

Table S17: GO process analysis of ranked signals from YRI population using the T_1 test statistic.

Description	p -value	Enrichment	Genes
Interferon-gamma-mediated signaling pathway	2.0×10^{-15}	110.4	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Cellular response to interferon-gamma	1.9×10^{-14}	89.2	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Response to interferon-gamma	3.0×10^{-14}	105.1	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Antigen processing and presentation of exogenous peptide antigen	5.6×10^{-13}	63.6	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Antigen processing and presentation of exogenous antigen	6.7×10^{-13}	62.8	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Antigen processing and presentation of peptide antigen	1.1×10^{-12}	59.4	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Antigen processing and presentation	3.2×10^{-12}	52.0	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Cytokine-mediated signaling pathway	8.8×10^{-11}	35.0	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Biological adhesion	4.4×10^{-10}	1.8	ADAM12, AJAP1, AMBN, AMTN, BMPR1B, CADM2, CD84, CDH10, CDH13, CDH18, CDH23, CDH4, CDH7, CDH9, CDHR2, CDON, CDSN, CELSR1, CELSR2, CFDP1, CHL1, CLCA2, CLDN10, CLDN14, CLDN23, CLSTN2, CNTN1, CNTN3, CNTN4, CNTN5, CNTN6, CNTNAP2, CNTNAP4, CNTNAP5, COL11A1, COL13A1, COL2A1, COL4A3, COL5A1, CTNNA2, CTNNA3, CTNND2, CXADR, CXCL12, DAB1, DPT, DSC1, DSC3, DSCAM, DSG1, DSG3, EMR1, EMR2, EPHA3, EPHA4, EPHB1, F5, FAT2, FAT3, FREM1, HABP2, HPSE, HSPB11, IGFBP7, IGSF5, ITGA1, ITGA10, ITGA11, ITGA8, ITGA9, ITGB3, ITGB3BP, ITGB5, ITGBL1, LAMA2, LAMA4, LAMC1, LAMC2, LOXL2, LPP, MAEA, MAG1, MTSS1, MUC16, NCAM2, NELL2, NFASC, NID2, NLGN1, NRCAM, NRXN1, NRXN3, NTM, ODZ3, OPCML, PARVA, PCDH15, PECAM1, PKD1L1, PKHD1, PKP2, PLEK, PLXNC1, PPFIBP1, PRKCA, PRKCE, PTPRD, PTPRF, PTPRM, PTPRT, RELN, ROBO2, ROR2, RPSA, SCARB1, SDK1, SELL, SEMA5A, SIRPA, SORBS1, SPOCK1, SYK, TEK, THBS2, TNN, TNR, VNN1, VWF
Cell adhesion	4.4×10^{-10}	1.8	ADAM12, AJAP1, AMBN, AMTN, BMPR1B, CADM2, CD84, CDH10, CDH13, CDH18, CDH23, CDH4, CDH7, CDH9, CDHR2, CDON, CDSN, CELSR1, CELSR2, CFDP1, CHL1, CLCA2, CLDN10, CLDN14, CLDN23, CLSTN2, CNTN1, CNTN3, CNTN4, CNTN5, CNTN6, CNTNAP2, CNTNAP4, CNTNAP5, COL11A1, COL13A1, COL2A1, COL4A3, COL5A1, CTNNA2, CTNNA3, CTNND2, CXADR, CXCL12, DAB1, DPT, DSC1, DSC3, DSCAM, DSG1, DSG3, EMR1, EMR2, EPHA3, EPHA4, EPHB1, F5, FAT2, FAT3, FREM1, HABP2, HPSE, HSPB11, IGFBP7, IGSF5, ITGA1, ITGA10, ITGA11, ITGA8, ITGA9, ITGB3, ITGB3BP, ITGB5, ITGBL1, LAMA2, LAMA4, LAMC1, LAMC2, LOXL2, LPP, MAEA, MAG1, MTSS1, MUC16, NCAM2, NELL2, NFASC, NID2, NLGN1, NRCAM, NRXN1, NRXN3, NTM, ODZ3, OPCML, PARVA, PCDH15, PECAM1, PKD1L1, PKHD1, PKP2, PLEK, PLXNC1, PPFIBP1, PRKCA, PRKCE, PTPRD, PTPRF, PTPRM, PTPRT, RELN, ROBO2, ROR2, RPSA, SCARB1, SDK1, SELL, SEMA5A, SIRPA, SORBS1, SPOCK1, SYK, TEK, THBS2, TNN, TNR, VNN1, VWF
Regulation of immune response	4.6×10^{-10}	14.9	DMBT1, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5, MAP2K3
Cellular response to cytokine stimulus	6.6×10^{-10}	27.6	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Immune response-activating signal transduction	1.4×10^{-9}	28.9	DMBT1, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5, MAP2K3
T cell costimulation	1.8×10^{-9}	76.0	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Lymphocyte costimulation	2.0×10^{-9}	74.8	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Immune response-regulating signaling pathway	2.3×10^{-9}	27.0	DMBT1, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5, MAP2K3
Response to cytokine stimulus	3.8×10^{-9}	22.2	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
T cell receptor signaling pathway	7.2×10^{-9}	61.0	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Activation of immune response	8.0×10^{-9}	23.0	DMBT1, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5, MAP2K3
Detection of bacterium	1.1×10^{-8}	237.8	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Antigen processing and presentation of exogenous peptide antigen via MHC class II	1.4×10^{-8}	55.2	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Antigen processing and presentation of exogenous peptide antigen via MHC class I TAP-independent	1.5×10^{-8}	901.5	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C

