

**Table S1.** Data sets used for the analyses

<b>Data set</b>	<b>Analysis</b>	<b>Genomes</b>	<b>Markers and data information</b>
<b>Myc19</b>	Phylogenetic reconstruction	The 19 mycobacteria proteomes ( $n = 19$ )  <a href="#">Data Set</a>	Concatenation of 1,011 aligned protein sequences (1:1 orthologs; 364,491 amino acid positions)  <a href="#">Data Set</a> <a href="#">MYC amino acid substitution matrix</a>
<b>Myc18</b>	Gain and death analysis	The Myc19 data set, excluding <i>M. abscessus</i> ( $n = 18$ )	14,108 ortholog groups (or gene families; N:N and N:M relationships)