

Supplemental Data

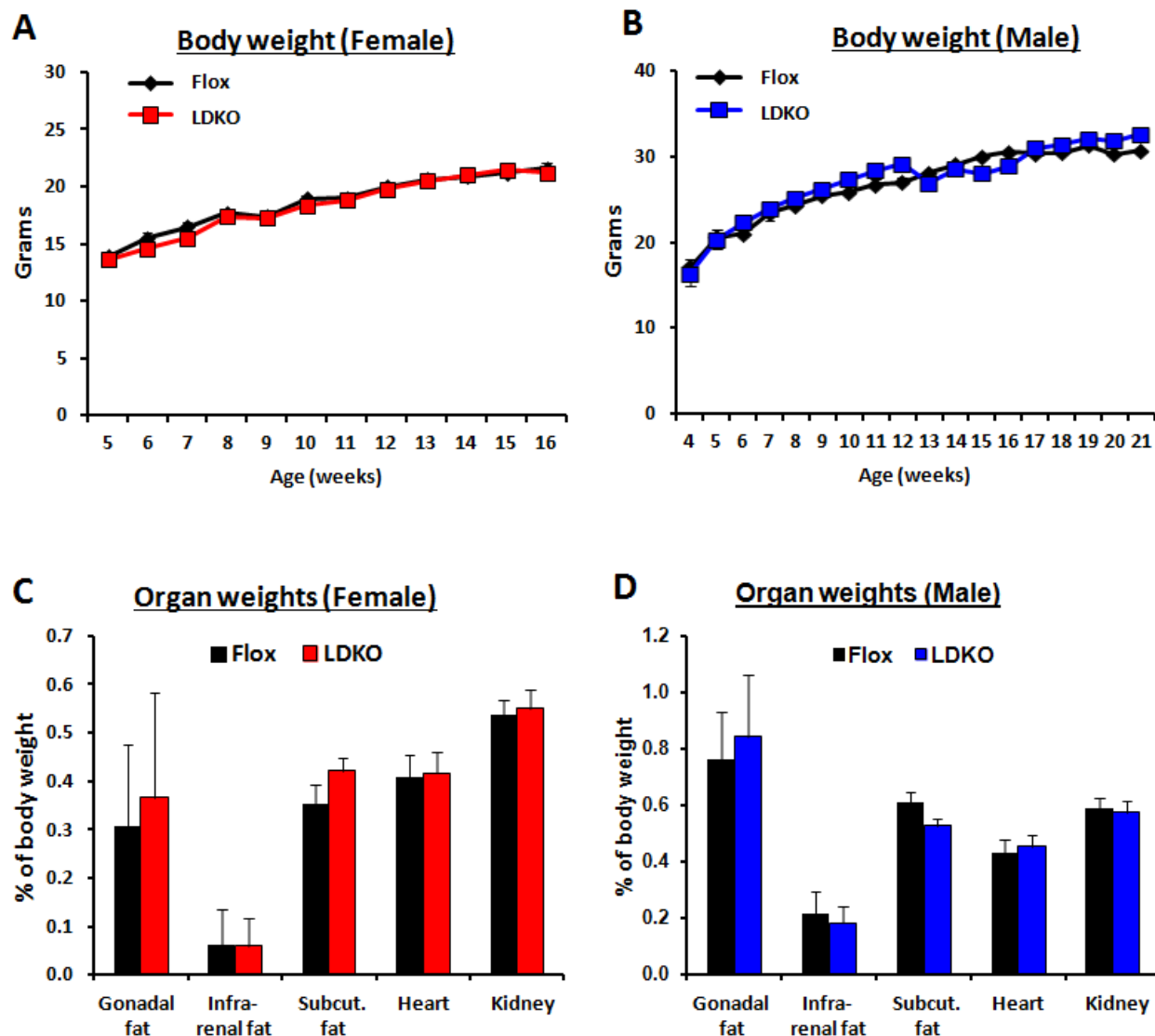


Figure S1. Body weight and organ mass. (A and C) Female body weight ($n > 6$) and organ weights ($n = 5$ flox, $n = 8$ LDKO), and (B and D) male body weight ($n > 6$) and organ weights ($n = 5$ flox, $n = 9$ LDKO). Data expressed as mean \pm SEM.