GO categories in which false discovery rate is less than 0.01.

Table S17 continued.

Description	p-value	Enrichment	Genes
Antigen processing and presentation of peptide or polysaccharide antigen via MHC class II	1.6×10^{-8}	53.9	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Antigen processing and presentation of peptide antigen via MHC class II	1.6×10^{-8}	53.9	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Antigen receptor-mediated signaling pathway	3.7×10^{-8}	47.3	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Immune response-activating cell surface receptor signaling pathway	5.3×10^{-8}	44.6	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Positive regulation of immune response	7.2×10^{-8}	17.6	DMBT1, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5, MAP2K3
Immune response-regulating cell surface receptor signaling pathway	9.4×10^{-8}	40.7	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Regulation of immune system process	1.1×10^{-7}	9.0	DMBT1, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5, MAP2K3
Immunoglobulin production involved in immunoglobulin mediated immune response	1.5×10^{-7}	386.4	HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Humoral immune response mediated by circulating immunoglobulin	1.5×10^{-7}	386.4	HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Detection of biotic stimulus	1.6×10^{-7}	134.4	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Positive regulation of T cell activation	1.8×10^{-7}	30.1	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Immune response	2.5×10^{-7}	9.9	DMBT1, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5, MAP2K3
Immunoglobulin production	5.1×10^{-7}	289.8	HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Positive regulation of lymphocyte activation	7.7×10^{-7}	24.0	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Regulation of T cell activation	1.1×10^{-6}	22.5	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Positive regulation of leukocyte activation	1.3×10^{-6}	22.0	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Regulation of action potential	1.4×10^{-6}	5.5	ADRA1A, ANK2, ANK3, CNR2, DPP6, GRIK2, GRIN2A, KCNC2, KCNIP1, KCNMB2, KCNMB3, PKP2, RYR2, SCN9A
Regulation of ion transmembrane transporter activity	1.6×10^{-6}	4.0	ANK2, ANK3, CACNG8, CAMK2D, CASQ2, CNIH3, DAPK1, JPH3, MYO5A, NEDD4, NEDD4L, NLGN1, NRXN1, PLCG2, RELN, RYR2, TESC, TRPC6, WWP2
Positive regulation of cell activation	1.6×10^{-6}	21.2	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Regulation of transporter activity	2.4×10^{-6}	3.3	ACTN4, ANK2, ANK3, CACNG8, CAMK2D, CASQ2, CNIH3, DAPK1, JPH3, MYO5A, NDFIP2, NEDD4, NEDD4L, NLGN1, NRXN1, PLCG2, PON1, RELN, RYR2, SNCA, TESC, TRPC6, WWP2
