

## Supplemental figure legends

**Figure S1. Distribution of WGAC pairwise alignments with identity <99%**

**Figure S2. Distribution of unplaced scaffolds against the proportion of duplicated bases**

**Figure S3. SD contents of different chromosomes for pig reference genome**

**Figure S4. A composite map of CNVs, CNVRs, CNV hotspots and SDs based on the *Sus scrofa* 10.2 genome assembly**

A1, wild boar; C3, Landrace; D4, Duroc; DN1 and DN5, Diannan small-ear pig; M2, Min pig; MS7 and MS8, Meishan pig; R2, Rongchang pig; W1, Daweizi pig; Y2, Yorkshire; Z2 and Z5, Tibetan pig.

**Figure S5. Read depth map around KIT**

For each individual, the horizontal line indicates the averaged read depth of whole-genome 2-copy copy windows. Read depth of copy windows was painted in different colors according to their values: green for  $\text{average} - 2 \times \text{STDEV} < \text{RD} < \text{average} + 2 \times \text{STDEV}$ , red for  $\text{RD} \geq \text{average} + 3 \times \text{STDEV}$ , blue for  $\text{RD} \leq \text{average} - 3 \times \text{STDEV}$ , and grey for other RD values. Tracks on the bottom of the figure include human Ensembl proteins, genes, contigs and %GC (showed from top to bottom), sourcing from Ensembl. Ref, the Duroc sow 2-14; A1, wild boar; C3, Landrace; D4, Duroc; DN1 and DN5, Diannan small-ear pig; M2, Min pig; MS7 and MS8, Meishan pig; R2, Rongchang pig; W1, Daweizi pig; Y2, Yorkshire; Z2 and Z5, Tibetan pig.

**Figure S6. Dendrogram of 13 individual pigs from 10 distinct breeds using high density SNP data**

The values at the nodes are the percentages of bootstrap results from 1,000 replications of re-samplings, which indicate the reliability of bootstrap test. A1, wild boar; C3, Landrace; D4, Duroc; DN1 and DN5, Diannan small-ear pig; M2, Min pig; MS7 and MS8, Meishan pig; R2, Rongchang pig; W1, Daweizi pig; Y2, Yorkshire; Z2 and Z5, Tibetan pig.

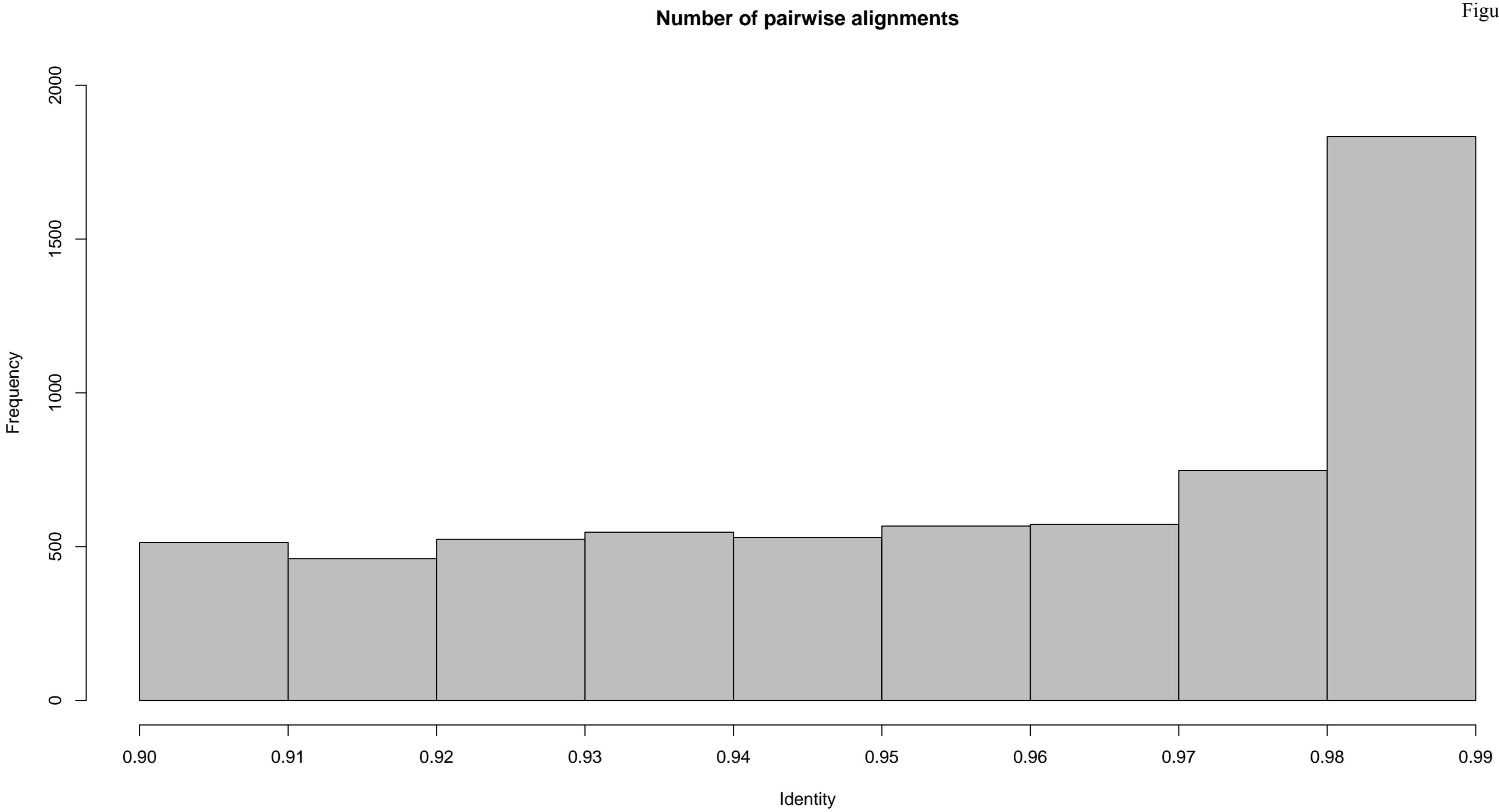
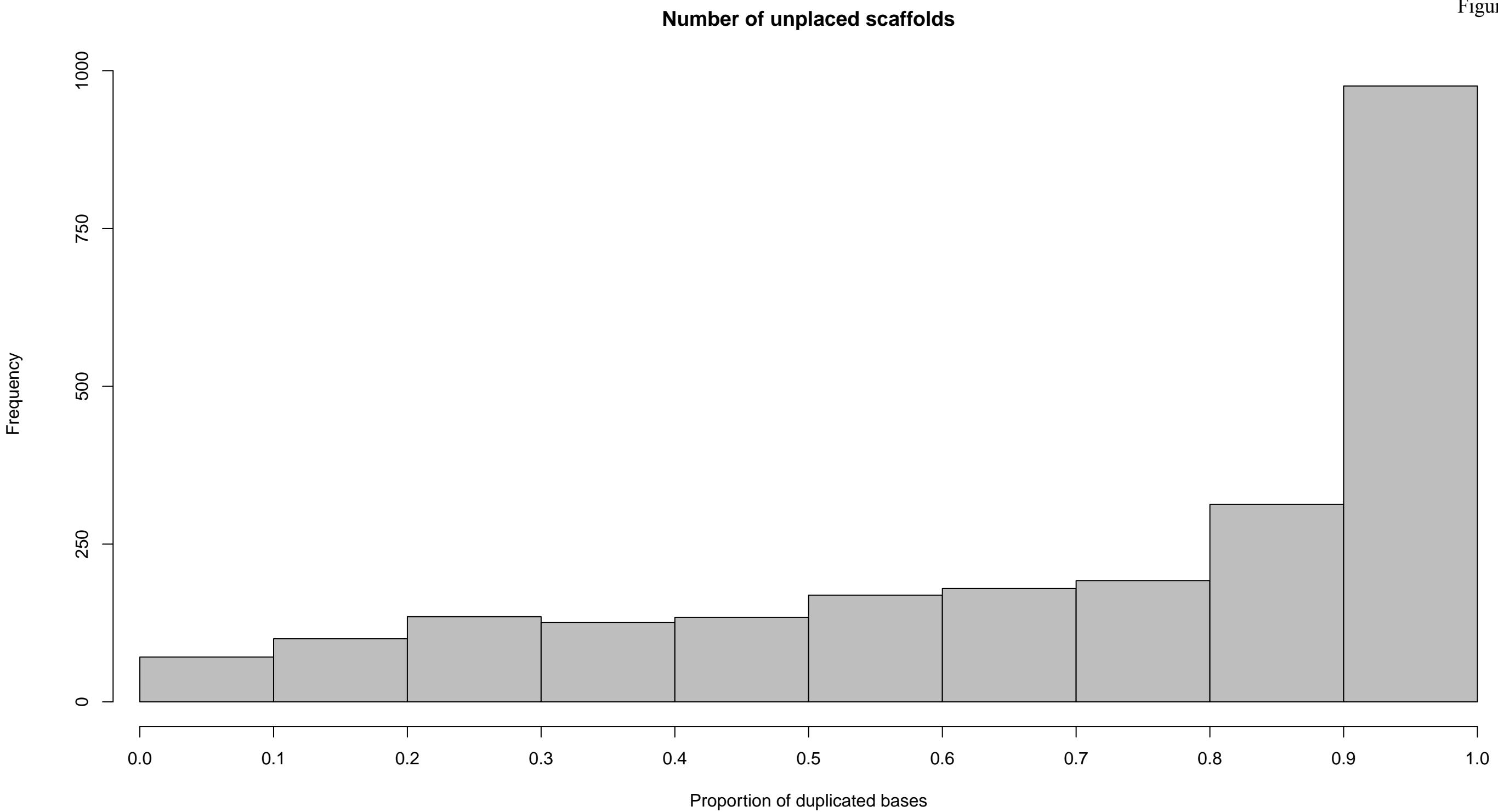


