

Fig. S1. Non-metric multidimensional scaling plot based on Pearson coefficient similarities of genetic fingerprints obtained by M13 fingerprinting performed for all *Brettanomyces (Dekkera) bruxellensis* isolates investigated in this study and seven additional wine strains (ST05.12/63, MUCL 54014; ST05.12/64, MUCL 54015; ST05.12/65, CBS 1940; ST05.12/66, CBS 1941; ST05.12/67, CBS 1942; ST05.12/68, CBS 1943 and ST05.12/69, CBS 2336). Open dark green squares, closed green squares, red circles and orange triangles represent *B. bruxellensis* isolates from the Cantillon brewery, beer, wine and soft drinks, respectively (stress of plot = 0.13).

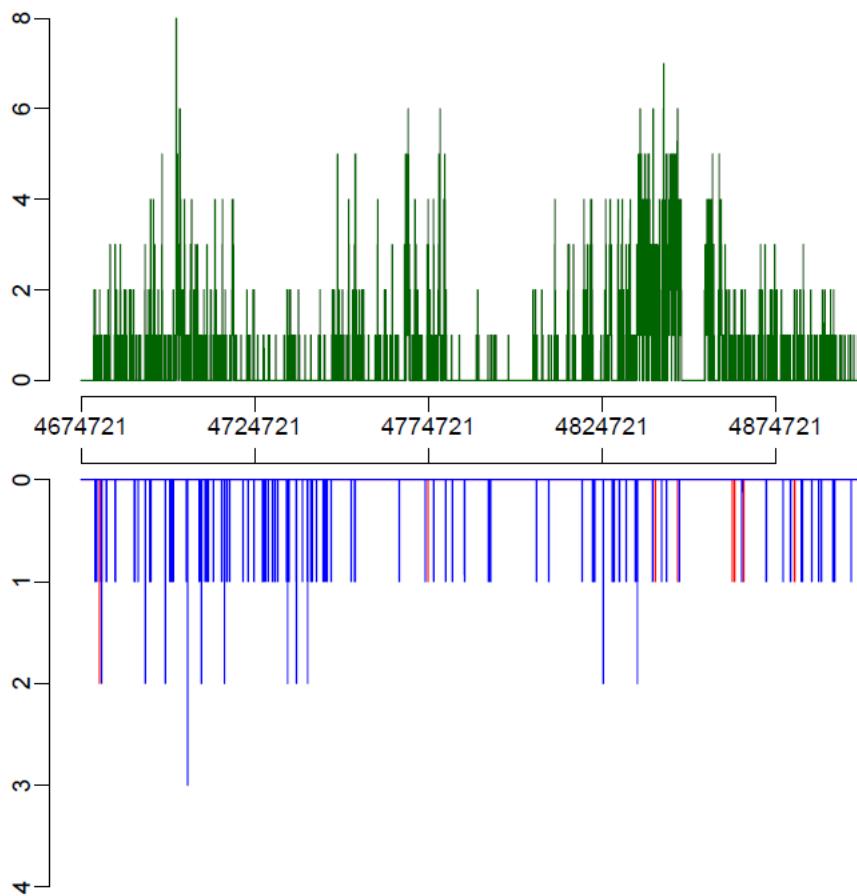
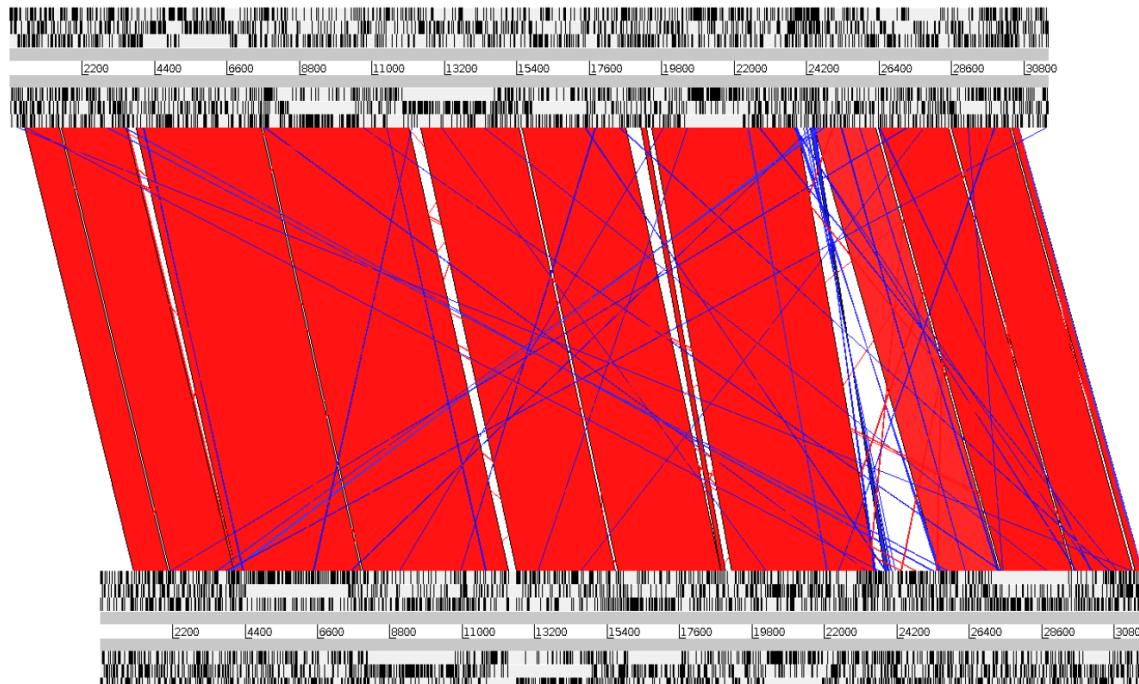


