

Online supplementary appendix 3: health service networks

Type of health service network	Name of health service network	Number of studies from health service network
Academic hospitals with health systems providing integrated care	Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, MA	3
	University of Missouri Health Care, MO	1
	Duke University Medical Center, NC	1
	Vanderbilt University Medical Center, TN	1
	Cleveland Clinic, OH	1
	University of Colorado Hospital, CO	2
	UW Medicine, WA	1
	Georgia Regents Health System, GA	1
	Carolinas HealthCare System, NC and SC	1
	University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, PA	1
Integrated delivery systems with own health plan	Kaiser Permanente, CA and CO	4
	Group Health Cooperative, WA	4
	Veterans Health Administration	3
	Partners HealthCare, MA	3
Multispecialty group practices	Harvard Vanguard Medical Associates, MA	1
	Palo Alto Medical Foundation, CA	1
	8 primary care practices from private medical group	1
Independent portals in hospital clinics or networks	Radboud Hospital's Fertility clinic, the Netherlands	1
	The University Health Network Ontario, Canada	1