Figure S2



## SD content of different chromosomes

Figure S3

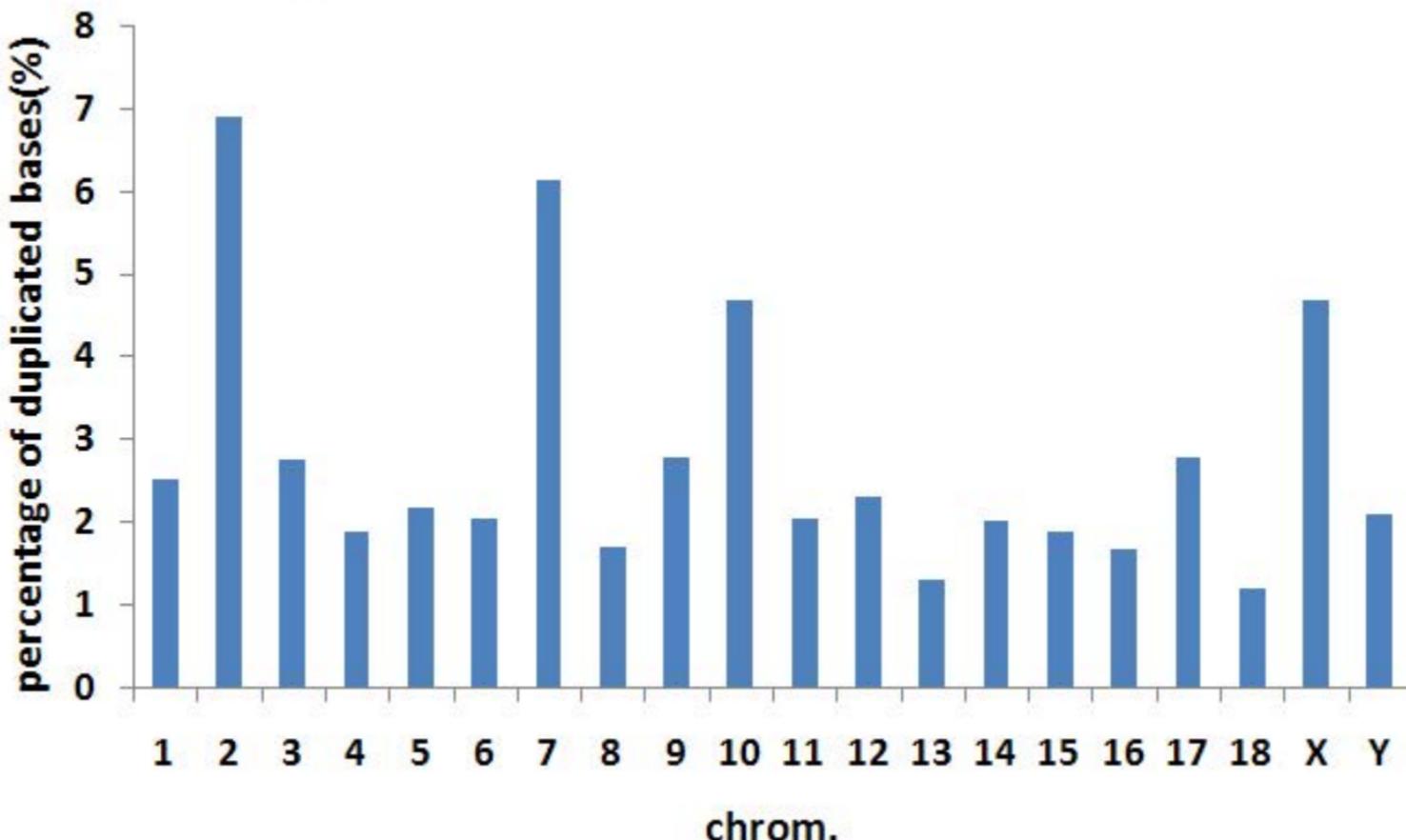


Figure S4 chr1

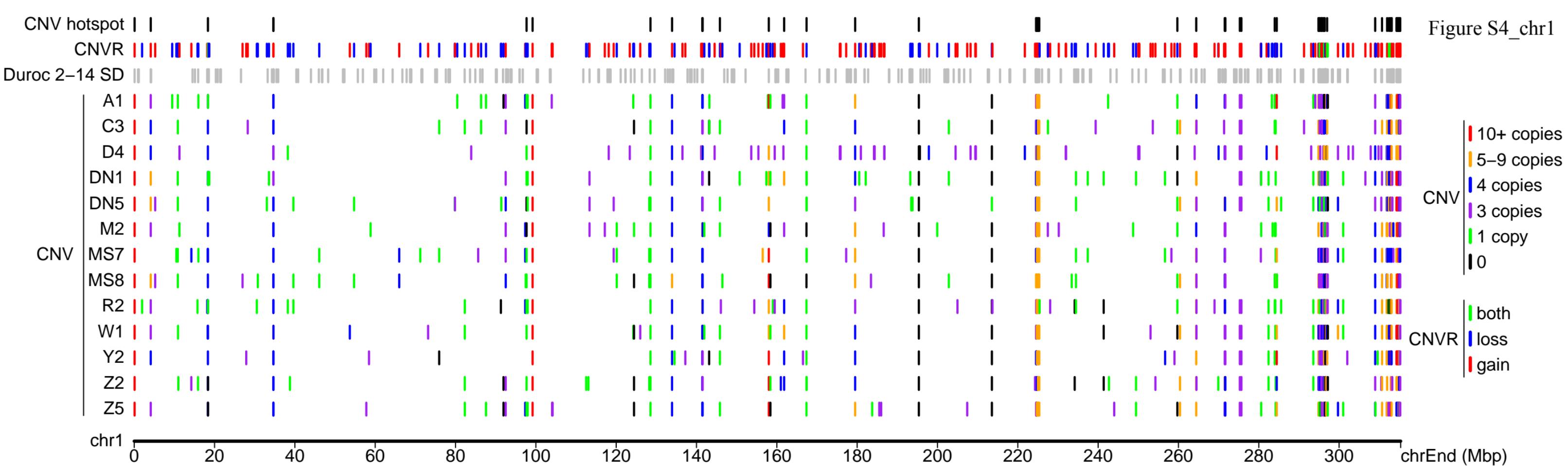
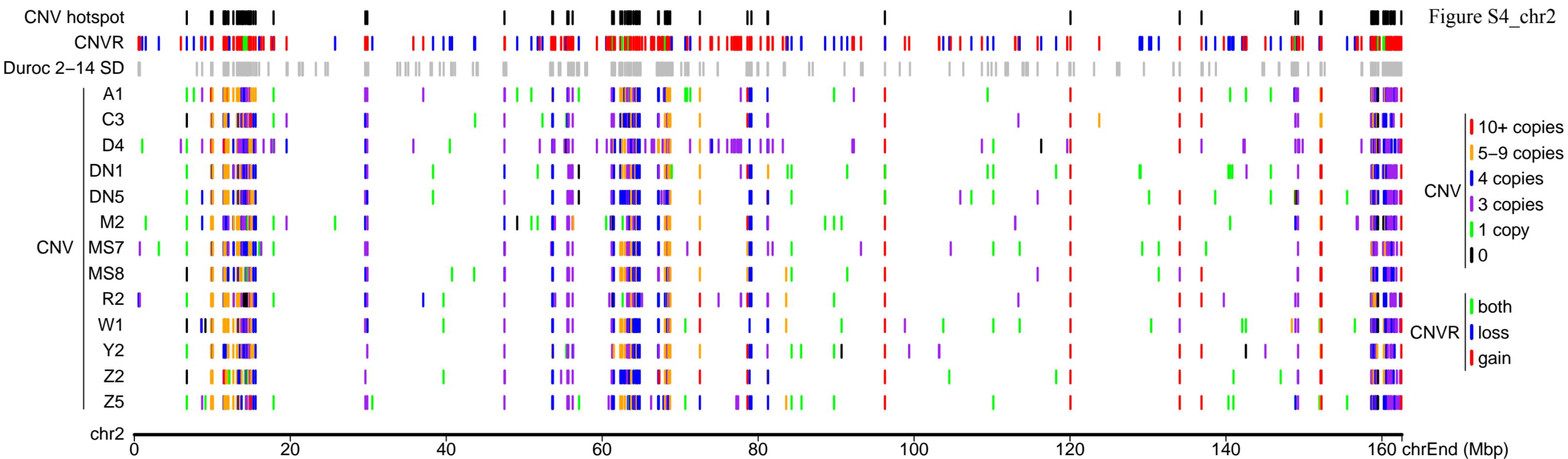