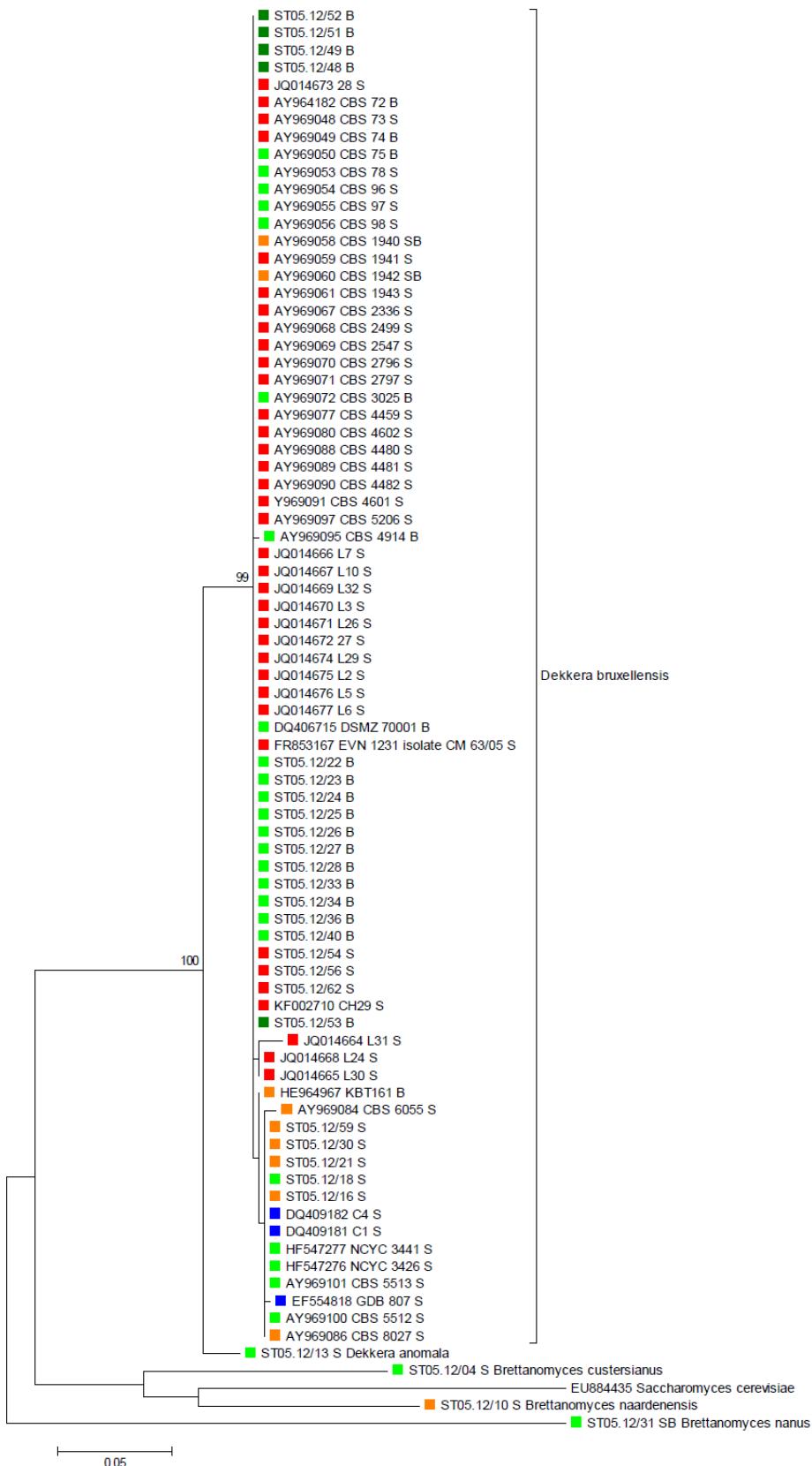
Fig. S2. Nucleotide variation in the genome of *Brettanomyces (Dekkera) bruxellensis* ST05.12/22 compared with AWRI 1499, showing single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) (green bars), deletions (red bars) and insertions (blue bars), exemplified for scaffold 14. Variation is calculated as the number of variant bases in a 101 bp sliding window, centered at base 51 and with a 1 bp resolution.

AWRI 1499 contig AHIQ01000303



CBS 2499 scaffold 24

Fig. S3. Graphical representation (using ACT) of the presence of a  $\beta$ -galactosidase gene (1) together with the nitrate assimilation gene cluster (consisting of a nitrate reductase (2), nitrite reductase (3) and nitrate transporter gene (4)) in AWRI 1499 and CBS 2499. This gene cluster is absent in ST05.12/22.



**Fig. S4.** Maximum likelihood tree (Tamura-Nei model) constructed with partial large subunit (LSU) ribosomal RNA (rRNA) gene sequences from all *Brettanomyces* strains investigated in this study and all *B. bruxellensis* LSU rRNA gene sequences available in GenBank (55 additional sequences; August 2013) (~400 bp). Bootstrap values >80% (based on 1,000 replicates) are given at the nodes of the tree. *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* was used as an outgroup. The origin of the different strains, i.e. beer, Cantillon brewery, soft drink, others and wine are highlighted in green, dark green, orange, blue and red, respectively.

Table S1. Primers used to complement/confirm bioinformatic analyses<sup>a</sup>

Target (AWRI 1499 CDS Genbank Accession number, CBS 2499 JGI number or gene number in ST05.12/22)	Function target gene <sup>b</sup>	Primer Name	Direction	Sequence (5'-3')
EIF45194	fungal specific transcription factor domain protein fungal specific transcription factor	EIF45194_F	Forward	TACCAAAACGAGCGAACCTT
EIF45194	domain protein	EIF45194_R	Reverse	GCAGGTTCTTCGCATTCTC
EIF45195	domain protein	EIF45195_F	Forward	ATCCGTGTCTCCAAAAGGTG
EIF45195	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_4942	EIF45195_R	Reverse	CTCGTAAATGCCGAAAGTC
EIF45196	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_4942	AHQ315_A1_F	Forward	TGCACTTGCTTTGAGGTTG
EIF45196	lectin-like protein	AHQ315_A1_R	Reverse	AGCACGCTTCACTCGAAAT
EIF45229	lectin-like protein	EIF45229_F	Forward	GCCAATTTGATAGGGCTCA
EIF45229	putative tRNA pseudouridine synthase	EIF45229_R	Reverse	GCCCATCTAAAGCCAGTTGA
EIF45248	putative tRNA pseudouridine synthase	W54X_F	Forward	TTCCGTTGGAATTGCGTTTA
EIF45248	beta-galactosidase	W54X_R	Reverse	AGTGGTCTACGCGAGAGTG
EIF45249	beta-galactosidase	AHQ303_A1_F	Forward	AAAATGGCGCTGTCTTCACT
EIF45249	nitrate reductase	AHQ303_A1_R	Reverse	CATCTGTCGATTGTTGTTGG
EIF45250	nitrate reductase	W53X_F	Forward	GCCTCGTCTGGTAAAGCATC
EIF45250	nitrite reductase	W53X_R	Reverse	CCTAAAGCCGGGAATACCTC
EIF45251	nitrate transporter	AHQ303_B1_R	Reverse	CTATTCGATGGCTTGGATT
EIF45251	nitrate transporter	AHQ303_B2_R	Reverse	GGCGGTGGTTAACAGAGAA
EIF45252	maltase	AHQ303_C1_F	Forward	GCTCCATGGTAATGGTGCC
EIF45252	maltase	AHQ303_C1_R	Reverse	GAGACAACCCAGAATGGTG
EIF45265	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_4878	W29_F	Forward	GCAACAGTTTCCTTGCTGA
EIF45265	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_4878	W29_R	Reverse	TCTGAGAGTAGCAGCGAGGAG
EIF45400	carbohydrate esterase family 9 protein	AHQ280_A1_F	Forward	GGGAGTTCACCTCTGAATGC
EIF45400	carbohydrate esterase family 9 protein	AHQ280_A1_R	Reverse	CGGCAGGAACTGCTTACTA
EIF45401	carbohydrate esterase family 9 protein	AHQ280_B1_F	Forward	CACCCCTGACGACCATTCT
EIF45401	carbohydrate esterase family 9 protein	AHQ280_B1_R	Reverse	AAGGAAAATATGTCACACCAGGA
EIF45403	carbohydrate esterase family 9 protein	AHQ280_C1_F	Forward	GACCTGTTGGGAAGATTCA
EIF45403	carbohydrate esterase family 9 protein	AHQ280_C1_R	Reverse	CGTCGTCATTGATGAGC
EIF45404	mfs drug transporter	EIF45404_F	Forward	TCCCATCCTTATGGTGTGGT
EIF45404	mfs drug transporter	EIF45404_R	Reverse	ATGCTGCATCCAAAAGATCC
EIF45405	putative mfs-mdr transporter	EIF45405_F	Forward	CGGCCGAAACTAATGGATAA
EIF45405	putative mfs-mdr transporter	EIF45405_R	Reverse	AACGAAGCAAAGGGTAAAAAA
EIF45406	mfs multidrug	EIF4606_F	Forward	GACCTGTTGGGAAGATTCA
EIF45406	mfs multidrug	EIF4606_R	Reverse	CTGCTGTCCAAGTGTGCAAT
EIF45407	high-affinity glucose transporter	EIF45407_F	Forward	TTTATCACCATGCGCTGTGA
EIF45407	high-affinity glucose transporter	EIF45407_R	Reverse	ACAGTTGCTCCGTCTATGG
EIF45408	galactose-1-phosphate			
EIF45408	uridylyltransferase	EIF45408_F	Forward	AAAGGTGCTGCTATGGGTTG
EIF45408	galactose-1-phosphate			
EIF45408	uridylyltransferase	EIF45408_R	Reverse	AAAATGGAGCCTGATGGAGA