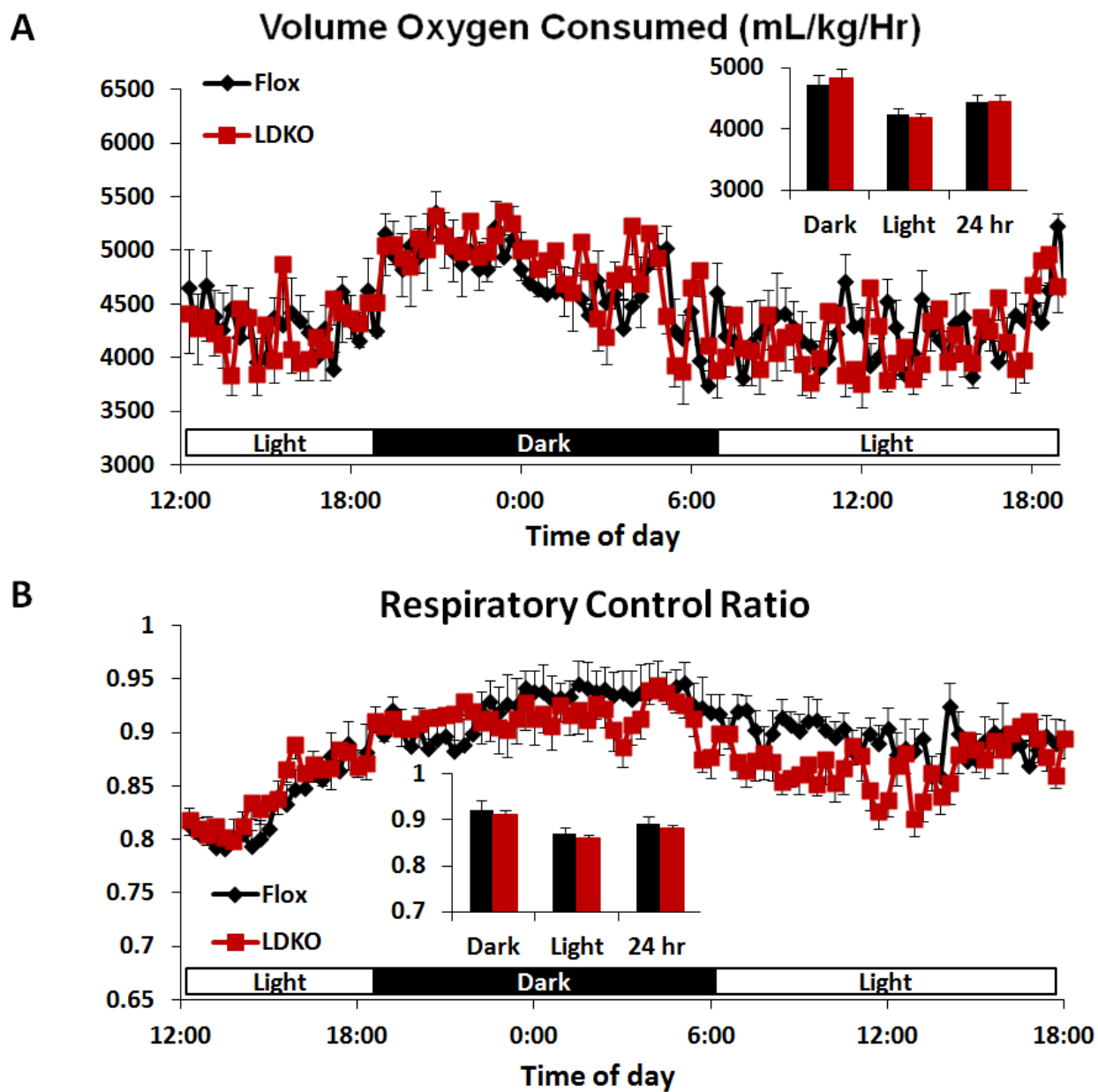


Figure S2. Diurnal respirometry. Indirect calorimetry was used to determine **(A)** VO_2 and **(B)** RER in 22 week-old female flox and LDKO mice at the fed state. Data expressed as mean \pm SEM (n=8).

