

**Supplemental Table S1.** Regulation of RNase X25 expression under nutritional stress or other conditions, obtained from public databases or the literature

Sample source	Treatment/condition	Expression	Reference
2 <sup>nd</sup> instar larvae	Fed w/ sugar	No Change <sup>1</sup>	Zinke et al., 2002
2 <sup>nd</sup> instar larvae	Starvation	No Change <sup>1</sup>	Zinke et al., 2002
y w flies	Fed w/ yeast	Downregulated <sup>2</sup>	Gershman et al., 2007
3 <sup>rd</sup> instar <i>W<sup>1118</sup></i> larvae	Fed w/ wheat germ agglutinin	Upregulated	Li et al., 2009
3 <sup>rd</sup> instar <i>W<sup>1118</sup></i> larvae	Starvation	No Change	Li et al., 2009
2 <sup>nd</sup> instar larvae	Starvation	Upregulated	Palanker et al., 2009
Oregon R adults	Fed w/ pyrethrum	Upregulated	Jensen et al., 2006
Cultured Kc167 cells	Treated w/ Ecdysone	Downregulated	Akdemir et al., 2007
Cultured Kc167 cells	Exposed to $\gamma$ -ray	Upregulated	Akdemir et al., 2007

#### Footnotes

<sup>1</sup> Only transcripts with 4 fold or more change in expression were reported.

<sup>2</sup> In this experiment, flies were yeast-deprived for 4 days and then refeed with yeast-containing media. Thus, downregulation upon refeeding could indicate upregulation of RNase X25 during the low nutrient period.

#### References

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