

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S4.** Increased expression of IL-1 $\beta$ , IL-6 in the common carotid artery of 2VO-operated rats is not altered by apocynin. (A) Representative photographs of tissue sections stained with IL-1 $\beta$  (green) and IL-6 (green) antibody from rat common carotid artery taken from sham-operated group (SC, n=6) and 2VO (n=6)-operated rats treated with apocynin or vehicle at 1 week after the operation. Scale bar=50  $\mu$ m; L, lumen. (B, C) Signal mean intensity was measured by ZEN 2009 Light Edition software and was shown as a % of sham control. \*p<0.05, \*\*p<0.01, \*\*\*p<0.001 versus sham-operated rats. Sham control, sham-operated rats treated with vehicle; SC+Apo, sham-operated rats treated with apocynin (10 mg/kg/day for 1 week); 2VO control, 2VO-operated rats treated with vehicle; 2VO+Apo, 2VO-operated rats treated with apocynin.