Figure legend:

Supplement Figure I. Recombinant S100A12 protein does not induce FGF23 mRNA in cultured neonatal cardiac fibroblasts. Neonatal cardiac fibroblasts were cultured for 14 and 20 days in either control medium (DMEM) or high phosphate calcification medium supplemented with either rS100A12 protein (1µg/ml) or control (bovine serum albumin, BSA). **A)** FGF23 mRNA was similar in all groups. **B)** mRNA for Bone Gla Protein (BGLAP, osteocalcin) increased in response to 14-day-calcification medium, but S100A12 had no effect on BGLAP. **C)** mRNA for OPN (osteopontin) increased in response to 14-day and 20-day treatment with calcification medium, and was significantly attenuated in S100A12-treated cells.

D) mRNA for Matrix Gla Protein (MGP) increased in response to 14-day and 20-day treatment with calcification medium, but S100A12 had no effect on MGP.

Supplement TABLE I. Expression fold change of the top 50 genes significantly up and down regulated in blood cDNA isolated from 6-weeks old hBAC-S100 mice and WT littermate mice and analyzed on IlluminaWG-6v2 microarray.

Supplement Figure I





Supplement Table I A. Expression fold change of the top 50 genes up-regulated in blood cDNA of hBAC-S100 mice.

| Gene Description | Gene Symbol | Fold Change |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| lactotransferrin (Ltf) | Ltf | 7.3305 |
| neutrophilic granule protein (Ngp) | Ngp | 6.7347 |
| cathelicidin antimicrobial peptide (Camp) | Camp | 6.2200 |
| myeloperoxidase (Mpo) | Мро | 5.1112 |
| proteinase 3 (Prtn3) | Prtn3 | 3.6874 |
| elastase 2, neutrophil (Ela2) | Ela2 | 3.2735 |
| lipocalin 2 (Lcn2) | Lcn2 | 3.0721 |
| chitinase 3-like 4 (Chi3l4) | Chi3l4 | 2.7760 |
| chitinase 3-like 3 (Chi3l3) | Chi3l3 | 2.7506 |
| proteoglycan 2, bone marrow (Prg2) | Prg2 | 2.5456 |
| CD177 antigen (Cd177) | Cd177 | 2.3458 |
| cathepsin G (Ctsg) | Ctsg | 2.2901 |
| | F830002E14Rik | 2.0120 |
| protease, serine, 34 (Prss34) | Prss34 | 1.9825 |
| ficolin A (Fcna) | Fcna | 1.9210 |
| histone cluster 1, H2an (Hist1h2an) | Hist1h2an | 1.8723 |
| erythroid associated factor (Eraf) | Eraf | 1.8451 |
| histone cluster 1, H2ak (Hist1h2ak) | Hist1h2ak | 1.8247 |
| histone cluster 1, H2ao (Hist1h2ao) | Hist1h2ao | 1.8082 |
| histone cluster 1, H2ad (Hist1h2ad) | Hist1h2ad | 1.8075 |
| carbonic anhydrase 1 (Car1), transcript variant 1 | Car1 | 1.7330 |
| PREDICTED: similar to monoclonal anti-alpha-1,3-galactosyltransferase IgM heavy chain (LOC674110) | LOC674110 | 1,7165 |
| metallothionein 1 (Mt1) | Mt1 | 1.7108 |
| annexin A3 (Anxa3) | Anxa3 | 1.6924 |
| interferon induced transmembrane protein 6 (lfitm6) | lfitm6 | 1.6730 |
| similar to Immunogloblin heavy chain (LOC100043991) | LOC100043991 | 1.6685 |
| ficolin B (Fcnb) | Fcnb | 1.6490 |
| | IGHV10S3_AF064446_lg_ | |
| | heavy_variable_10S3_9 | 1.6306 |
| complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide (C1qb) | C1qb | 1.6247 |
| complement component 3 (C3) | C3 | 1.6137 |
| chitinase 3-like 1 (Chi3l1) | Chi3l1 | 1.5927 |

