## Supplemental Table 1. Estimated Energy Balance of Dam, Including Milk Energy Production

	LF-Ln	HF-Ln	HF-Ob
n	4	8	8
Litter growth (g/day)	2.6±0.4	3.9±1.0	2.2±0.3
FFM	2.3±0.3	3.1±0.7	1.7±0.2
FM	0.3±0.05	0.5±0.1	0.3±0.04
<sup>a</sup> Energy deposited for litter growth (kcal/day)	5.5±0.8	8.4±1.9	4.7±0.6 ‡
FFM growth	2.5±0.4	3.4±0.8	1.9±0.2
FM growth	3.2±0.5	5.1±1.2	2.8±0.4
Litter TEE (kcal/day)	16.6±1.3	21.9±1.3 †	18.4±1.6 ‡
<sup>b</sup> Estimated Milk Energy (kcal/day)	22.2±2.4	30.4±1.8 †	23.1±2.0 ‡
Dam TEE (kcal/day)	15.4±0.9	10.6±0.7 †	12.5±1.2 †‡
Dam El (kcal/day)	36.0±2.3	41.8±2.6 †	47.2±2.8 †
<sup>c</sup> Estimated Dam EB (kcal/day)	-1.1±3.7	0.7±2.5	11.4±1.6 †‡

<sup>† =</sup> LF-Ln vs. HF-Ln or HF-Ob p < 0.05; ‡ = HF-Ln vs. HF-Ob p < 0.05

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Energy deposited = (FM x 9.25) + ((FFM x 5.65) x 0.195)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Estimated Milk Energy = (<sup>a</sup>Estimated energy deposited) + (Litter TEE)

 $<sup>^{\</sup>circ}$  Dam EB = Dam EI - (Dam TEE +  $^{c}$ Estimated Milk Energy)