

**Table S2. Spearman and partial correlations of cord plasma adiponectin with cord plasma insulin and newborn adipose tissue parameters**

	N	Cord plasma HMW adiponectin				Cord plasma total adiponectin				Cord plasma S <sub>A</sub>			
		r <sub>1</sub>	P-value	r <sub>2</sub>	P-value	r <sub>1</sub>	P-value	r <sub>2</sub>	P-value	r <sub>1</sub>	P-value	r <sub>2</sub>	P-value
Cord plasma insulin	44	0.119	0.442	0.064	0.699	0.121	0.432	0.010	0.951	0.159	0.304	0.150	0.362
Weight	44	-0.101	0.515	-0.047	0.775	-0.086	0.580	-0.032	0.846	-0.146	0.345	-0.232	0.156
Ponderal index	44	-0.150	0.332	-0.134	0.416	-0.143	0.355	-0.129	0.433	-0.143	0.348	-0.274	0.092
SFT	44	0.011	0.941	0.007	0.964	0.016	0.918	0.008	0.964	-0.093	0.546	-0.059	0.721
SCA	36	0.197	0.250	0.173	0.354	0.218	0.201	0.194	0.295	-0.028	0.873	-0.048	0.798
PPA	36	0.140	0.416	0.211	0.234	0.129	0.454	0.237	0.200	-0.038	0.827	0.126	0.500

PPA: preperitoneal adipose tissue; r<sub>1</sub>: Spearman correlation coefficient; r<sub>2</sub>: partial correlation coefficient adjusted for infant sex, pregnancy duration, maternal pre-pregnancy BMI, AUC<sub>Glucose</sub> (OGTT) and gestational weight gain; S<sub>A</sub>: HMW-total adiponectin ratio; SCA: subcutaneous adipose tissue; SFT: sum of the 4 skinfold thickness measurements (biceps + triceps + subscapular + suprailiac).