| ADP-dependent glucokinase (Adpgk) | Adpgk | 1.5862 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| splicing factor, arginine/serine-rich 5 (SRp40, HRS) (Sfrs5), transcript variant 2 | Sfrs5 | 1.5759 |
| myosin, light polypeptide 4 (Myl4) | Myl4 | 1.5524 |
| integrin beta 2-like (Itgb2I) | ltgb2l | 1.5510 |
| glycophorin A (Gypa) | Gypa | 1.5498 |
| olfactomedin-like 2B (Olfml2b) | Olfml2b | 1.5393 |
| similar to high mobility group nucleosomal binding domain 2 (LOC100042405) | LOC100042405 | 1.5392 |
| histone cluster 1, H2ah (Hist1h2ah) | Hist1h2ah | 1.5327 |
| RIKEN cDNA 6430706D22 gene (6430706D22Rik) | 6430706D22Rik | 1.5305 |
| high mobility group nucleosomal binding domain 2 (Hmgn2) | Hmgn2 | 1.5299 |
| | IGKV4- | |
| | 53_AJ231231_Ig_kappa_v | |
| | ariable_4-53_12 | 1.5241 |
| similar to immunoglobulin light chain variable region (LOC232067) | LOC232067 | 1.5100 |
| similar to Hmgn2 protein (LOC100047827) | LOC100047827 | 1.5014 |
| CCAAT/enhancer binding protein (C/EBP), epsilon (Cebpe) | Cebpe | 1.4976 |
| solute carrier family 4 (anion exchanger), member 1 (Slc4a1) | Slc4a1 | 1.4761 |
| | 5930418K15Rik | 1.4759 |
| pre-B lymphocyte gene 1 (Vpreb1) | Vpreb1 | 1.4660 |
| similar to Ig heavy chain V-III region VH26 precursor (LOC637337) | LOC637337 | 1.4621 |
| complement component 1, q subcomponent, C chain (C1qc) | C1qc | 1.4571 |

Values were obtained after clustering analysis on microarray performed in blood cDNA of WT and hBAC-S100 mice. n = 3 samples/group. Values are expressed as fold change compared to the WT control value. Genes were selected based on a *P* value threshold of 0.05.

| Gene Description | Gene Symbol | Microarray Fold Change | RT-PCR Fold Change |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| lactotransferrin (Ltf) | Ltf | 7.3305 | 20.8767 |
| myeloperoxidase (Mpo) | Мро | 5.1112 | 31.8178 |
| proteinase 3 (Prtn3) | Prtn3 | 3.6874 | 44.1915 |
| lipocalin 2 (Lcn2) | Lcn2 | 3.0721 | 4.4896 |
| chitinase 3-like 3 (Chi3l3) | Chi3l3 | 2.7506 | 4.6739 |
| proteoglycan 2, bone marrow (Prg2) | Prg2 | 2.5456 | 22.5033 |
| CD177 antigen (Cd177) | Cd177 | 2.3458 | 3.8180 |
| cathepsin G (Ctsg) | Ctsg | 2.2901 | 24.4727 |
| carbonic anhydrase 1 (Car1), transcript variant 1 | Car1 | 1.7330 | 7.4500 |
| CCAAT/enhancer binding protein (C/EBP), epsilon (Cebpe) | Cebpe | 1.4976 | 6.4035 |
| vascular cell adhesion molecule 1 (Vcam1) | Vcam1 | 1.3354 | 22.4915 |
| lipopolysaccharide binding protein (Lbp) | Lbp | 1.1382 | 5.0199 |

Supplement Table I B. Expression fold change of selected up-regulated genes confirmed by RT-PCR in blood cDNA of hBAC-S100 mice.

Values are expressed as fold change compared to the WT value. n = 3 samples/group. Comparisons were performed using Student T test. P<0.05 vs WT.

Supplement Table I C. Expression fold change of the top 50 genes down-regulated in blood cDNA of hBAC-S100 mice.

