Appendix 1.

Two MRSS Apps for iPhone/iPad, one for the AREDS and the other for the BMES, have been developed and will be available in App Store at apple.com. Using our MRSS algorithm (**Formula 2**), the App will be easily adaptable to other populations.

 $MRSS_{AREDS} = -4.48 + \Sigma MR_{j}$; $MRSS_{BMES} = -2.28 + \Sigma MR_{j}$. The MR_{i} are adapted from the MRSS as shown in **Table 1**. App development team: Chung-Jung Chiu, Yu-Hsuan Chiu, and Min-Lee Chang.

Abbreviation: **MRSS**, macular risk scoring system; **App**, application software; **AREDS**, Age-Related Eye Disease Study; **BMES**, Blue Mountains Eye Study.

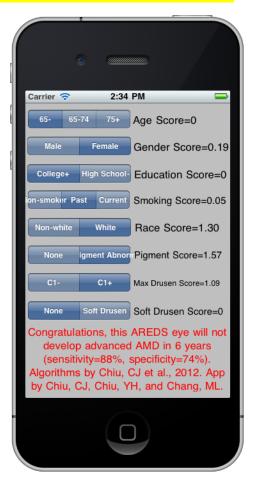
MRSS iPhone App for AREDS



Default launch page

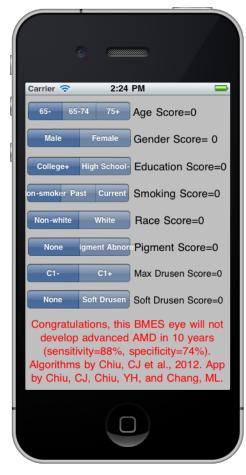


Prediction for Case 1



Prediction for Case 2

MRSS iPhone App for BMES



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Prediction for Case 1



Prediction for Case 2