EIF45409	galactokinase	W52Y_F	Forward	TCAGTCGTGAAATGAACCAA
EIF45409	galactokinase	W52Y_R	Reverse	TAAGCGCTTACCCCTGAAA
EIF45410	gal10 bifunctional protein	EIF45410_F	Forward	ATGGAGAACATGCCCTGCTTA
EIF45410	gal10 bifunctional protein	EIF45410_R	Reverse	TTACCGGTACCCAAGTCCA
EIF45411	ddtp-glucose -dehydratase	W28A	Forward	GGCGGACGCATTCTAATAAA
EIF45411	ddtp-glucose -dehydratase	W28A	Reverse	TTTGTGGTCTCCCAGATT
EIF45412	hexose transporter	EIF45412_F	Forward	CTTCAGAAATACCGCTTG
EIF45412	hexose transporter	EIF45412_R	Reverse	TTCCAGAACATCCTCGTTG
EIF45413	maltase	AHQ280_D1_F	Forward	TCTGGAGACTCCAAAAGGA
EIF45413	maltase	AHQ280_D1_F	Reverse	TTTCTCCCCATCAGAGTG
EIF45414	multidrug resistance regulator 1	EIF45414_F	Forward	ACCACCTGATAGGCGAAATG
EIF45414	multidrug resistance regulator 1	EIF45414_R	Reverse	ACCGTAGCGATGTCGAGTCT
EIF45415	beta-glucosidase	AHQ280_E1_F	Forward	GTGCCACTGCTGAAACAGAA
EIF45415	beta-glucosidase	AHQ280_E1_F	Reverse	TGGCCCTAATGGAATCAGAG
EIF45416	hexose transporter	EIF45416_F	Forward	TCGTGGTACTTGGGAGCAAT
EIF45416	hexose transporter	EIF45416_R	Reverse	CTCGCTGGCTTGTCTCTTT
EIF45417	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_4714	W51_F	Forward	GAAGGAGGATGAGGGAGAGG
EIF45417	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_4714	W51_R	Reverse	TGCCTCTTAGAGAGTGAGAACATCG
EIF45955	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_4159	W89_F	Forward	CGAGATCCTCGCTTAGCACT
EIF45955	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_4159	W89_R	Reverse	GGCAGGATGTGATGCTGTTA
EIF45984	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_4155	W88_F	Forward	CTAACAGAAAAGAACATGCCAAAGC
EIF45984	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_4155	W88_R	Reverse	CAGGAAGAGTGCTGCTCTTTT
EIF46173	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_3976	W49_F	Forward	GTGAGCAAGCGAAGGAAGTT
EIF46173	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_3976	W49_R	Reverse	TCTGCCTTTCTCTGCTTT
EIF46260	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_3842	W87_F	Forward	CCAAATGGCCAGAACCAAT
EIF46260	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_3842	W87_R	Reverse	GGGACATCAGGTGAGATTG
EIF46377	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_3738	W23_F	Forward	TGAAGCAGGAGAAATGAGGAGA
EIF46377	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_3738	W23_R	Reverse	GCCTCTGGAGCTGAGTTTG
EIF46396	putative pyridoxine transport	EIF46396_F	Forward	TTCAACGGGAGGTATTCTCG
EIF46396	putative pyridoxine transport	EIF46396_R	Reverse	TGGTCCAACAAAGATGTGA
EIF46397	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_3706	EIF46397_F	Forward	CTGTTAGCAGCGGTGGTAGT
EIF46397	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_3706	EIF46397_R	Reverse	TATTGTTGCAGCGCTGATTT
EIF46398	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_3707	EIF46398_inclIntron	Forward	TTGCTGCTCTCCGTTCTTT
EIF46398	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_3707	EIF46398_inclIntron	Reverse	AAATGGCGATCCAAGTCAG
EIF46399	pantothenate transporter fen2	EIF46399_F	Forward	TGGGGACTTTGACTCTTGG
EIF46399	pantothenate transporter fen2	EIF46399_R	Reverse	CATGAACCCGGAAAATATGG
EIF46400	upf0145 protein	EIF46400_F	Forward	TCCCTCACCAATTGATCCAC
EIF46400	upf0145 protein	EIF46400_R	Reverse	GCATTGGGAAAATCGAGAAA
EIF46480	aspartate aminotransferase	AHQ207_A1_F	Forward	CTGGGAAGGAGACAAACCAAG
EIF46480	aspartate aminotransferase	AHQ207_A1_R	Reverse	ATGTACGGCGAAAGAATTGG
EIF47162	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2925	W44_F	Forward	CCAAGGAAGACCTCAGATGC
EIF47162	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2925	W44_R	Reverse	TTAAAATCCTGGGCCACCT
EIF47495	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2613	W67_F	Forward	AAATGGTGGGCCAGAAACATC
EIF47495	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2613	W67_R	Reverse	AGACGAAGTCTTGACAGAAAGTGG
EIF47553	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2542	EIF47553_F	Forward	TTCAAGTTCGAACATAAAAATGG
EIF47553	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2542	EIF47553_R	Reverse	TTTGAAGATAGACGCTTGTAGTA
EIF47624	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2416	W39_F	Forward	TCGTGGCATGCTCGTTAGTA
EIF47624	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2416	W39_R	Reverse	CGTATCCAAAGAACATCGTCTGA
EIF47692	longevity-assurance protein 1	AHQ132_A1_F	Forward	GCTGCTAACGCACACTACCA