Figure S4 chr2



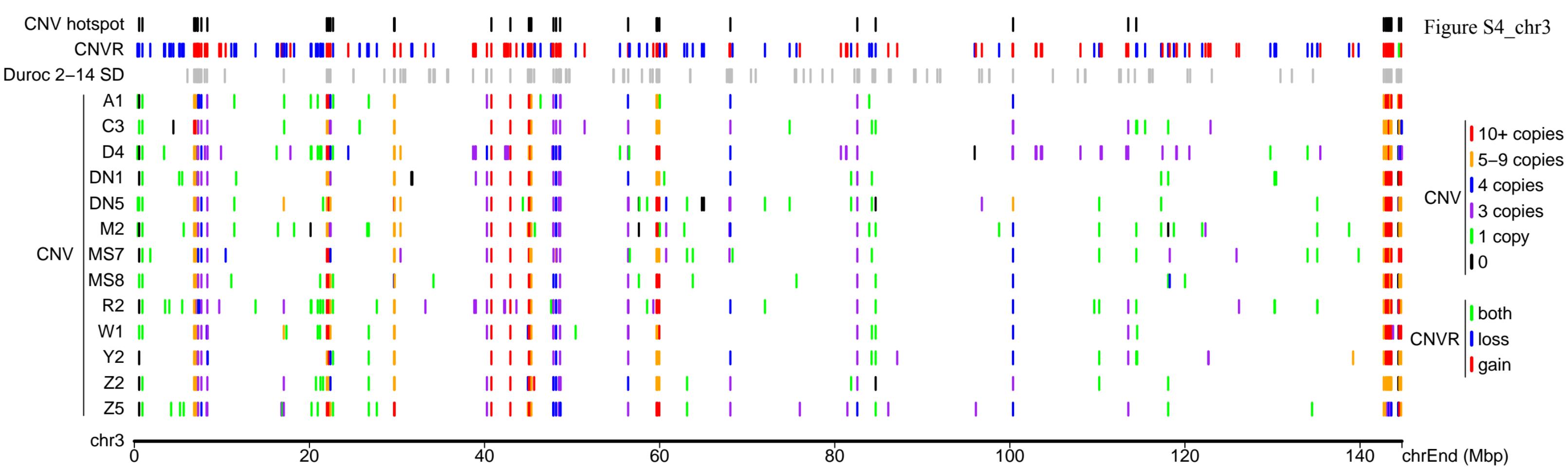


Figure S4 chr4

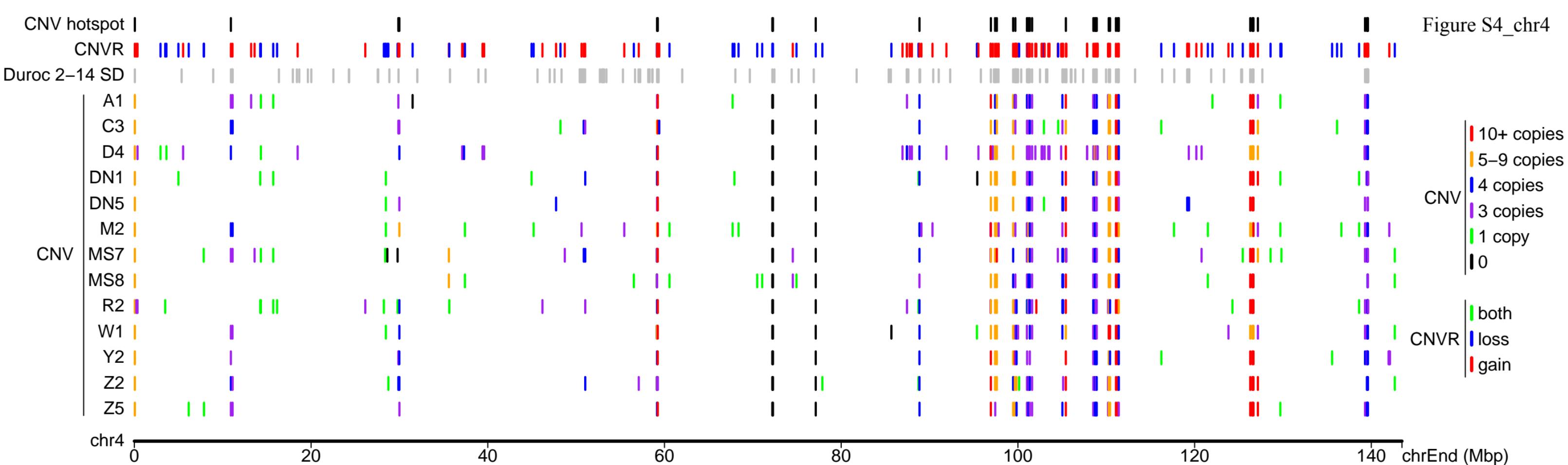
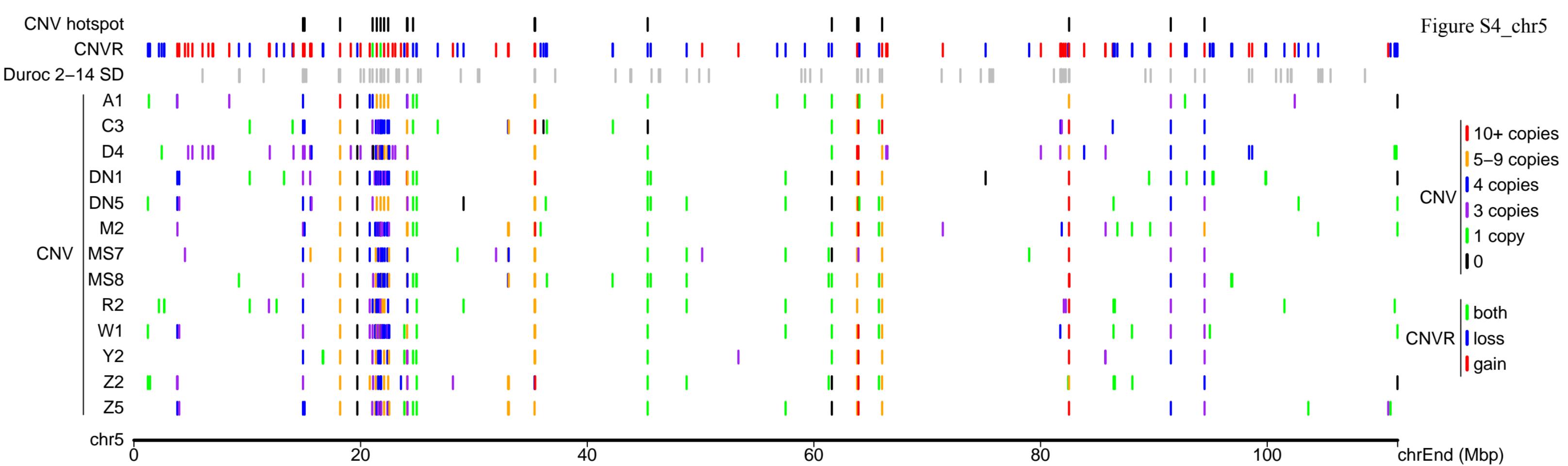


Figure S4\_chr5



## CNV hotspot II

CNVR ||

