

Additional file 1 — Permutation testing for coexpression. Permutation tests were designed to randomize the expression values for each gene, across samples, within each time point. After randomization, we calculated coexpression by the 1st-order Spearman's correlation coefficient. We counted the number of significant results ( $\alpha = 0.001$ ) then repeated 1000 times to generate a null distribution. Arrows indicate the number of observed coexpression relationships for a given data set.