EIF47692	longevity-assurance protein 1	AHQI132_A1_R	Reverse	GCATCCTCCTTGTCCATC
EIF47710	bleomycin resistance	AHQI131_A1_F	Forward	CCAGGTGTCTGTCTGGTT
EIF47710	bleomycin resistance	AHQI131_A1_R	Reverse	TTTCGACATTCTCGGCTCT
EIF47726	nadph-dependent 1-acyldihydroxyacetone phosphate reductase	AHQI130_A1_F	Forward	TAGCGGAGGAACTTGCAAAC
EIF47726	nadph-dependent 1-acyldihydroxyacetone phosphate reductase	AHQI130_A1_R	Reverse	GGAAAGTAGGCAGCCACAAA
EIF47731	apoptosis-inducing taf9-like domain 1 family	AHQI129_A1_F	Forward	TCAAGGGTCAGACAGTCCAA
EIF47731	apoptosis-inducing taf9-like domain 1 family	AHQI129_A1_R	Reverse	TCCTCCCTCCCTCCCTCTTC
EIF47810	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2284	EIF47810_F	Forward	TCTACCACACCCATCATCCA
EIF47810	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2284	EIF47810_R	Reverse	CCGTCGTTCCACTTAAACA
EIF47995	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2081	W32A_F	Forward	CTTATCCTGGTCTCCTCAGC
EIF47995	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_2081	W32A_R	Reverse	ATGACCCAAAGTGAGGCAGT
EIF47999	serine threonine-protein kinase nrc-2	AHQI112_A1_F	Forward	GATGTTGGCAAAGGTCTCGT
EIF47999	serine threonine-protein kinase nrc-2	AHQI112_A1_R	Reverse	CTAGGCTCGTCGACCTCATC
EIF48066	cytochrome c	AHQI107_A1_F	Forward	TGGCTGCTCCATACAAGAAA
EIF48066	cytochrome c	AHQI107_A1_R	Reverse	CAGCCAAGTATGCAACAAAGGT
EIF48111	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_1959	W63_F	Forward	TGGAGTTGAAGCAGTTGAGG
EIF48111	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_1959	W63_R	Reverse	CATTCTCTTCAACTTCCTCTTG
EIF48158	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_1924	W31A_F	Forward	CATGGAATCGTTAGGGATGG
EIF48158	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_1924	W31A_R	Reverse	TTTGACCCCCCTCTTCTTG
EIF48830	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_1218	EIF48830_InclIntron_F	Forward	GCCACGACAGAGGAAGATG
EIF48830	hypothetical protein AWRI1499_1218	EIF48830_InclIntron_R	Reverse	TGCGTCCCAATGTTAGGAA
EIF49042	glutamate synthase	AHQI68_A1_F	Forward	TCGATGCCCGATAAGTTCAT
EIF49042	glutamate synthase	AHQI68_A1_R	Reverse	ACATCCGACCCCTTCACGT
EIF49054	thiamine biosynthesis	AHQI66_A1_F	Forward	CGCAACTTTCATCTGTGC
EIF49054	thiamine biosynthesis	AHQI66_A1_R	Reverse	TGCGAACAAAGGTTTCTCCT
EIF49314	peptide-n4-(n-acetyl-beta-d-glucosaminyl) asparaginase amidase	AHQI58_A1_F	Forward	TTCAACGTGTCGCTAGATGC
EIF49314	peptide-n4-(n-acetyl-beta-d-glucosaminyl) asparaginase amidase	AHQI58_A1_R	Reverse	GAGTCAGGCGGAAGAGATTG
EIF49824	nadph-dependent medium chain alcohol dehydrogenase with broad substrate specificity	AHQI15_A1_F	Forward	GGCTTACCCAGACACTTCG
EIF49824	nadph-dependent medium chain alcohol dehydrogenase with broad substrate specificity	AHQI15_A1_R	Reverse	CCTGGAAAGGCATCATCAA
X9085_gene1239	-	X9085_gene1239_F	Forward	ACATGGTGCATCAATCCTG
X9085_gene1239	-	X9085_gene1239_R	Reverse	ATCATCAGCATGACCAACCA
X9085_gene1241	DEHA2G12782p	X9085_gene1241_F	Forward	GCGTTGATTTGAGAGCACA
X9085_gene1241	DEHA2G12782p	X9085_gene1241_R	Reverse	AGACCCTGTTCACCTTGCAT
X9085_gene1242	protein BMH2	X9085_gene1242_F	Forward	TGAGCAAAAGGAGGAGGCTA
X9085_gene1242	protein BMH2	X9085_gene1242_R	Reverse	CATGTCGAAGTCCACAATG
X9085_gene1243	Shuttling pre-60S factor	X9085_gene1243_F	Forward	TGCAACCAACTGGACCATTA
X9085_gene1243	Shuttling pre-60S factor	X9085_gene1243_R	Reverse	GTAATGCCGAAATGCCAAGT

X9085_gene1637	-	X9085_gene1637_F	Forward	GCCATTGGTCATGGAAAGTT
X9085_gene1637	-	X9085_gene1637_R	Reverse	CGTCAATGACCGTTGTTA
X9085_gene172	-	X9085_gene172_F	Forward	CCGATGTTGCATTGTCAAG
X9085_gene172	-	X9085_gene172_R	Reverse	AGCACAGCTCCTTCAAAA
X9085_gene173	-	X9085_gene173_F	Forward	TGCTATCACGGGGATACAGAT
X9085_gene173	-	X9085_gene173_R	Reverse	CACGCTGCCTAGGACTTGT
X9085_gene2	-	B1_F	Forward	GCAACCAAGAAAAAGACAAGG
X9085_gene2	-	B1_R	Reverse	AGTGCATGCAGTGAAATGTTG
X9085_gene2206	hypothetical protein	X9085_gene2206_F	Forward	TGGGAGGTTAAATTGCTG
X9085_gene2206	hypothetical protein	X9085_gene2206_R	Reverse	TGGCTGATTGGAAGCATT
X9085_gene2208	N-acetyltransferase 9 isoform 2	X9085_gene2208_F	Forward	TTGAGAATATGCCAGCTTGG
X9085_gene2208	N-acetyltransferase 9 isoform 2	X9085_gene2208_R	Reverse	TTTTCCATGCGAATTATGG
X9085_gene2432	-	X9085_gene2432_F	Forward	CGAGAAAGATGGGGATACGA
X9085_gene2432	-	X9085_gene2432_R	Reverse	TCAAAGCCTCTGGAACGTCT
X9085_gene2697	-	X9085_gene2697_F	Forward	CTTCTGCTTGGCTTCTGCT
X9085_gene2697	-	X9085_gene2697_R	Reverse	AAACCAGCACCGACGAAA
X9085_gene2883	-	X9085_gene2883_F	Forward	TGGCTGAAGAACAAAAGCTG
X9085_gene2883	-	X9085_gene2883_R	Reverse	TACCCCTCACCTCCTTCTCG
X9085_gene3	-	B1_F	Forward	GCAACCAAGAAAAAGACAAGG
X9085_gene3	-	B1_R	Reverse	AGTGCATGCAGTGAAATGTTG
X9085_gene3090	DEHA2E17446p	X9085_gene3090_F	Forward	AGAGCCAAACGTGAGGAGAA
X9085_gene3090	DEHA2E17446p	X9085_gene3090_R	Reverse	CCCCTTGATCAGATGCACCT
X9085_gene3668	-	X9085_gene3668_F	Forward	AGGGACGTTATGGCACAAG
X9085_gene3668	-	X9085_gene3668_R	Reverse	ACTTGAGACCGCCCGTTAC
X9085_gene4	-	B1_F	Forward	GCAACCAAGAAAAAGACAAGG
X9085_gene4	-	B1_R	Reverse	AGTGCATGCAGTGAAATGTTG
X9085_gene4202	hypothetical protein	X9085_gene4202_F	Forward	AAGTCAACGCAGGCTCTCAT
X9085_gene4202	hypothetical protein	X9085_gene4202_R	Reverse	CTTCTGCTCTCCCCTTTT
X9085_gene4419	-	X9085_gene4419_F	Forward	ACACACAGCAGCAGTTGGAG
X9085_gene4419	-	X9085_gene4419_R	Reverse	AGCGTTTTAGCCACAGGAG
X9085_gene4860	-	X9085_gene4860_F	Forward	ATATTGGATTGGGGAAATC
X9085_gene4860	-	X9085_gene4860_R	Reverse	TCGAGCTGGATCTTGCTGA
X9085_gene4861	-	X9085_gene4861_F	Forward	CATCGAGAACGTTGAAAGA
X9085_gene4861	-	X9085_gene4861_R	Reverse	TCACCTGTTTCCAATTGTT
X9085_gene4876	Nuclear SAM-dependent mono-and asymmetric arginine dimethylating methyltransferase	X9085_gene4876_F	Forward	TTACGAATCCATGCTGGACA
X9085_gene4876	Nuclear SAM-dependent mono-and asymmetric arginine dimethylating methyltransferase	X9085_gene4876_R	Reverse	CGTTCTTGGGGAGTCAGAA
X9085_gene4877	GTPase	X9085_gene4877_F	Forward	TCATCGCAGCAACTTTGAC
X9085_gene4877	GTPase	X9085_gene4877_R	Reverse	TATCTTCCCCACCACTTGC
X9085_gene4952	TFIIP basal transcription factor complex subunit 2	X9085_gene4952_F	Forward	GGCTTCAGGCACACACACA
X9085_gene4952	TFIIP basal transcription factor complex subunit 2	X9085_gene4952_R	Reverse	CGACAAGCAGTACGAGTCCA
X9085_gene4987	mitochondrial ribosomal protein L11	X9085_gene4987_F	Forward	CACAGATGTGCCGATCAAGT
X9085_gene4987	mitochondrial ribosomal protein L11	X9085_gene4987_R	Reverse	ACACCCTTGACACATCCT
X9085_gene5044	-	X9085_gene5044_F	Forward	TGGAAAGGGAGTAACAGACCA