Duroc 2-14 SD

A1 ||

C3 ||

D4 ||

N1 ||

15 //

M2 II

67 ||

8

32

V1

1

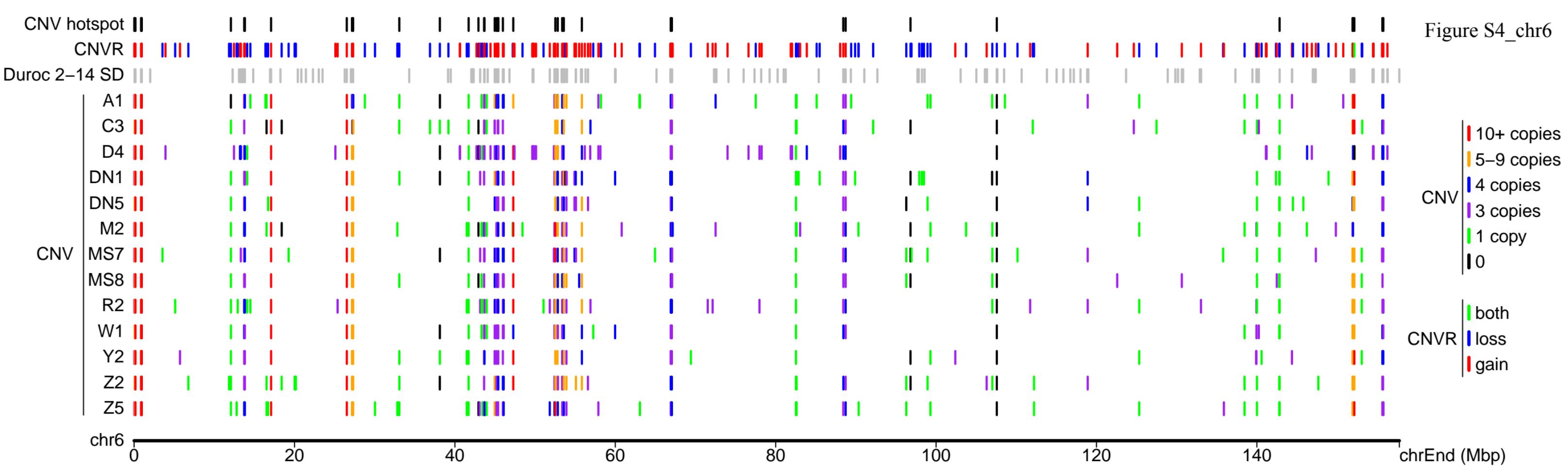
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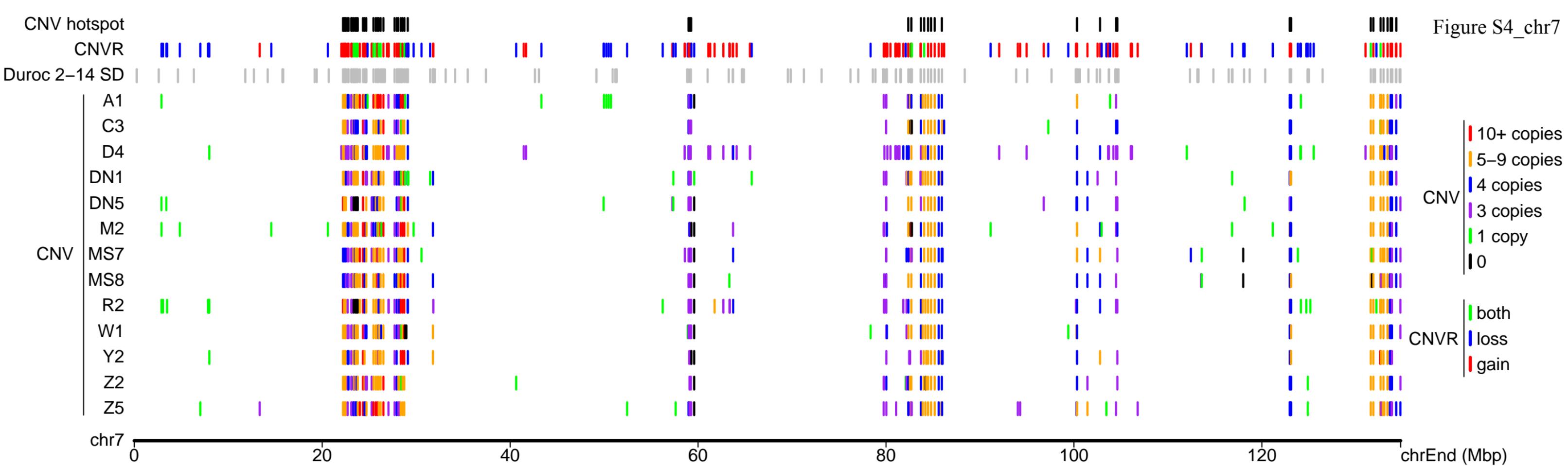
35

