

**Supplemental Table 1.** Summary of the number of R5 SHIV-infected macaques with immunodeficiency within each subtype and the proportion of SHIVE within the immunodeficient cohort.

R5 SHIV	Clade	Route of inoculation	# Infected Animals	# Animals with AIDS (%)	# AIDS animals with SHIVE (%)
162P3N	B	IV	9	8 (88.9)	2 (25)
		IR	17	13 (76.5)	4 (30.8)
		IVG	17	5 (29.4)	1 (20)
109P3	C	IR	7	1 (14.3)	1(100)
109P3N	C	IR	6	2 (33.3)	1 (50)

IV, intravenous; IR, intrarectal; IVG, intravaginal.