X9085_gene5044	-	X9085_gene5044_R	Reverse	CATCATCACCGTCATCATCA
X9085_gene5174	-	X9085_gene5174_F	Forward	CAAATGCAGCAACAACAAACC
X9085_gene5174	-	X9085_gene5174_R	Reverse	TTAAAATCCTGGGCCACCT
X9085_gene5208	Cox2p	X9085_gene5208_F	Forward	GATGCAGTCCAGGTCGTT
X9085_gene5208	Cox2p	X9085_gene5208_R	Reverse	GGCATAGATGAATGCATAACAC
X9085_gene5217	-	X9085_gene5217_F	Forward	GATCAAGATGCCTCGGTTTC
X9085_gene5217	-	X9085_gene5217_R	Reverse	GCAATTGCGGTGCTTCTAT
X9085_gene5218	-	X9085_gene5218_F	Forward	CAGTCCAGATGGGTACATT
X9085_gene5218	-	X9085_gene5218_R	Reverse	GCATAGCCCTGTTGATTG
X9085_gene5231	copia protein-like	X9085_gene5231_F	Forward	TAAAGCTGCGAGTTGTCGT
X9085_gene5231	copia protein-like	X9085_gene5231_R	Reverse	TCGCTGGAATGTAAGCAGTG
X9085_gene1048	Autophagy-related protein 12	X9085_gene1048_F	Forward	GCGATGAGGATGAGGATGAT
X9085_gene1048	Autophagy-related protein 12	X9085_gene1048_R	Reverse	CAACTCGCTATCTCCGATT
X9085_gene1561	-	X9085_gene1561_F	Forward	CGTGCAGAACGTTATGGA
X9085_gene1561	-	X9085_gene1561_R	Reverse	TCTTCTCCAACCCCCATCTTG
X9085_gene2040	-	X9085_gene2040_F	Forward	GGATTGCCAGAAAAGTGGAC
X9085_gene2040	-	X9085_gene20402_R	Reverse	AAACTTGGCTGCATTTCTCC
X9085_gene2356	Conserved hypothetical protein	X9085_gene2356_F	Forward	TGAGCGCAGTGATAGCAAC
X9085_gene2356	Conserved hypothetical protein	X9085_gene2356_R	Reverse	ATGATATCCGGTTGGCATGT
X9085_gene2436	hypothetical protein SPAPADRAFT_58771	X9085_gene2436_F	Forward	CAGCATCGAAAGTGGCAGT
X9085_gene2436	hypothetical protein SPAPADRAFT_58771	X9085_gene2436_R	Reverse	CACCTGCACCTCTAACACG
X9085_gene2697	-	X9085_gene2697_F	Forward	CTTCTGCTTGGCTTCTGCT
X9085_gene2697	-	X9085_gene2697_R	Reverse	AAACCAGCACCGACGAAA
X9085_gene2842	-	X9085_gene2842_F	Forward	TTGCCTGGAGGAAGAACTG
X9085_gene2842	-	X9085_gene2842_R	Reverse	CCACCGAATTATCAAAGTCCA
X9085_gene2883	-	X9085_gene2883_F	Forward	TGGCTGAAGAAACAAAAGCTG
X9085_gene2883	-	X9085_gene2883_R	Reverse	TACCCCTCACCTTCCTCTG
X9085_gene3697	-	X9085_gene3697_F	Forward	AGCGACCCGTCAGAATACAC
X9085_gene3697	-	X9085_gene3697_R	Reverse	AGAGCCAACAGCAGCAGAAT
X9085_gene4359	-	X9085_gene4359_F	Forward	GGCACTGATATCGGCAAAA
X9085_gene4359	-	X9085_gene4359_R	Reverse	AAAACGAGTTCTGGCTGCTT
X9085_gene4419	-	X9085_gene4419_F	Forward	ACACACGAGCAGTTGGAG
X9085_gene4419	-	X9085_gene4419_R	Reverse	AGCGTTTTAGCCACAGGAG
X9085_gene4593	Mitochondrial ribosomal protein of the large subunit	X9085_gene4593_F	Forward	CGATCCTTTGGATCAGAGG
X9085_gene4593	Mitochondrial ribosomal protein of the large subunit	X9085_gene4593_R	Reverse	TGCCCTGGAATGTCATCAA
X9085_gene4903	-	X9085_gene4903_F	Forward	GATGGGATTACGCTGGAAAGA
X9085_gene4903	-	X9085_gene4903_R	Reverse	GCGGAAGCTCTGTGTTCT
X9085_gene5174	-	X9085_gene5174_F	Forward	CAAATGCAGCAACAACAAACC
X9085_gene5174	-	X9085_gene5174_R	Reverse	TTAAAATCCTGGGCCACCT
CE57870_27783	Nitrate transporter	CE57870_27783_F	Forward	GGCGGTGGTTAATCAGAGAA
CE57870_27783	Nitrate transporter	CE57870_27783_R	Reverse	AGCGCAACAAACAAATGATG
gm1.2653_g	-	gm1.2653_g_F	Forward	AAACTTGAGCTGCTGATGA
gm1.2653_g	-	gm1.2653_g_R	Reverse	GCTCGAGTTAGTCGAAGCGTA
gm1.2653_g	Nitrite reductase [NAD(P)H] large subunit, NirD	fgenesh1_kg.24_#_3_#_Locus2869v1rpkm42.70_F	Forward	GGTGCCCCGTGCTCTTATTAA

