± 413
Dietary vitamin D, µg/d	4.4 [2.9, 6.8]
Serum 25(OH)D, nmol/L	55.1 ± 20.4
Serum calcium, mmol/L ¹	2.3 ± 0.1
Serum PTH, pg/mL	46.1 [35.9, 60.3]

Values are means ± SDs or medians (interquartile ranges; in the case of non-normally distributed parameters), n=125.

¹Albumin corrected. DBP, vitamin D binding protein. PTH, parathyroid hormone.

Online Supporting Material