

**Movie 1.** Zebrafish larva ignores paramecia in the dark. Video of a larval zebrafish surrounded by paramecia in dark behavioral testing conditions. No attempt to capture paramecia is made, despite their close proximity. This 4 s behavioral video was recorded at 60 frames  $s^{-1}$  and is played back at 20 frames  $s^{-1}$  (3× speed reduction). Scale is 97 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>.



**Movie 2.** The same zebrafish larva in lit conditions captures a paramecium. Video of the larval zebrafish from supplementary material Movie 1 demonstrating it can detect a relatively distant paramecium and perform prey capture, but only after it has been accommodated to the light. This 2 s behavioral video was recorded at 250 frames  $s^{-1}$  and is played back at 20 frames  $s^{-1}$  (12.5× speed reduction). Scale is 97 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>.