2

hr6

Figure S4 chr6





CNV hotspot

CNVR

Duroc 2–14 SD

A1

C3

D4

DN1

DN5

M2

MS7

MS8

R2

W1

Y2

Z2

Z5

chr8

0

20

40

60

80

100

120

140

chrEnd (Mbp)

Figure S4\_chr8

CNV

- 10+ copies
- 5–9 copies
- 4 copies
- 3 copies
- 1 copy
- 0

CNVR

- both
- loss
- gain

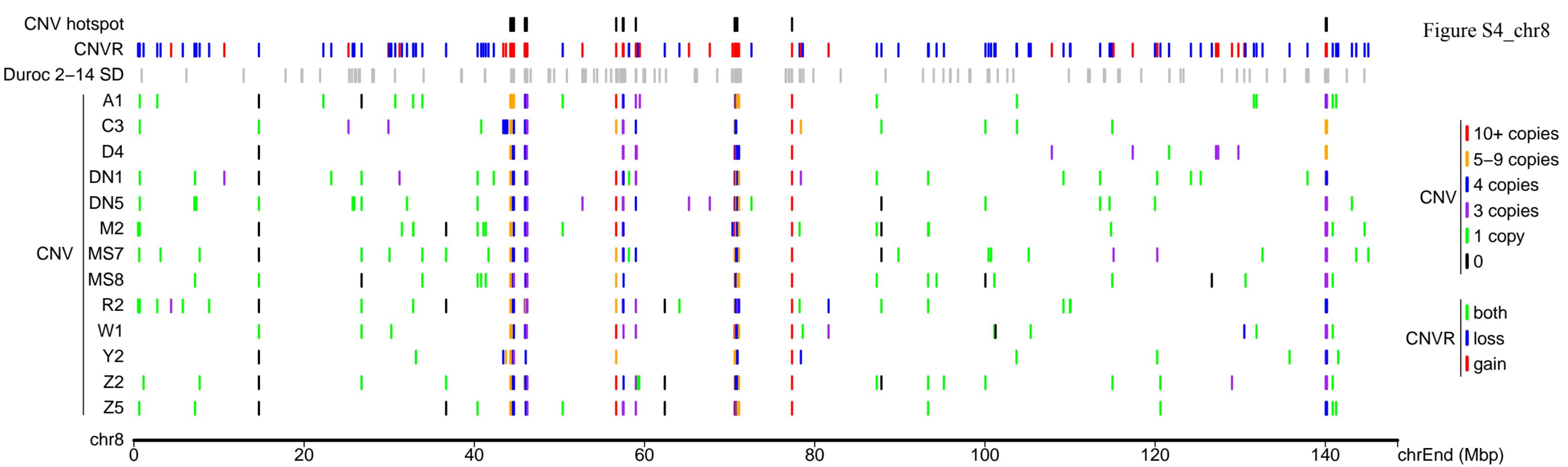


Figure S4\_chr9

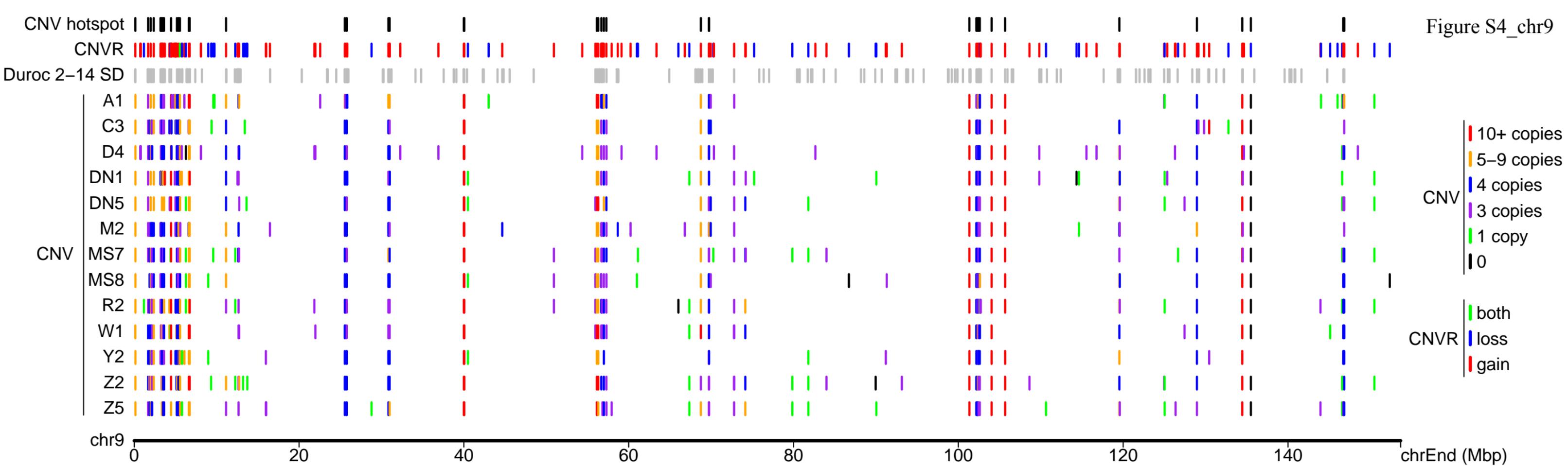
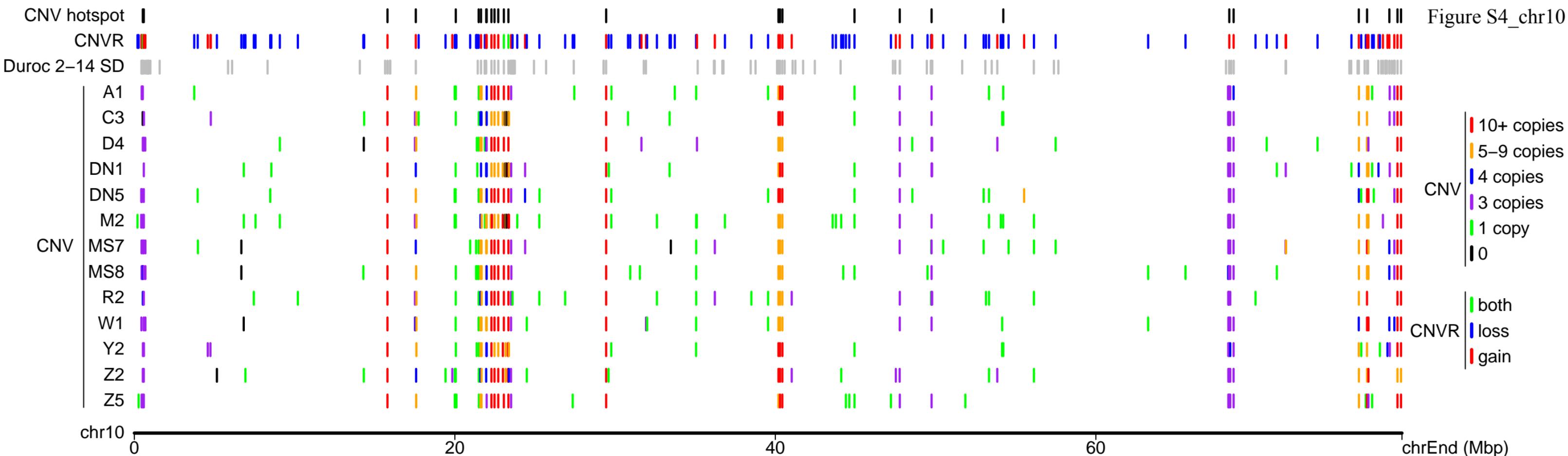
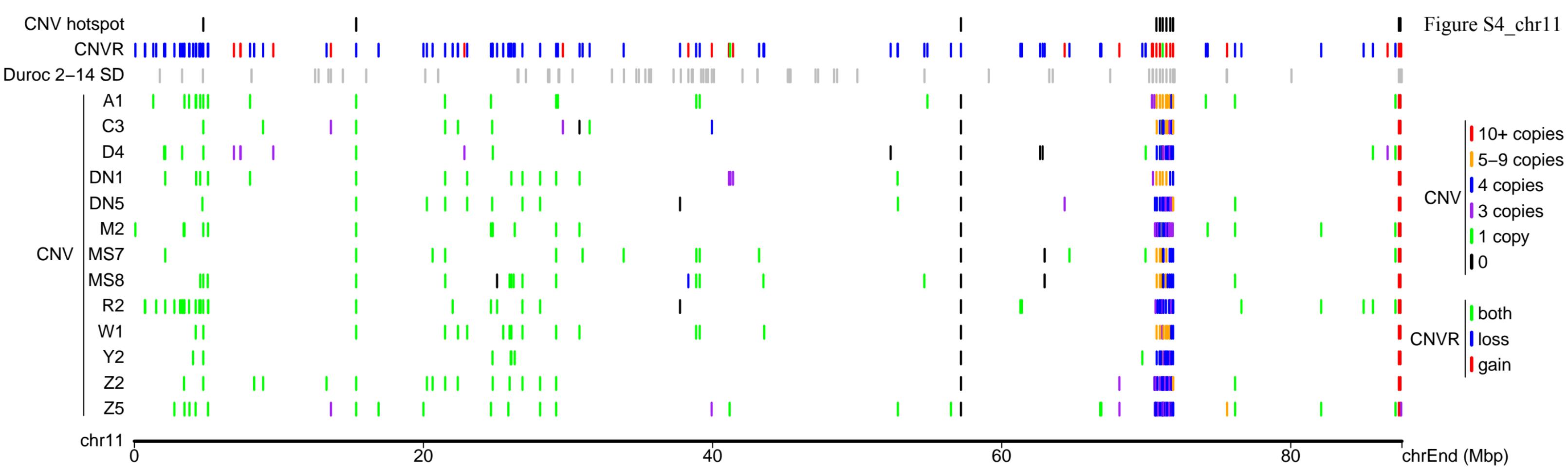
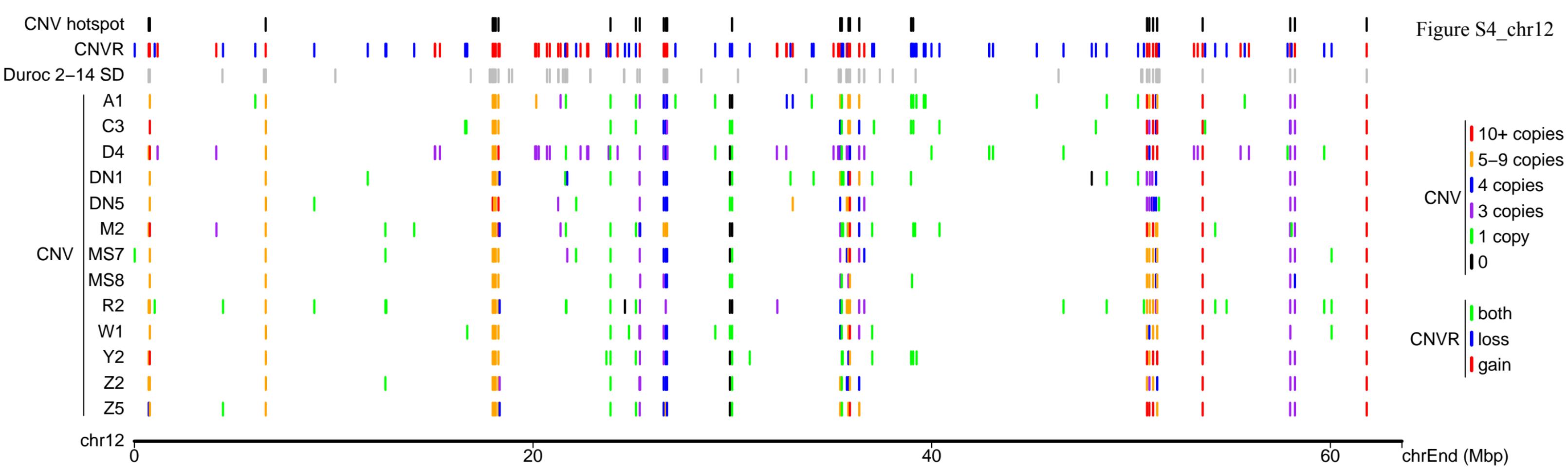
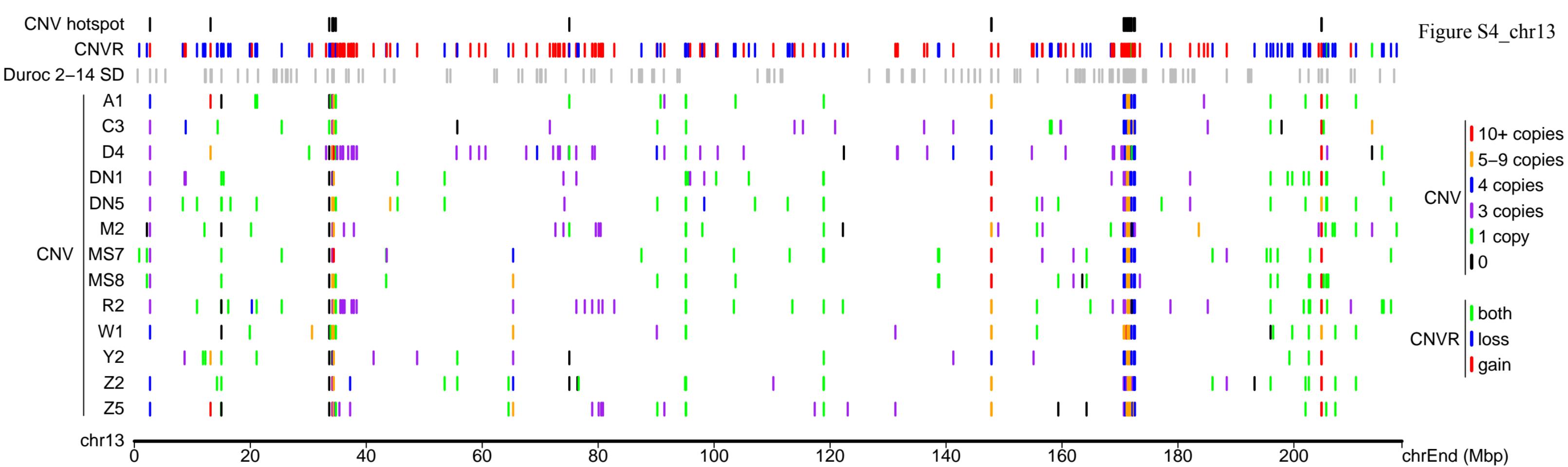


