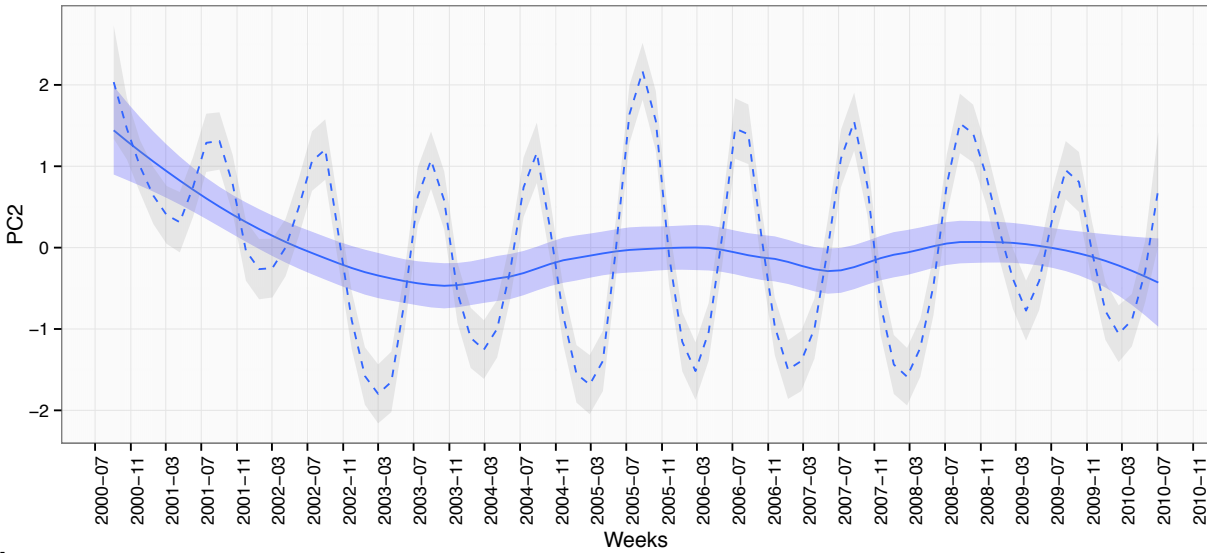


a.



b.

**Figure S24:** Seasonal (a) and long-term (b) trends of PC2 in Iquitos, Peru. In (a), annual trimesters (demarcated by dashed vertical lines) and the dengue season (red shaded area) are indicated. The blue line is the loess smoothed response with standard error,  $\alpha = 0.5$ . In (b), solid line is the loess smoothed response with standard error ( $\alpha = 0.5$ , blue envelope). The dashed line is for  $\alpha = 0.1$  with standard error (grey envelope, See Methods).