

Table S15: GO component analysis of top 100 signals, when compared to all signals, from YRI population using the  $T_2$  test statistic.

Description	$p$ -value	Enrichment	Genes
Integral to luminal side of endoplasmic reticulum membrane	$8.3 \times 10^{-11}$	47.8	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
ER to Golgi transport vesicle membrane	$3.4 \times 10^{-10}$	39.9	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
MHC protein complex	$8.9 \times 10^{-10}$	35.2	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Transport vesicle membrane	$9.9 \times 10^{-10}$	24.9	CPE, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Endocytic vesicle membrane	$2.1 \times 10^{-8}$	17.1	DMBT1, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Cytoplasmic vesicle membrane	$1.1 \times 10^{-7}$	7.1	CPE, DMBT1, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5, MARCH1, MYO5B, SNX19
Vesicle membrane	$1.8 \times 10^{-7}$	6.8	CPE, DMBT1, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5, MARCH1, MYO5B, SNX19
Trans-Golgi network membrane	$4.5 \times 10^{-7}$	31.6	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5, MARCH1
Integral to endoplasmic reticulum membrane	$6.4 \times 10^{-7}$	14.1	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
MHC class II protein complex	$1.1 \times 10^{-6}$	48.8	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Cytoplasmic vesicle part	$1.8 \times 10^{-6}$	5.5	CPE, DMBT1, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5, MARCH1, MYO5B, SNX19
Intrinsic to endoplasmic reticulum membrane	$2.1 \times 10^{-6}$	11.8	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Coated vesicle membrane	$3.1 \times 10^{-6}$	11.2	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Clathrin-coated endocytic vesicle membrane	$7.4 \times 10^{-6}$	31.1	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Phagocytic vesicle membrane	$2.3 \times 10^{-5}$	23.6	DMBT1, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C
Integral to organelle membrane	$7.8 \times 10^{-5}$	6.8	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5

GO categories in which false discovery rate is less than 0.01.