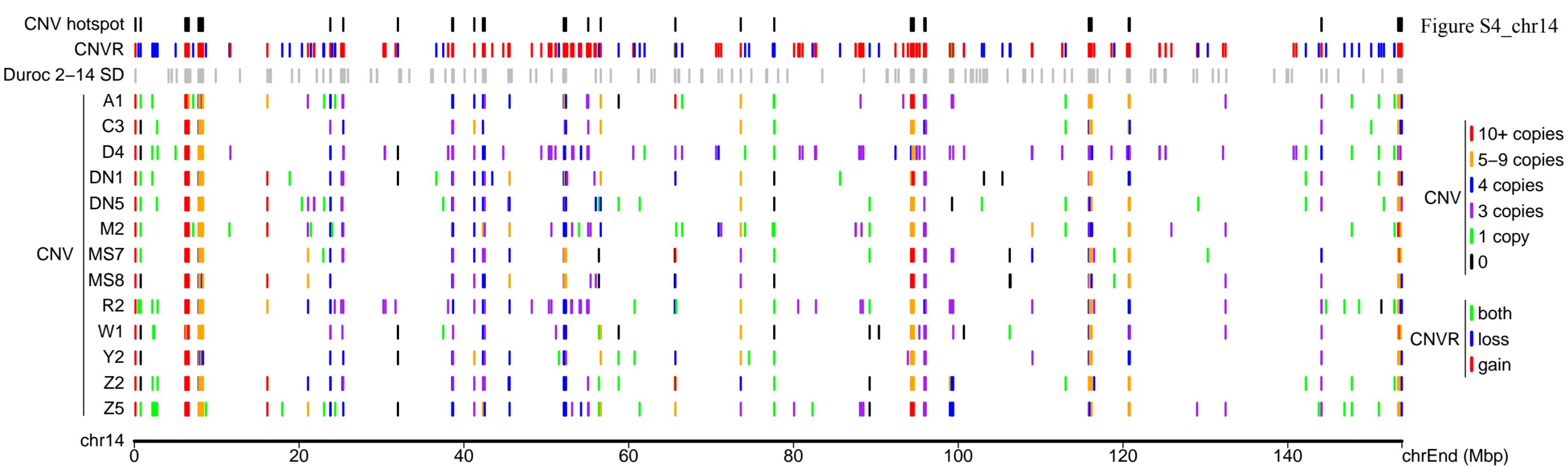
Figure S4 chr10











## CNV hotspot

CNVR

Duroc 2-14 SD

| A1

C3

D4

DN1

DN5

M2

M2

CNV MS7  
MS8

MS8

22

W1

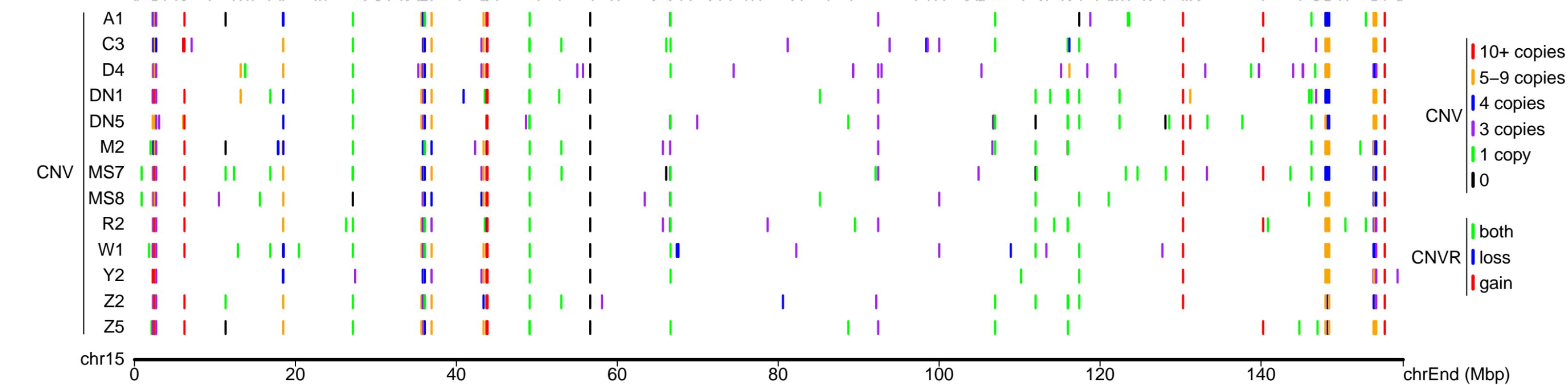
Y2

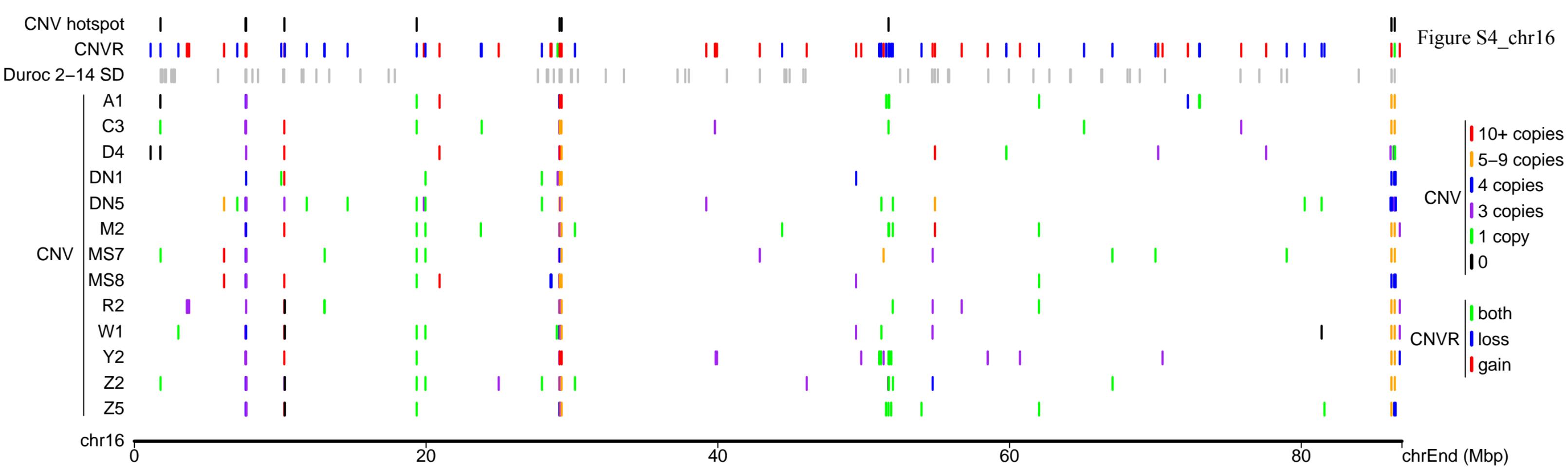
z2

| Z5

chr15

Figure S4 chr15





## CNV hotspot

CNVR |||

Duroc 2-14 SD

| A1 |

C3

D1