Positive regulation of immune system process	3.0×10^{-6}	11.0	DMBT1, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5, MAP2K3
Production of molecular mediator of immune response	3.2×10^{-6}	178.3	HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Axon guidance	3.6×10^{-6}	1.9	ABLIM1, ABLIM3, ANK1, ANK2, ANK3, BMPR1B, CACNA1C, CAPI, CDH4, CHL1, CNTN1, CNTN4, CNTN6, COL2A1, COL4A1, COL4A2, COL4A3, COL4A4, COL5A1, COL9A1, CXCL12, DCC, DOCK1, DPYSL3, EFNA5, EPHA4, EPHA7, EPHB1, ETV1, EXT1, GLI2, ITGA1, ITGA9, ITGB3, KLF7, LAMA2, LAMC1, MYO10, NFASC, NRCAM, NRXN1, NRXN3, NTN4, PAK1, PLXNA4, PLXNC1, PTPRM, RAC2, RELN, ROBO2, RPS6KA2, SEMA3A, SEMA3E, SEMA5A, SH3GL2, SLIT3, SPTB, ST8SLA2, TNFR, TRPC6, UNC5D, VAV2
Positive regulation of ion transmembrane transporter activity	3.7×10^{-6}	18.9	ANK2, ANK3, PLCG2, RELN, RYR2, TRPC6
Regulation of lymphocyte activation	5.2×10^{-6}	17.4	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Regulation of transmembrane transporter activity	5.5×10^{-6}	3.7	ANK2, ANK3, CACNG8, CAMK2D, CASQ2, CNIH3, DAPK1, JPH3, MYO5A, NEDD4, NEDD4L, NLGN1, NRXN1, PLCG2, RELN, RYR2, TESC, TRPC6, WWP2
Response to bacterium	5.9×10^{-6}	25.8	DMBT1, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Cellular response to organic substance	6.0×10^{-6}	8.9	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5
Immunoglobulin mediated immune response	7.8×10^{-6}	144.9	HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Protein localization to membrane	8.4×10^{-6}	8.7	ANK2, ANK3, CPE, DLG2, MAGI2, NLGN1, RAMP3, RELN, SCP2
Immune system process	1.1×10^{-5}	5.8	DMBT1, HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5, MAP2K3
Cellular response to type I interferon	1.3×10^{-5}	126.8	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C
Type I interferon-mediated signaling pathway	1.3×10^{-5}	126.8	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C
Regulation of leukocyte activation	1.3×10^{-5}	15.2	HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5
Response to type I interferon	1.4×10^{-5}	124.8	HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C
Regulation of Rho protein signal transduction	1.6×10^{-5}	3.1	ABCA1, ADRA1A, ARAP3, ARHGEF18, ARHGEF37, ARHGEF4, DLC1, ECT2L, FARP1, FLOT1, KALRN, KANK1, MCF2L2, PLEKHG1, RASGRF2, SPATA13, TIAM1, TIAM2, TNEAIP1, VAV2, VAV3
B cell mediated immunity	1.6×10^{-5}	115.9	HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5

GO categories in which false discovery rate is less than 0.01.

Table S17 continued.

