



Supplementary Figure S2. LPS modification in aging planktonic culture of *E. coli* K-12 BW25113. (A) Tricine SDS-PAGE / periodate-silver staining analysis of LPS extracted at different time points from a planktonic culture of *E. coli* strain K-12 BW25113. The modified LPS band is indicated with a black arrow. (B) Tricine SDS-PAGE / periodate-silver staining analysis of LPS extracted at different time points similar planktonic culture of *E. coli* strain K-12 BW25113, in which growth medium was renewed every 24H by resuspension of the bacteria in fresh medium after centrifugation of the whole culture and elimination of the used medium.