DN1

	DNT	DNF	DNF	DNF	DNF	DNF

DN5

M2 | | | | |

MS7 | | | | |

B2

W1

W1 W2 W3 W4 W5 W6 W7

Y2 | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ |

Z2 | | | | | | | | |

Z5 |

Figure S4 chr17



Figure S4\_chr18

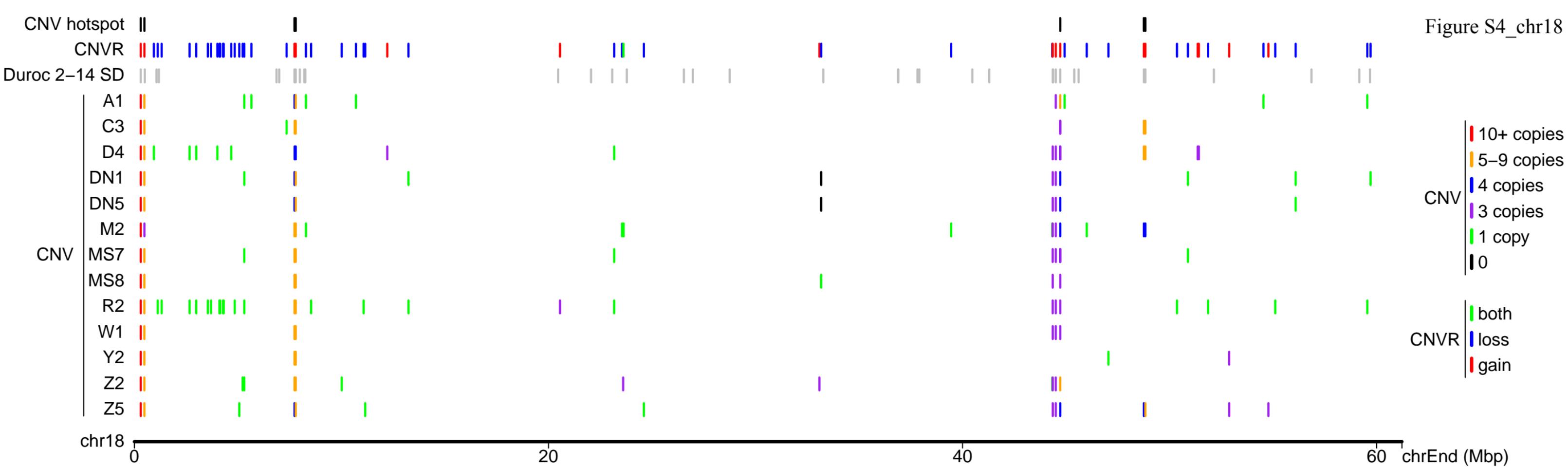


Figure S4 chrX

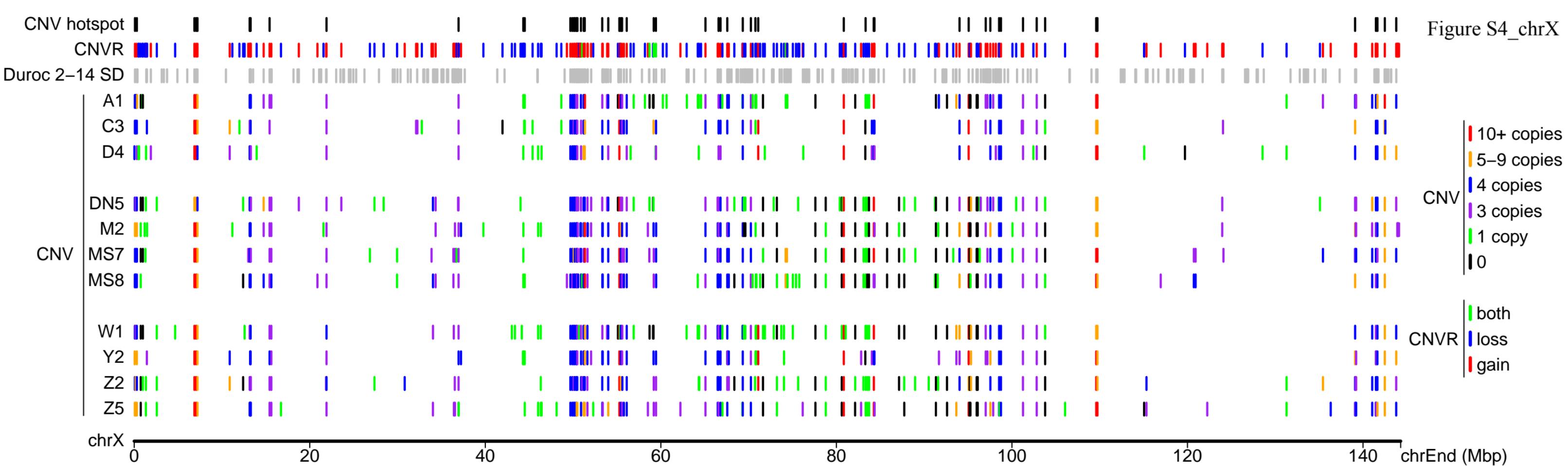


Figure S5



Figure S6

