

Table S1: Patient Characteristics Cohort I

| Characteristics Cohort I | |
|---|-------------|
| Subjects: Pediatric/Adult (total) | 13/35 (48) |
| Age Range (years) | 1-60 |
| Average Age (years) | 35.48±17.41 |
| % Male | 60% |
| Primary Disease n (%) | |
| Aplastic anemia (AA) | 2 (4.2%) |
| Acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL) | 10 (20.8%) |
| Acute myeloid leukemia (AML) | 15 (31.2%) |
| Chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL) | 1 (2.1%) |
| Chronic myelogenous leukemia (CML) | 7 (14.6%) |
| Hodgkin's | 3 (6.2%) |
| Myelodysplastic syndrome (MDS) | 7 (14.6%) |
| Non-hodgkin lymphoma (NHL) | 3 (6.2%) |
| Conditioning Intensity - n (%)* | |
| Radiation & Chemotherapy | |
| TBI 1400 cGy/CY 1800 mg/M ² x 2 doses | 38 (79.2%) |
| TBI 1375 cGy/CY 60mg/kg x 2 doses/ ATG 2.5 mg/kg x 1 dose/Thiotepa 5mg/kg x 2 doses | 1 (2.1%) |
| Chemotherapy alone | |
| BU 0.5-1.1 mg/kg x 16 doses/CY 1500 mg/M ² x 4 doses | 2 (4.2%) |
| BU 0.8 mg/kg x 16 doses/ CY 1800 mg/M ² x 2 doses | 5 (10.4%) |
| CY 1500 mg/M ² x doses/ATG 30 mg/kg x 3 doses | 1 (2.1%) |
| CY 1500 mg/M ² x doses/ATG 1.5 mg/kg x 4 doses | 1 (2.1%) |
| Donor Type - % MRD | 77% |

CY = cyclophosphamide, ATG = anti-thymocyte globulin, BU = busulfan

Table S2: Patient Characteristics Cohort II

| Characteristics Cohort II | Boston | Iowa | Combined |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Subjects(n) | 63 | 138 | 201 |
| Age Range (years) | 20-73 | 18-72 | 18-73 |
| Age, mean ± SD (years) | 52.71±13.68 | 50.58±13.35 | 53.71±13.62 |
| % Male | 57% | 55% | 56% |
| Race/ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Asian | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Caucasian | 58 | 135 | 193 |
| Hispanic | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Unknown | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Primary Disease n (%) | | | |
| Acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL) | 8 (12.7%) | 15 (10.9%) | 23 (11.4%) |
| Acute myeloid leukemia (AML) | 26 (41.3%) | 29 (21.0%) | 55 (27.4%) |
| Chronic | | 1 (0.7%) | 1 (0.5%) |
| Chronic myelogenous leukemia (CML) | 6 (9.5%) | 7 (5.1%) | 13 (6.5%) |
| Chronic myelogenous leukemia (CML) | 1 (1.6%) | 5 (3.6%) | 6 (3.0%) |
| Hodgkin's | 5 (7.9%) | 11 (8.0%) | 16 (8.0%) |
| Myelodysplastic syndrome (MDS)/ Myeloproliferative disease (MPD) | 4 (6.3%) | 9 (6.5%) | 13 (6.5%) |
| Myeloma | 2 (3.2%) | 31 (22.5%) | 33 (16.4%) |
| Non-hodgkin lymphoma (NHL) | 11 (17.5%) | 29 (21.0%) | 40 (19.9%) |
| Testicular | | 1 (0.7%) | 1 (0.5%) |
| Conditioning Intensity - n (%)* | | | |
| Myeloablative | 16 (25.4%) | 54 (39.1%) | 70 (34.8%) |
| Non-myeloablative | 44 (69.8%) | 21 (15.2%) | 65 (32.3%) |
| Reduced intensity conditioning (RIC) | | 1 (0.7%) | 1 (0.5%) |
| N/A | 3 (4.8%) | 48 (34.8%) | 51 (25.4%) |
| No Transplant | | 13 (9.4%) | 13 (6.5%) |
| Unknown | | 1 (0.7%) | 1 (0.5%) |
| Donor Type - % MRD** | 40% | 46.67% | 43.70% |
| Previous HSCT (% Positive)*** | 22.22% | 7.94% | 12.70% |
| TransplantType* | | | |
| Allo | 59 (96.6%) | 75 (60.0%) | 134 (71.23%) |
| Auto | 3 (4.8%) | 50 (40.1%) | 53 (28.2%) |
| Syngeneic | 1 (1.6%) | | 1 (0.5%) |

* Iowa - 13 patients did not have transplant, no conditioning info in clinical outcomes

** Boston - 3 patients had auto transplant, Iowa 50 had auto transplant and 13 did not have transplant

*** 12 Iowa patients did not have prior transplant data in clinical outcomes

Table S3: Cohort II VOD and DAH/IP Data

| Patients with VOD or IP/DAH | (n/total) | (%) |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------|
| VOD | 4/182 | 2% |
| Boston | 2/60 | 3% |
| Iowa | 2/122 | 2% |
| IP/DAH | 7/182 | 4% |
| Boston | 0/60 | 0% |
| Iowa | 7/122 | 6% |
| Total VOD/IP/DAH | 11/182 | 6% |

