Supplemental Figure Legends

FIG. S1. The level of active MLK3 declines in cytoplasmic extracts of SKOV3 cells treated with GA. SKOV3 cells were treated with GA (10 μM) for the indicated time periods and cytosolic cell extracts were immunoblotted with anti-phospho-MLK3 (p-MLK3), anti-MLK3, and anti-β-Actin antibodies.

FIG. S2. CHIP is required for GA-induced degradation of MLK3 in HEY1B and TOV21G ovarian cancer cells. (A) HEY1B (left panel) and TOV21G (right panel) cells were transfected with non-specific or CHIP siRNA oligos and then treated with GA (10 μM) for 3 or 6 h. The cell lysates were immunoblotted with anti-MLK3, anti-CHIP, and anti-β-Actin antibodies. The MLK3 band intensity for each time point was normalized to the band intensity for β -Actin, and expressed as a percent of the value for the untreated cells. (B) HEY1B (left panel) and TOV21G (right panel) cells were untreated or treated with GA for 6 h. MLK3 mRNA transcript levels were analyzed by quantitative RT-PCR, normalized to the β-Actin transcript levels, and expressed as a percent of the control, untreated cells. The values represent the means \pm SD, n=3. No statistically significant differences in mRNA levels were observed between the GA-treated and untreated cells. A p-value less than 0.05 was considered statistically significant. (C) HEY1B (left panel) or TOV21G (right panel) cells were untreated or treated with MG132 (10 μM) and GA (10 µM) for 6 h. Immunoblotting of whole cell extracts was performed with the indicated antibodies.

FIG. S3. MLK3 is required for sorbitol-dependent activation of JNK. SKOV3 cells were transfected with non-specific or MLK3 siRNA ds oligos, exposed to heat shock (42 °C) (A) or 0.25 M sorbitol (B) for the indicated time periods, and cell extracts were immunoblotted with the antibodies as indicated.

FIG. S4. Effect of TNF α on the endogenous level of MLK3 protein in SKOV3 cells. SKOV3 cells were treated with TNF α (20 ng/ml) for the indicated time periods, and whole cell extracts were immunoblotted with the antibodies as indicated.