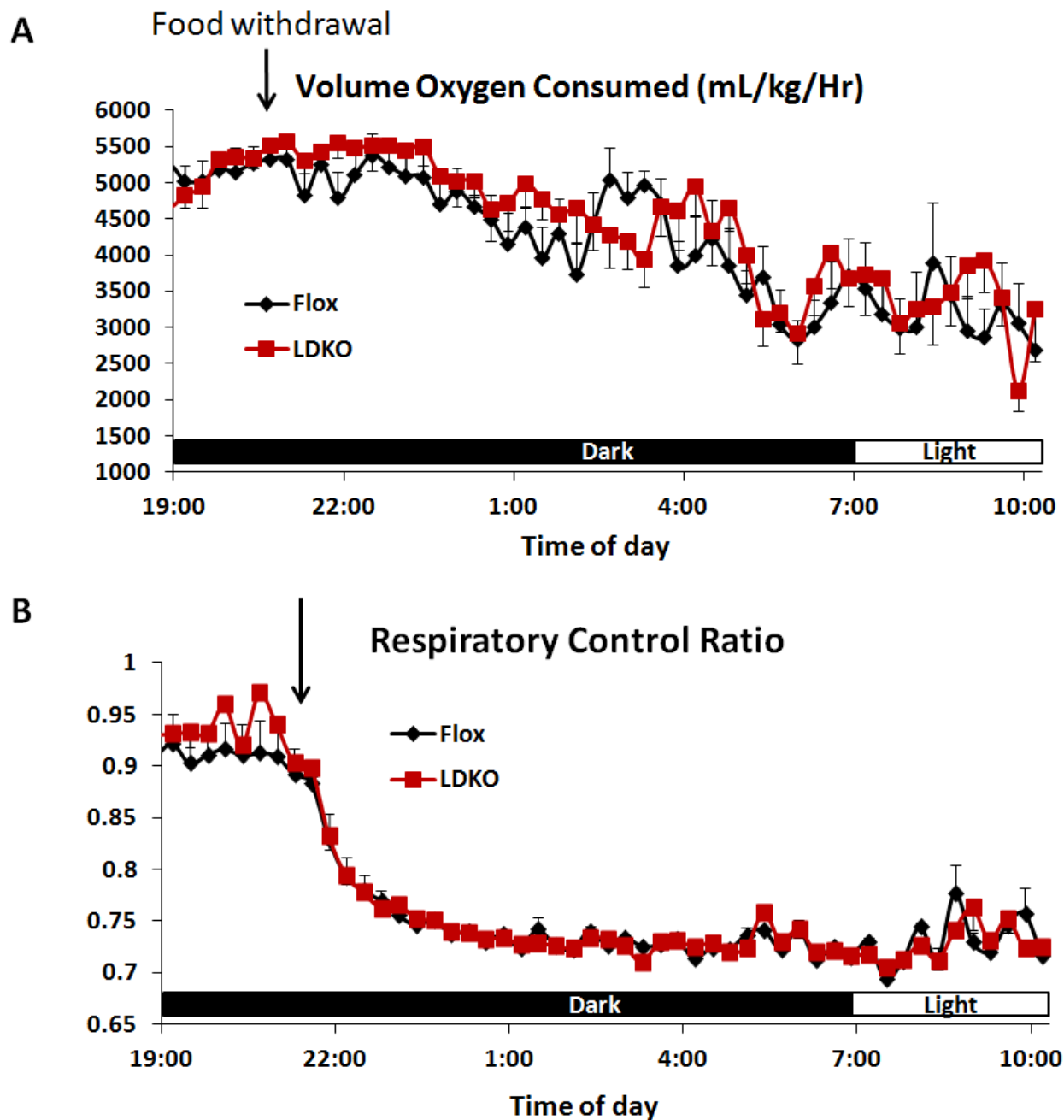


Figure S3. Respirometry changes in response to fasting. Indirect calorimetry measurements were used to determine **(A)** VO_2 and **(B)** RER in 22 week-old female flox and LDKO mice at the fasted state. Data expressed as mean \pm SEM (n=4).