fgenesh1_kg.24_#_3_#_Locus2869v1rpkm42.70	Nitrite reductase [NAD(P)H] large subunit, NirD NAD-dependent epimerase/dehydratase NAD-dependent epimerase/dehydratase -	fgenesh1_kg.24_#_3_#_Locus2869v1rpkm42.70_R	Reverse	TTCAGCTCGCTTCCAAAAT
fgenesh1_kg.17_#_19_#_Locus4180v1rpkm7.35	-	fgenesh1_kg.17_#_19_#_Locus4180v1rpkm7.35_F	Forward	ATGTTTGTGGTCTCCCAGA
fgenesh1_kg.17_#_19_#_Locus4180v1rpkm7.35	-	fgenesh1_kg.17_#_19_#_Locus4180v1rpkm7.35_R	Reverse	TCTACTGCCTCCCCAGATTG
fgenesh1_kg.19_#_13_#_Locus985v1rpkm163.02	-	fgenesh1_kg.19_#_13_#_Locus985v1rpkm163.02_F	Forward	TCGTTGCCTGTATTCCCTCT
fgenesh1_kg.19_#_13_#_Locus985v1rpkm163.02	-	fgenesh1_kg.19_#_13_#_Locus985v1rpkm163.02_R	Reverse	CGCTTGACTGTTTGCACAT
fgenesh1_kg.17_#_17_#_Locus4025v1rpkm10.11	Galactose-1-phosphate uridy transferase, class I Galactose-1-phosphate uridy transferase, class I Retrotransposon gag protein Retrotransposon gag protein Protein of unknown function DUF74 Protein of unknown function DUF74 Ribosomal protein L2 Ribosomal protein L2 SMP-30/Gluconolacunase/LRE-like region	fgenesh1_kg.17_#_17_#_Locus4025v1rpkm10.11_F	Forward	TCTCCATCAGGCTCCATT
fgenesh1_kg.17_#_17_#_Locus4025v1rpkm10.11	SMP-30/Gluconolacunase/LRE-like region	fgenesh1_kg.17_#_17_#_Locus4025v1rpkm10.11_R	Reverse	CCCGCAGTTGGAAGTTGAT
CE13834_2308	CE13834_2308_F	CE13834_2308_R	Forward	AGTTTGCCTTAGCCGACAC
CE13834_2308	CE13834_2308_R	fgenesh1_pg.18_#_5_F	Reverse	AGAACGAAAGCGGAAGTT
fgenesh1_pg.18_#_5	fgenesh1_pg.18_#_5_R	fgenesh1_pg.18_#_5_F	Forward	GCATTGGGAAAATCGAGAAA
fgenesh1_pg.18_#_5	e_gw1.1.1978.1_F	fgenesh1_pg.18_#_5_R	Reverse	CACACCGTTCCGCAATAAC
e_gw1.1.1978.1	e_gw1.1.1978.1_R	e_gw1.1.1978.1_F	Forward	GCCACAACCAGATGAGAAC
e_gw1.1.1978.1		e_gw1.1.1978.1_R	Reverse	CTCCTCAAGAGCCTCTCCTT
gm1.1418_g	gm1.1418_g_F		Forward	GCGGATAGTTCAGTGGGTG
gm1.1418_g	gm1.1418_g_R		Reverse	GATCTGCATCTGGCTCATCA
e_gw1.4.652.1	e_gw1.4.652.1_F		Forward	CGATGGGACTCTTGTGCGT
e_gw1.4.652.1	e_gw1.4.652.1_R		Reverse	CAAGCTAGAAGGACCGGAAA
fgenesh1_pg.5_#_301	fgenesh1_pg.5_#_301_F		Forward	GATCGCATCATGTTCCGTAAT
fgenesh1_pg.5_#_301	fgenesh1_pg.5_#_301_R		Reverse	CCCCTTGTGTCTTCTGGA
gm1.3526_g	gm1.3526_g_F		Forward	ATTGTGGCGAAGAACAGCTT
gm1.3526_g	gm1.3526_g_R		Reverse	GTCGGTTTCTGCCTCATGT
fgenesh1_kg.7_#_28_#_Locus3256v1rpkm30.45	fgenesh1_kg.7_#_28_#_Locus3256v1rpkm30.45_F		Forward	CGATTGGCAGAGAGGAAAAG
fgenesh1_kg.7_#_28_#_Locus3256v1rpkm30.45	fgenesh1_kg.7_#_28_#_Locus3256v1rpkm30.45_R		Reverse	TTGGATCTCAATCGGTTC
fgenesh1_pg.8_#_19	fgenesh1_pg.8_#_19_F		Forward	GGGACCCCTTATCTCACAT
fgenesh1_pg.8_#_19	fgenesh1_pg.8_#_19_R		Reverse	GTGGCTTGTCCGTGGTAAGT
estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_90065	estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_90065_F		Forward	GCCGATCTCGTGTCTAGC
estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_90065	estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_90065_R		Reverse	CCTTAATCTGGCGCTTCTG
fgenesh1_pg.10_#_55	fgenesh1_pg.10_#_55_F		Forward	TGGAGTTGACAAGCACCAG
fgenesh1_pg.10_#_55	fgenesh1_pg.10_#_55_R		Reverse	GAGTACCAAGTGCAGCGACA
fgenesh1_kg.11_#_4_#_Locus4839v2rpkm0.09_PRE	fgenesh1_kg.11_#_4_#_Locus4839v2rpkm0.09_PRE_F		Forward	AAAGGTGCAACCAGGTTTG
fgenesh1_kg.11_#_4_#_Locus4839v2rpkm0.09_PRE	fgenesh1_kg.11_#_4_#_Locus4839v2rpkm0.09_PRE_R		Reverse	GAAGGATTCATCGGAACGA
estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_120009	estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_120009_F		Forward	CGGTCATCGATATCGGTCTT
estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_120009	estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_120009_R		Reverse	AGAATGGCCTGAACAAGGTG
estExt_Genemark1.C_130002	estExt_Genemark1.C_130002_F		Forward	TCATACAAACGGGATCGGATT
estExt_Genemark1.C_130002	estExt_Genemark1.C_130002_r		Reverse	CTCTCGGGCTTCCCTTACT
fgenesh1_kg.14_#_20_#_Locus994v1rpkm161.74	fgenesh1_kg.14_#_20_#_Locus994v1rpkm161.74_F		Forward	TTGTTGACGCTTGTCTGG

