

Table S1. Classifying Top ESC Reprogramming Candidates.

TF	Z Score	η (10^{-3})	Rank $Z*\eta$	Classification	Citation or GO Term
<i>Pou5f1</i> (<i>Oct4</i>)	2.77	2.45	1	Reprogramming	¹
<i>Gm13242</i>	1.59	3.98	2	Unknown	biological process
<i>Nr0b1</i>	2.44	2.59	3	Pluripotency	²
<i>Nanog</i>	2.30	2.65	4	Reprogramming	¹
<i>Zfp42</i>	2.04	2.74	5	Pluripotency	³
<i>Hsf2bp</i>	1.42	3.49	6	Unknown	biological process
<i>Esrrb</i>	1.74	2.49	7	Reprogramming	¹
<i>Zscan4f</i>	1.01	3.86	8	Reprogramming	⁴
<i>Klf4</i>	1.04	3.25	9	Reprogramming	¹
<i>Zfp459</i>	0.83	3.98	10	Unknown	biological process
<i>Zscan4c</i>	0.82	3.86	11	Pluripotency	telomere lengthening
<i>Zic3</i>	1.17	2.65	12	Pluripotency	⁵
<i>Zfp936</i>	1.15	2.66	13	Unknown	biological process
<i>Zfp229</i>	0.76	3.84	14	Unknown	biological process
<i>Zfp600</i>	0.71	3.98	15	Unknown	biological process
<i>Zfp640</i>	1.10	2.55	16	Differentiation	skeletal system morphogenesis
<i>Gm10324</i>	1.09	2.55	17	Unknown	biological process
<i>Zscan10</i>	1.04	2.65	18	Pluripotency	⁶
<i>Utf1</i>	2.03	1.30	19	Reprogramming	¹
<i>2610305D13Rik</i>	1.02	2.45	20	Unknown	biological process
<i>Tfcp2l1</i>	1.26	1.90	21	Pluripotency	⁷
<i>Klf8</i>	0.58	4.12	22	Differentiation	⁸
<i>Epas1</i>	0.70	3.18	23	Differentiation	erythrocyte differentiation
<i>Tbx3</i>	1.09	2.03	24	Reprogramming	¹
<i>Tcf15</i>	0.89	2.37	25	Differentiation	⁹

Table has top 50 embryonic stem cell (ESC) reprogramming candidates (as ranked by z-score times predictivity, η_i^{μ}). Classification of each TF is either justified by paper citation or GO Process term. Reprogramming TFs are in a pre-existing reprogramming protocol, pluripotency TFs help maintain the ESC state but are non-essential for reprogramming, differentiation TFs are expressed in ESC but help induce cell fate change *in vivo*, and unknown TFs have no known function.

Table S1 Continued. Classifying Top ESC Reprogramming Candidates.

TF	Z Score	η (10^{-3})	Rank $Z*\eta$	Classification	Citation or GO Term
<i>Tcf15</i>	0.82	2.56	26	Unknown	regulation of transcription
<i>Sall4</i>	1.72	1.17	27	Reprogramming ¹	
<i>Zfp553</i>	0.87	2.22	28	Unknown	regulation of transcription
<i>Sox2</i>	1.96	0.97	29	Reprogramming ¹	
<i>Grhl3</i>	0.61	2.75	30	Differentiation	ectoderm development
<i>Zbtb10</i>	0.75	2.22	31	Unknown	negative regulation of transcription
<i>Mycn</i>	1.90	0.85	32	Differentiation	lung development
<i>Sap30</i>	0.93	1.72	33	Differentiation	skeletal muscle cell differentiation
<i>Zbtb8a</i>	0.83	1.88	34	Unknown	regulation of transcription
<i>Klf5</i>	1.23	1.25	35	Differentiation	skeletal muscle cell differentiation
<i>Sall1</i>	1.30	1.18	36	Differentiation	neural tube development
<i>AA987161</i>	0.60	2.36	37	Unknown	biological process
<i>Klf9</i>	0.70	1.96	38	Differentiation	embryo implantation
<i>Myc</i>	0.73	1.86	39	Reprogramming ¹	
<i>Rarg</i>	0.87	1.54	40	Differentiation	bone morphogenesis
<i>Tead2</i>	1.03	1.15	41	Differentiation	lateral mesoderm development
<i>Dnmt3b</i>	1.33	0.88	42	Pluripotency	genetic imprinting
<i>Nr5a2</i>	0.67	1.75	43	Reprogramming ¹	
<i>Nr1d2</i>	0.74	1.53	44	Differentiation	regulation of skeletal muscle cell differentiation
<i>Cbx7</i>	1.14	0.99	45	Differentiation	chromatin modification
<i>Bnip3</i>	1.40	0.77	46	Differentiation	brown fat cell differentiation
<i>Rbpms</i>	1.63	0.64	47	Unknown	transcription, DNA-templated
<i>Zfp7</i>	0.91	1.15	48	Unknown	regulation of transcription, DNA-templated
<i>Lin28a</i>	0.78	1.31	49	Reprogramming ¹	
<i>Zfp423</i>	0.55	1.79	50	Differentiation	cell differentiation

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- ¹ González F, Boué S, Belmonte JCI (2011) Methods for making induced pluripotent stem cells: reprogramming à la carte. *Nat Rev Genet* 12: 231-242.
- ² Khalfallah O, Rouleau M, Barbry P, Bardoni B, Lalli E (2009) Dax-1 knockdown in mouse embryonic stem cells induces loss of pluripotency and multilineage differentiation. *STEM CELLS* 27: 1529–1537.
- ³ Takahashi K, Yamanaka S (2006) Induction of pluripotent stem cells from mouse embryonic and adult fibroblast cultures by defined factors. *Cell* 126: 663-676.
- ⁴ Jiang J, Lv W, Ye X, Wang L, Zhang M, et al. (2013) Zscan4 promotes genomic stability during reprogramming and dramatically improves the quality of ips cells as demonstrated by tetraploid complementation. *Cell Res* 23: 92–106.
- ⁵ Lim LS, Loh YH, Zhang W, Li Y, Chen X, et al. (2007) Zic3 is required for maintenance of pluripotency in embryonic stem cells. *Molecular Biology of the Cell* 18: 1348-1358.
- ⁶ Yu Hb, Kunarso G, Hong FH, Stanton LW (2009) Zfp206, oct4, and sox2 are integrated components of a transcriptional regulatory network in embryonic stem cells. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 284: 31327-31335.
- ⁷ Ye S, Li P, Tong C, Ying QL (2013) Embryonic stem cell self-renewal pathways converge on the transcription factor tfcp2l1. *EMBO J* 32: 2548–2560.
- ⁸ Lee H, Kim HJ, Lee YJ, Lee MY, Choi H, et al. (2012) Krüppel-like factor klf8 plays a critical role in adipocyte differentiation. *PLoS ONE* 7: e52474 EP -.
- ⁹ Davies OR, Lin CY, Radziszewska A, Zhou X, Taube J, et al. (2013) Tcf15 primes pluripotent cells for differentiation. *Cell Reports* 3: 472–484.
- ¹⁰ Young RA (2011) Control of the embryonic stem cell state. *Cell* 144: 940-954.