## SUPLEMENTAL DATA FIGURE LEGENDS

Supplemental Figure S1. RNF168 WT and N221\* can promote 53BP1 IRIF in cells depleted of RNF168 or RNF8 alone, without BRCA1 co-depletion. U2OS cells were treated with siRNAs targeting RNF168 or RNF8, and subsequently transfected with RNF168 expression vectors. Cells were treated with IR and examined by immunofluorescence, as described in Figs 3 and 5. Shown are immunostaining and DAPI staining images for representative cells from each transfection. Scale bar =  $10 \mu m$ .

Supplemental Figure S2. Effects of RNF168 WT, N221\*, and R57D mutants on HDR in other contexts. A. Expression of RNF168 WT and N221\* does not show obvious effects on HDR in cells depleted of 53BP1 and BRCA1. The U2OS DR-GFP reporter cell line was treated with the siRNAs targeting 53BP1 and/or BRCA1, and subsequently co-transfected with the expression vector for I-SceI. Also included in the I-Scel transfection were expression vectors for RNF168 described in Fig 2. \*p<0.0001 (n=6). Also shown is immunoblotting analysis of 53BP1 and actin of U2OS cells treated with si53BP1 or siCTRL. B. Expression of RNF168 WT and N221\* inhibits HDR in BRCA1 proficient cells and FANCD2 deficient cells. The U2OS DR-GFP reporter cell line was treated with the siRNAs targeting FANCD2 and/or RNF168. These cells were subsequently co-transfected with I-SceI and RNF168 expression vectors, as described in A. Shown are the frequencies of *GFP*+ cells for each reporter cell line, relative to parallel transfections with a non-targeting siRNA (siCTRL) and control EV. \*p<0.0001 (n=6). Also shown is immunoblotting analysis of FANCD2, RNF168, and actin of U2OS cells following siRNA treatment.

Supplemental Figure S3. Similar expression levels of RNF168-N221\* versus WT promote 53BP1 IRIF, based on analysis of Flag staining intensity. As described in Fig 5, cells were co-treated with siBRCA1 and siRNF8, transfected with Flag-RNF168, were treated with IR, and examined by immunofluorescence. Shown are representative individual cells that express RNF168-N221\* and RNF168-WT at similar levels, based on quantification of the mean fluorescence intensity of the Flag immunostain, which is shown to the left (MFI, relative luminosity units quantified using ImagePro Premier). Scale bar = 10  $\mu$ m.

		50004	Supplemental Figure S1			
EV siRNF8	FLAG		DAPI	MERGE		
EV		96	00	00		
RNF168 WT	8	đ <sub>0 %</sub>	668	18 B		
RNF168 N221* siRNF168	6					
EV		0°00	60 (1)	100 CO		
RNF168 WT	æ 3		<u>ې او </u>			
RNF168 N221*	00	8 8	8 8 6			

## Supplemental Figure S2



DR-GFP (HDR induced by I-Scel)

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siBRCA1/siRNF8	FLAG MFI (x 10 <sup>2</sup> )		FLAG	53BP1	Supplemental Figure S3 DAPI MERGE	
		3.5			0	
	=168-WT	5.2		0	۲	
	Flag-RN	4.9		0	0	¢
		4.9	-	<u>Ş</u>	9	
	Flag-RNF168-N221*	3.8	199			
		4.2	đ	40	85	90
		4.4	6	6	<b>.</b>	6
		5.1	4		010	