fgenesh1_kg.14_#_20_#_Locus994v1rpkm161.74	bacterial Glutathione reductase, animal and bacterial	fgenesh1_kg.14_#_20_#_Locus994v1rpkm161.74_R	Reverse	TGATGTCGTGTTGGCAAAT
gm1.5011_g	Fungal transcriptional regulatory protein, N-terminal	gm1.5011_g_F	Forward	GCATGCCGTGAGAAGAAAAT
gm1.5011_g	Fungal transcriptional regulatory protein, N-terminal	gm1.5011_g_R	Reverse	CAGCTCCGTGTCGTATTCT
fgenesh1_kg.16_#_33_#_Locus2982v1rpkm39.26	Sulphate transporter	fgenesh1_kg.16_#_33_#_Locus2982v1rpkm39.26_F	Forward	TAGTGACGCTGGCCTTTCT
fgenesh1_kg.16_#_33_#_Locus2982v1rpkm39.26	Sulphate transporter	fgenesh1_kg.16_#_33_#_Locus2982v1rpkm39.26_R	Reverse	TGAAGAGCACCGAGTTTGTG
fgenesh1_pm.21_#_6	Homeobox	fgenesh1_pm.21_#_6_F	Forward	CCATCCATGTGGATTGAGAA
fgenesh1_pm.21_#_6	Homeobox	fgenesh1_pm.21_#_6_R	Reverse	CCTCATCTGAGATAGCGGAAC
gm1.5241_g	FAD dependent oxidoreductase	gm1.5241_g_F	Forward	GTTGTTGGTGCCGGAATATC
gm1.5241_g	FAD dependent oxidoreductase	gm1.5241_g_R	Reverse	CCAGCTGTAGCTTCGACCTT
e_gw1.23.26.1	-	e_gw1.23.26.1_F	Forward	TGGATGTTCCCAAAGCAGAT
e_gw1.23.26.1	-	e_gw1.23.26.1_R	Reverse	TGGCACTAATCTCCCAAACC
gm1.5276_g	Inositol polyphosphate related phosphatase	gm1.5276_g_F	Forward	GGAGGGAAAGGTTGAGAAGG
gm1.5276_g	Inositol polyphosphate related phosphatase	gm1.5276_g_R	Reverse	ATTGCCTTGAATCCTGGTG
gw1.27.10.1	Molybdopterin dehydrogenase, FAD-binding	gw1.27.10.1_F	Forward	AATCGGGATGTAATGCTTC
gw1.27.10.1	Molybdopterin dehydrogenase, FAD-binding	gw1.27.10.1_R	Reverse	TTTCGCATCCGGATAGATTC
estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_300001	6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase, C-terminal-like	estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_300001_F	Forward	ATTGTGGCGAAGAACAGCTT
estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_300001	6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase, C-terminal-like	estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_300001_R	Reverse	GTCGGTTTCTGCCTCATGT
e_gw1.31.2.1	WD40 repeat	e_gw1.31.2.1_F	Forward	GCATCAGGTAAAAACACGA
e_gw1.31.2.1	WD40 repeat	e_gw1.31.2.1_R	Reverse	GGCGATCTTAGTGTCTTC
estExt_fgenesh1_pm.C_320002	Zinc finger, N-recognin	estExt_fgenesh1_pm.C_320002_F	Forward	CAGCTGAAAAAGCCATACA
estExt_fgenesh1_pm.C_320002	Zinc finger, N-recognin	estExt_fgenesh1_pm.C_320002_R	Reverse	CCGGTTATTGCCTGCTCTAC
gw1.35.3.1	Lysophospholipase, catalytic region	gw1.35.3.1_F	Forward	CAGCGATAACCCAATCAACA
gw1.35.3.1	Lysophospholipase, catalytic region	gw1.35.3.1_R	Reverse	AGAAATCGGAAGAGCAAGCA
gm1.5307_g	-	gm1.5307_g_F	Forward	GAGGCTGTTTCTGCTTC
gm1.5307_g	-	gm1.5307_g_R	Reverse	GATGCTAGGCCATTCTGCTC
gm1.5309_g	-	gm1.5309_g_F	Forward	CTGCTGTGCCCGTAGTAAG
gm1.5309_g	-	gm1.5309_g_R	Reverse	CCTACCAGGCGTATCCAAAC
gm1.5316_g	-	gm1.5316_g_F	Forward	AAAATTGTCAAGGCCCAAT
gm1.5316_g	-	gm1.5316_g_R	Reverse	TGTCCAAGCCGTCTTATC
MIX1345_2881_99	-	MIX1345_2881_99_F	Forward	CACAAGGAAAAGGCTGGTTT
MIX1345_2881_99	-	MIX1345_2881_99_R	Reverse	CAAAATGGTCGGATTCC
fgenesh1_kg.56_#_1_#_Locus2611v1rpkm50.81	Sodium/hydrogen exchanger	fgenesh1_kg.56_#_1_#_Locus2611v1rpkm50.81_F	Forward	ACGCTCAGAACCCCCATACAG
fgenesh1_kg.56_#_1_#_Locus2611v1rpkm50.81	Sodium/hydrogen exchanger	fgenesh1_kg.56_#_1_#_Locus2611v1rpkm50.81_R	Reverse	CTGGAAAATGCCGAGAGAAC
gm1.5337_g	Armadillo-type fold	gm1.5337_g_F	Forward	GCAGTGAAGTACCAACGGGACA
gm1.5337_g	Armadillo-type fold	gm1.5337_g_R	Reverse	CTGCAGCTCCTCAACTTCC
e_gw1.20.48.1	Zinc/iron permease	e_gw1.20.48.1_F	Forward	GCGTTTTCCCACCTTTGTC
e_gw1.20.48.1	Zinc/iron permease	e_gw1.20.48.1_R	Reverse	AGCCTGGAGTCGTAAGACCA
e_gw1.20.53.1	-	e_gw1.20.53.1_F	Forward	CAACTGGCGTTCAAATCCAA
e_gw1.20.53.1	-	e_gw1.20.53.1_R	Reverse	CGGAAGGATCAACAAACCTCA

