

Figure S1. Plant density and seed germination versus YOR in 2011. Planting density (A) and germination rate (B) plotted against cultivar YOR. All lines represent the least squares regression (\*\*p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001).

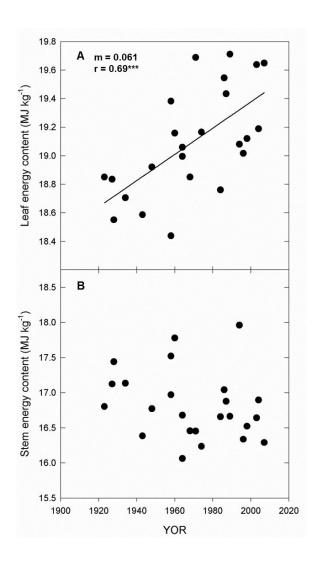
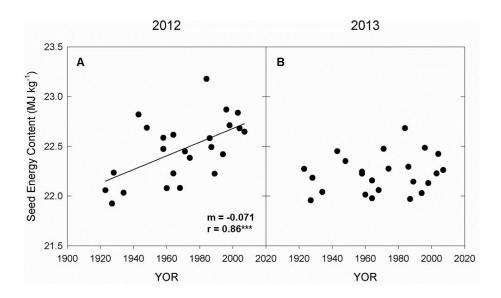
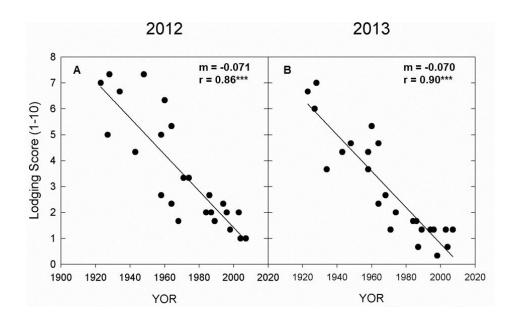


Figure S2. Leaf and stem energy content versus YOR. Leaf and stem energy content is plotted against cultivar YOR with the line representing the least squares regression (\*\*\* p < 0.001).



**Figure S3. Seed composition versus YOR in 2012 and 2013.** The energy content (A, B) of the seed is shown plotted against YOR in 2012 and 2013. All lines represent the least squares regression (\*\*\* p < 0.001).



**Figure S4. Lodging score versus YOR in 2012 and 2013.** Lodging score is plotted against cultivar YOR with the line representing the least squares regression (\*\*\* p < 0.001). Each point is the average of three replicates.