| Gene Description | Gene Symbol | Fold Change |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| | IGHV1S135_AF304556_Ig_heavy_v ariable_1S135_43 | 0.2623 |
| immunoglobulin kappa variable 4-50 (LOC381782) | LOC381782 | 0.3271 |
| | LOC384415 | 0.4140 |
| hypothetical protein LOC673501 (LOC673501) | LOC673501 | 0.5009 |
| | IGHV1S30_X02462_lg_heavy_varia ble_1S30_12 | 0.5100 |
| dual specificity phosphatase 1 (Dusp1) | Dusp1 | 0.5296 |
| similar to monoclonal antibody 17-1A, light chain (LOC100047132) | LOC100047132 | 0.5498 |
| similar to Ig H-chain V-JH1-region (LOC100048770) | LOC100048770 | 0.5569 |
| | IGKV2- 137_AJ231263_Ig_kappa_variable_ 2-137_15 | 0.5701 |
| similar to Ig kappa V-region 24B (LOC100046496) | LOC100046496 | 0.5703 |
| similar to Igh-VJ558 protein (LOC380799) | LOC380799 | 0.6111 |
| DNA segment, Chr 6, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 97 (D6Mit97) | D6Mit97 | 0.6167 |
| serine (or cysteine) peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6a (Serpinb6a) | Serpinb6a | 0.6198 |
| | IGHV5S18_AF290972_Ig_heavy_va riable_5S18_125 | 0.6227 |
| Immunoglobulin heavy chain (gamma polypeptide), transcript variant 1 (lghg) | lghg | 0.6245 |
| RIKEN cDNA 2410146L05 gene (2410146L05Rik) | 2410146L05Rik | 0.6328 |
| hypothetical LOC385068 | LOC385068 | 0.6449 |
| E26 avian leukemia oncogene 2, 3' domain (Ets2) | Ets2 | 0.6468 |
| RIKEN cDNA 4930486L24 gene (4930486L24Rik) | 4930486L24Rik | 0.6491 |
| arginase type II (Arg2) | Arg2 | 0.6507 |
| similar to Ig heavy chain V region 1B43 precursor (LOC630337) | LOC630337 | 0.6514 |
| RIKEN cDNA 1700081H05 gene | 1700081H05Rik | 0.6588 |
| RAS related protein 2a (Rap2a) | Rap2a | 0.6840 |
| coagulation factor XIII, A1 subunit (F13a1) | F13a1 | 0.6882 |
| arrestin domain containing 3 (Arrdc3) | Arrdc3 | 0.6901 |
| C-type lectin domain family 7, member a | Clecsf12 | 0.6922 |

| leucine rich repeat protein 3, neuronal (Lrrn3) | Lrrn3 | 0.6938 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|
| RIKEN cDNA 2210039O17 gene | 2210039O17Rik | 0.6945 |
| | scl0015365.1_6 | 0.6966 |
| cDNA sequence AK157302 (AK157302) | AK157302 | 0.6978 |
| DnaJ (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily B, member 1 (Dnajb1) | Dnajb1 | 0.6979 |
| | E430033B07Rik | 0.6986 |
| period homolog 1 (Drosophila) (Per1) | Per1 | 0.6991 |
| aspartic peptidase, retroviral-like 1 (Asprv1) | Asprv1 | 0.6997 |
| similar to Ig kappa chain V-V region MPC11 precursor (LOC637227) | LOC637227 | 0.7002 |
| predicted gene, OTTMUSG0000000971 (OTTMUSG0000000971) | OTTMUSG0000000971 | 0.7003 |
| LSM12 homolog (S. cerevisiae) | 2600001B17Rik | 0.7022 |
| RIKEN cDNA 4732429D16 gene (4732429D16Rik) | 4732429D16Rik | 0.7024 |
| G protein-coupled receptor 109A (Gpr109a) | Gpr109a | 0.7036 |
| potassium voltage gated channel, Shaw-related subfamily, member 4 (Kcnc4) | Kcnc4 | 0.7076 |
| similar to integrin-linked kinase ILK (LOC621824), misc RNA. | LOC621824 | 0.7081 |
| RAS-related C3 botulinum substrate 1 (Rac1) | Rac1 | 0.7086 |
| similar to idiotypic anti-NP IgG(1) heavy chain V-D-J (LOC544904) | LOC544904 | 0.7119 |
| similar to idiotypic anti-NP IgG(1) heavy chain V-D-J (LOC380805) | LOC380805 | 0.7147 |
| | IGKV8- 31_AJ235957_Ig_kappa_variable_8 -31_3 | 0.7160 |
| similar to Ig H chain V region (clone 1E10) (LOC630305), misc RNA. | LOC630305 | 0.7160 |
| solute carrier family 44, member 1 (Slc44a1) | SIc44a1 | 0.7177 |
| C-type lectin domain family 4, member g (Clec4g) | Clec4g | 0.7188 |
| Chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 6 (Ccl6) | Ccl6 | 0.7192 |
| similar to LRRGT00183 (LOC619973) | LOC619973 | 0.7199 |

Values were obtained after clustering analysis on microarray performed in blood cDNA of WT and hBAC-S100 mice. n = 3 samples/group. Values are expressed as fold change compared to the WT control value. Genes were selected based on a *P* value threshold of 0.05.