gm1.5197_g	Cytochrome b5	gm1.5197_g_F	Forward	ATTGCAATCGACGGAGAAGT
gm1.5197_g	Cytochrome b5	gm1.5197_g_R	Reverse	GATCCTCGGCCCTCCCTAAC
gm1.5120_g	Protein of unknown function DUF74	gm1.5120_g_F	Forward	GGCCCTATTGAATCATCAA
gm1.5120_g	Protein of unknown function DUF74	gm1.5120_g_R	Reverse	AAAAGCAGACACCGGAAAGA
gm1.5119_g	Amidase signature enzyme	gm1.5119_g_F	Forward	CCGTCTTTGAGTCCTGGAG
gm1.5119_g	Amidase signature enzyme	gm1.5119_g_R	Reverse	TCCAGTCCCCGTTGTTTAG
gm1.5118_g	-	gm1.5118_g_F	Forward	TGTGCTTGGAAGAACCAA
gm1.5118_g	-	gm1.5118_g_R	Reverse	CATATTCAAGGCTTGCACCA
gw1.18.30.1	-	gw1.18.30.1_F	Forward	GGTATTGTTAGCCAACACTTAG
gw1.18.30.1	-	gw1.18.30.1_R	Reverse	TCGTCATGTTAACGAACGTG
gw1.17.85.1	-	gw1.17.85.1_F	Forward	GGATTCTTCGGTGACCGTA
gw1.17.85.1	-	gw1.17.85.1_R	Reverse	AAGTCGAATCCACGACCAAC
gm1.5099_g	Glycosyl hydrolase, family 13, catalytic region	gm1.5099_g_F	Forward	ATTCCAAGCTCCCTGGTCTT
gm1.5099_g	Glycosyl hydrolase, family 13, catalytic region	gm1.5099_g_R	Reverse	GATGACCATGGGAAAGGTGT
estExt_Genewise1.C_170061	Sugar transporter	estExt_Genewise1.C_170061_F	Forward	TTCCAGAACCTCCTCGTTGG
estExt_Genewise1.C_170061	Sugar transporter	estExt_Genewise1.C_170061_R	Reverse	AACTCCAGCCAACAGCATIC
fgenesh1_kg.17_#_18_#_Locus3414v1rpkm26.35	Glycoside hydrolase-type carbohydrate-binding	fgenesh1_kg.17_#_18_#_Locus3414v1rpkm26.35_F	Forward	ATCCGGGTAATGCATACAA
fgenesh1_kg.17_#_18_#_Locus3414v1rpkm26.35	Glycoside hydrolase-type carbohydrate-binding	fgenesh1_kg.17_#_18_#_Locus3414v1rpkm26.35_R	Reverse	AGACCGGCAAAATGAATCAC
gm1.5092_g	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	gm1.5092_g_F	Forward	TCCACAGTGGTTGTTGGAC
gm1.5092_g	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	gm1.5092_g_R	Reverse	AGTTGCGGCAAAATTGAAC
e_gw1.17.116.1	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	e_gw1.17.116.1_F	Forward	CTTTGTTTGGAGCCGTGAT
e_gw1.17.116.1	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	e_gw1.17.116.1_R	Reverse	TCAAATTGTCGAACCAGCA
CE38200_26352	Fungal transcriptional regulatory protein, N-terminal	CE38200_26352_F	Forward	CGTGTGAAGAGGGACAGGTT
CE38200_26352	Fungal transcriptional regulatory protein, N-terminal	CE38200_26352_R	Reverse	TCCTGCTTCGATTCCCTA
fgenesh1_kg.17_#_14_#_Locus4237v1rpkm6.64	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	fgenesh1_kg.17_#_14_#_Locus4237v1rpkm6.64_F	Forward	TTTGATTGCCGCTTACAA
fgenesh1_kg.17_#_14_#_Locus4237v1rpkm6.64	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	fgenesh1_kg.17_#_14_#_Locus4237v1rpkm6.64_R	Reverse	CTGCGTCCATCAGGAAAT
gw1.17.11.1	Amidohydrolase 1	gw1.17.11.1_F	Forward	TTTGGAACAGACCTCAACC
gw1.17.11.1	Amidohydrolase 1	gw1.17.11.1_R	Reverse	TTTCTCGCCCCAACTATCTG
e_gw1.17.17.1	Sugar transporter	e_gw1.17.17.1_F	Forward	ATTAGGACAGCAGCAATCG
e_gw1.17.17.1	Sugar transporter	e_gw1.17.17.1_R	Reverse	TTAACGCTTGCCTCTTCAA
e_gw1.17.69.1	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	e_gw1.17.69.1_F	Forward	TTTTGCCTGGGGTATAGTGG
e_gw1.17.69.1	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	e_gw1.17.69.1_R	Reverse	AATCATCGGAGCGACAAAAA
e_gw1.17.12.1	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	e_gw1.17.12.1_F	Forward	GCACCTATGGCGTGGTAGAT
e_gw1.17.12.1	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	e_gw1.17.12.1_R	Reverse	TCAATGCCCTAATGACCTGA
fgenesh1_pg.17_#_34	FAD dependent oxidoreductase	fgenesh1_pg.17_#_34_F	Forward	CGGGATATGTCAGGTTGAT
fgenesh1_pg.17_#_34	FAD dependent oxidoreductase	fgenesh1_pg.17_#_34_R	Reverse	TGGCGTGCTAACATTTCAT
e_gw1.17.59.1	FAD dependent oxidoreductase	e_gw1.17.59.1_F	Forward	TGGAAGACCAACATCCAGTGA
e_gw1.17.59.1	FAD dependent oxidoreductase	e_gw1.17.59.1_R	Reverse	GGCAGTTGATCCATTCTGT
fgenesh1_kg.17_#_29_#_Locus4199v1rpkm7.15	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	fgenesh1_kg.17_#_29_#_Locus4199v1rpkm7.15_F	Forward	GGCAGATTCCATCGCATTAT
fgenesh1_kg.17_#_29_#_Locus4199v1rpkm7.15	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	fgenesh1_kg.17_#_29_#_Locus4199v1rpkm7.15_R	Reverse	CATAAGAAGAGCCCCCACAA
gm1.5110_g	-	gm1.5110_g_F	Forward	GAAGCAAGCTGTCCCATT
gm1.5110_g	-	gm1.5110_g_R	Reverse	AATTGCCAAGTCTCTGGAA
gw1.17.105.1	-	gw1.17.105.1_F	Forward	CTGAGTCAGGTTCGTCAGTTG

gw1.17.105.1	-	gw1.17.105.1_R	Reverse	GGTTTCGATGGAAGAAGTGG
gm1.5112_g	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	gm1.5112_g_F	Forward	GCACCAATGCTTCTGGATT
gm1.5112_g	Major facilitator superfamily MFS-1	gm1.5112_g_R	Reverse	GCAGCGCCTACACCATAAAT
gm1.5113_g	Amidase signature enzyme	gm1.5113_g_F	Forward	TGAAGGTGCTTAGCAGCAA
gm1.5113_g	Amidase signature enzyme	gm1.5113_g_R	Reverse	TGAAACATATGCCGGTGCTA
gm1.5095_g	Galactokinase	gm1.5095_g_F	Forward	GCTAGAGCCCCAGGAAGAGT
gm1.5095_g	Galactokinase	gm1.5095_g_R	Reverse	CCTAACGTTGAAGCCACACA
fgenesh1_kg.24_#_1_#_Locus2959v1rpkm39.78	Glycoside hydrolase, family 2	fgenesh1_kg.24_#_1_#_Locus2959v1rpkm39.78_F	Forward	GGGAAAGTATGACCGCGTTA
fgenesh1_kg.24_#_1_#_Locus2959v1rpkm39.78	Glycoside hydrolase, family 2	fgenesh1_kg.24_#_1_#_Locus2959v1rpkm39.78_R	Reverse	CCTTAAGCGAATTCCAACG
CE38776_32	-	CE38776_32_F	Forward	CCATCGGTAAGGTACAAAAA
CE38776_32	-	CE38776_32_R	Reverse	GGTCTCCTTAATCGATGCTT

<sup>a</sup> All amplifications were performed using a Bio-Rad T100 thermal cycler in a total volume of 20 µl containing 0.5 µM of each primer, 0.15 mM of each dNTP, 1.0 unit Titanium Taq DNA polymerase, 1× Titanium Taq. Before amplification, DNA samples were denatured at 94°C for 2 min. Subsequently, 30 cycles were run of 1 min at 94°C, 45 s at 60°C, and 1 min at 72°C, with a final extension step for 10 min at 72°C;

<sup>b</sup> -, Function not known.