Description	p-value	Enrichment	Genes
Antigen processing and presentation of exogenous peptide antigen via MHC class I TAP-dependent	2.0×10^{-5}	112.7	<i>HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C</i>
Regulation of cell activation	2.1×10^{-5}	14.1	<i>HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5</i>
Regulation of membrane potential	2.2×10^{-5}	2.7	<i>ABCB5, ADRA1A, ANK2, ANK3, CACNA1A, CASQ2, CNR2, DPP6, GRID2, GRIK2, GRIN2A, KCNC2, KCNIP1, KCNMA1, KCNMB2, KCNMB3, NEDD4, NEDD4L, NLGN1, NRXN1, PKP2, RELN, RYR2, SCN9A, WWP2</i>
Cell projection organization	2.3×10^{-5}	1.7	<i>ALS2, ANK3, ARHGAP26, ARHGAP42, ARHGEF4, ASAP1, CACNA1A, CDH13, CDH23, CELSR2, CHAT, CLIC5, CLMN, CNTN4, CNTNAP2, CSF1R, CTNNA2, DAB1, DCC, DFNB31, DNAH9, DNMT3, DSCAM, DYNC2H1, EPHA4, EPHB1, FAS, FGD5, FLOT1, FOPNL, GAS7, GLI2, IFT122, IFT43, IQCB1, ITGA8, KALRN, KLF7, KLHL1, LPAR3, LRRC16A, MAP2, MTSS1, MUTED, MYLK, MYO16, MYO7A, NEDD4, NRCAM, PAK1, PARVA, PCMI, PKHD1, PLEK, PLXNA4, PRKCA, PRKGI, PTK2B, PTPRM, RAC2, RELN, RSPH9, SDC2, SEMA3A, SPAG16, SPATA13, TEKT4, TMEM17, TMEM237, TNN, VAV2, VAV3, WWTR1</i>
Antigen processing and presentation of exogenous peptide antigen via MHC class I	2.4×10^{-5}	106.8	<i>HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C</i>
Cellular response to chemical stimulus	2.6×10^{-5}	7.4	<i>HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C, HLA-DPA1, HLA-DPB1, HLA-DQA1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB5</i>
Regulation of ion transmembrane transport	2.7×10^{-5}	3.0	<i>ACTN4, ANK2, ANK3, ANO6, CACNG8, CAMK2D, CASQ2, CNH3, DAPK1, JPH3, KCNE1, MYO5A, NEDD4, NEDD4L, NLGN1, NRXN1, PLCG2, RELN, RYR2, TESC, TRPC6, WWP2</i>
Positive regulation of transporter activity	2.9×10^{-5}	14.0	<i>ANK2, ANK3, PLCG2, RELN, RYR2, TRPC6</i>
Regulation of potassium ion transmembrane transporter activity	3.6×10^{-5}	13.5	<i>ANK2, CASQ2, NEDD4, NEDD4L, WWP2</i>
Humoral immune response	4.1×10^{-5}	37.7	<i>DMBT1, HLA-DQB1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5</i>
Antigen processing and presentation of peptide antigen via MHC class I	4.4×10^{-5}	88.2	<i>HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-C</i>
Detection of external stimulus	5.2×10^{-5}	35.5	<i>HLA-A, HLA-B, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5</i>
Regulation of potassium ion transport	5.7×10^{-5}	4.3	<i>ANK2, ANK3, CASQ2, DPP6, KCNE1, KCNE3, NEDD4, NEDD4L, PTK2B, STK39, WWP2</i>
Regulation of interleukin-10 secretion	6.0×10^{-5}	309.1	<i>HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRB5</i>
Regulation of small GTPase mediated signal transduction	6.0×10^{-5}	1.9	<i>ABCA1, ADRA1A, ALS2, ARAP1, ARAP3, ARHGAP15, ARHGAP22, ARHGAP24, ARHGAP25, ARHGAP26, ARHGAP44, ARHGAP8, ARHGEF18, ARHGEF37, ARHGEF4, BCR, BNP2, CDC42BPA, CDON, CHN2, DGKI, DLC1, ECT2L, FARP1, FLOT1, IQSEC1, KALRN, KANK1, MCF2L2, NOTCH2, NRG1, PLEKHG1, PSD3, RAC2, RASGEF1C, RASGRF2, RELN, RGL1, SPATA13, STARD13, TIAM1, TIAM2, TNFAIP1, VAV2, VAV3</i>

GO categories in which false discovery rate is less than 0.01.