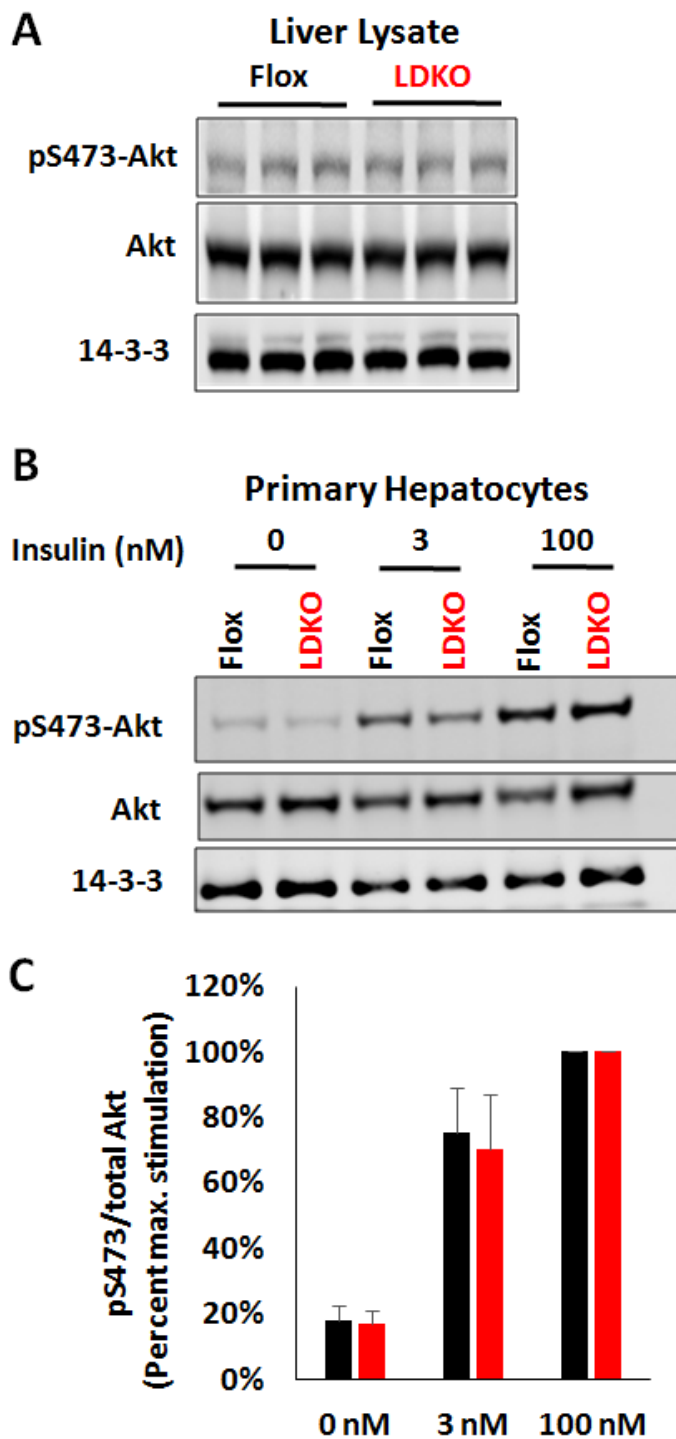


Figure S4. Insulin signaling through Akt. (A) Western blot analysis of Akt phosphorylation in liver tissue from LDKO and flox mice (n=3 mice). (B) Representative Western blot of whole cell lysates from primary hepatocytes stimulated with 3 or 100 nM insulin for 10 min. (C) Quantification of phospho-Akt/total Akt from (B) (n=4-5). Data expressed as mean \pm SEM.

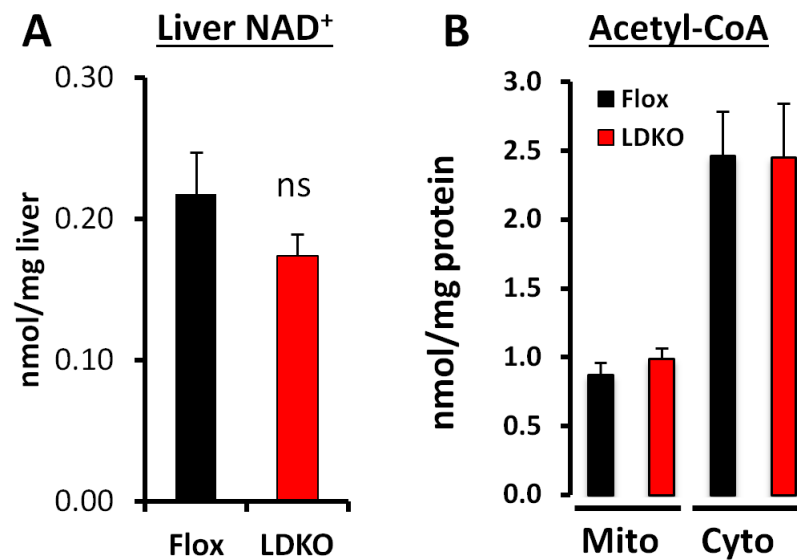


Figure S5. (A) NAD⁺ level in liver lysates. (B) Acetyl-CoA levels in mitochondrial and cytoplasmic fractions of mouse liver (n=4). Data expressed as mean \pm SEM. ns, non-significant.