VOD = veno-occlusive disease, DAH/IP = diffuse alveolar hemorrhage/interstitial pneumonia

Table S4: mRNA data Day 0 versus Baseline

| Gene | ≥ 4 fold change (up) | P value | Gene | <4 fold change | P value | Gene | ≥ 4 fold change (down) | P value |
|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------|----------------|---------|------|-----------------------------|---------|
| NFKBIA | 27.04 | 0.088 | ACTB | 3.90 | 0.139 | LTF | -164.24 | 0.007 |
| NFKB2 | 25.52 | 0.038 | IL1F7 | 3.63 | 0.303 | | | |
| TNFRSF1A | 23.61 | 0.024 | TLR8 | 3.56 | 0.115 | | | |
| SERPINA1 | 23.56 | 0.061 | CASP4 | 3.42 | 0.303 | | | |
| NFKB1 | 19.58 | 0.032 | NOS2A | 3.35 | 0.317 | | | |
| TOLLIP | 19.57 | 0.198 | C5 | 3.21 | 0.193 | | | |
| CCR3 | 18.52 | 0.018 | PPBP | 2.94 | 0.202 | | | |
| MAPK14 | 16.24 | 0.003 | LY96 | 2.88 | 0.231 | | | |
| TLR10 | 15.54 | 0.010 | CAMP | 2.79 | 0.250 | | | |
| IL1RAPL2 | 14.43 | 0.034 | HMOX1 | 2.74 | 0.221 | | | |
| DMBT1 | 14.20 | 0.034 | IL12RB2 | 2.64 | 0.422 | | | |
| TLR6 | 13.13 | 0.005 | CD1D | 2.59 | 0.305 | | | |
| IRAK1 | 12.65 | 0.051 | CD55 | 2.48 | 0.379 | | | |
| FN1 | 12.08 | 0.033 | S100A12 | 2.44 | 0.388 | | | |
| TLR2 | 12.05 | 0.012 | TGFB1 | 2.43 | 0.433 | | | |
| IRAK2 | 11.97 | 0.067 | TRAF6 | 2.42 | 0.534 | | | |
| TNF | 11.72 | 0.012 | TREM1 | 2.33 | 0.111 | | | |
| PROC | 11.56 | 0.051 | TLR1 | 1.71 | 0.399 | | | |
| IL1A | 11.32 | 0.037 | MIF | 1.63 | 0.608 | | | |
| CXCR4 | 11.22 | 0.028 | IKBKB | 1.57 | 0.632 | | | |
| PTAFR | 10.89 | 0.016 | IL1R1 | 1.40 | 0.791 | | | |
| DEFB4 | 10.76 | 0.034 | HPRT1 | 1.18 | 0.837 | | | |
| PGLYRP2 | 10.61 | 0.039 | GAPDH | 1.17 | 0.844 | | | |
| CRP | 10.59 | 0.040 | CYBB | 1.10 | 0.910 | | | |
| IFNB1 | 10.32 | 0.103 | IFNGR2 | -1.12 | 0.840 | | | |
| IL1F6 | 10.18 | 0.043 | NLRC4 | -1.16 | 0.715 | | | |
| PGLYRP3 | 10.14 | 0.040 | IFNGR1 | -1.21 | 0.644 | | | |
| ADORA2A | 9.90 | 0.143 | BPI | -1.95 | 0.745 | | | |
| LBP | 9.90 | 0.045 | LYZ | -2.20 | 0.166 | | | |
| IL1RAP | 8.78 | 0.006 | CHUK | -2.36 | 0.338 | | | |
| COLEC12 | 8.48 | 0.055 | | | | | | |
| IL1F9 | 8.16 | 0.057 | | | | | | |
| TLR4 | 7.95 | 0.001 | | | | | | |
| IFNA1 | 7.93 | 0.129 | | | | | | |
| IL1R2 | 7.47 | 0.083 | | | | | | |
| NCF4 | 7.45 | 0.255 | | | | | | |
| IL1F10 | 7.33 | 0.086 | | | | | | |
| IL6 | 7.27 | 0.089 | | | | | | |
| C8A | 7.22 | 0.069 | | | | | | |
| SFTPД | 7.10 | 0.152 | | | | | | |
| PGLYRP1 | 7.05 | 0.131 | | | | | | |
| IL1RL2 | 6.87 | 0.090 | | | | | | |
| IL1F5 | 6.81 | 0.091 | | | | | | |
| IL1F8 | 6.78 | 0.076 | | | | | | |
| LALBA | 6.73 | 0.166 | | | | | | |
| MYD88 | 6.47 | 0.055 | | | | | | |
| CCL2 | 6.47 | 0.140 | | | | | | |
| IL1B | 6.33 | 0.008 | | | | | | |
| TLR3 | 6.30 | 0.112 | | | | | | |
| MAPK8 | 6.12 | 0.054 | | | | | | |
| SERPINE1 | 6.02 | 0.299 | | | | | | |
| IL1RN | 5.70 | 0.014 | | | | | | |
| IRF1 | 5.66 | 0.169 | | | | | | |
| IL10 | 5.47 | 0.146 | | | | | | |
| RPL13A | 4.37 | 0.274 | | | | | | |
| CD14 | 4.14 | 0.142 | | | | | | |
| TLR9 | 4.12 | 0.117 | | | | | | |
| CASP1 | 4.02 | 0.076 | | | | | | |